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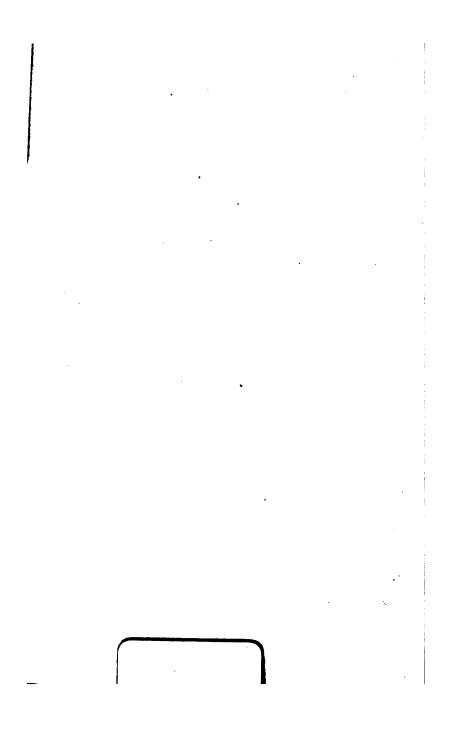
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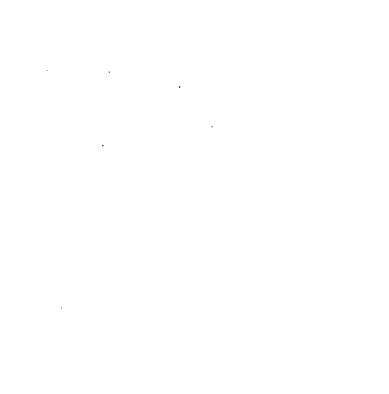
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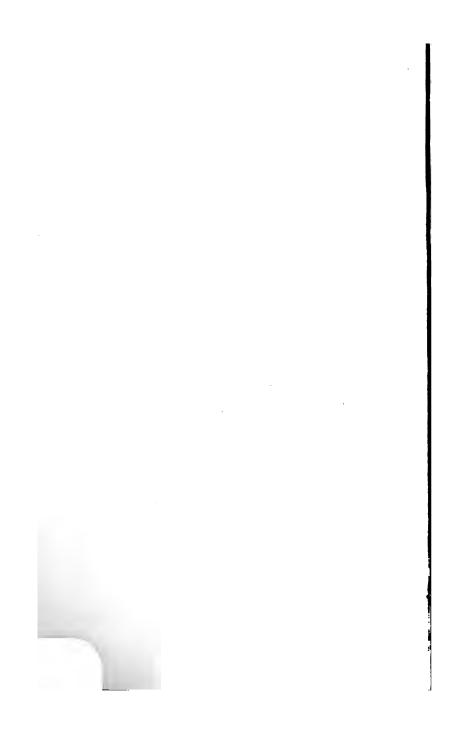
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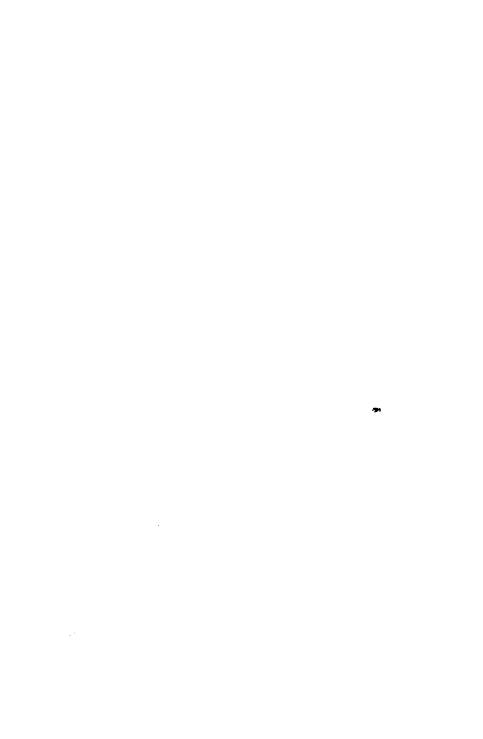




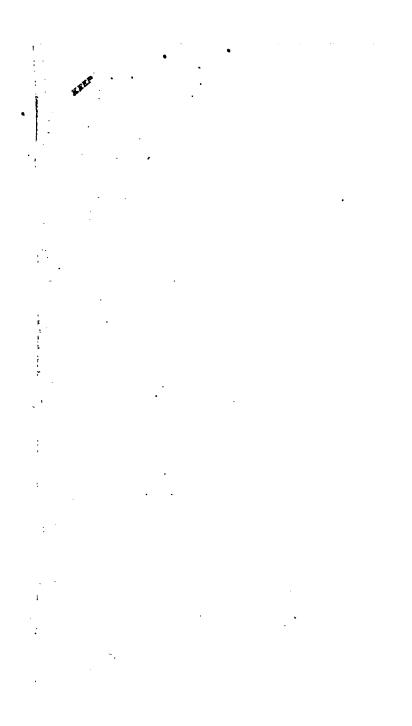
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# WAUGH'S

**AUSTRALIAN** 

# ALMANAC,

FOR THE YEAR

1860,

BEING BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR.

23 AND 24 VICTORIA



### SYDNEY:

JAMES WILLIAM WAUGH, 286, GEORGE STREET.

MDCCCLX.

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LICRARY

ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS
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SYDNEY:

PRINTED BY JOSEPH COOK & CO., GEORGE STREET.

MACY Wald Manual Manual

#### PILOTS REPORT.

1 London	1 98	Mauritius	58 Auckland
2 Portsmouth		Isle of Bourbon	59 Bay of Islands
3 Plymouth		Bombay	60 Port Nicholson
4 Bristol		Ceylon	61 Chatham Islands
5 Liverpool		Madras	62 Society Isles
6 Hull		Calcutta	63 Friendly Isles
7 Lynn		China	64 Navigators' Islands
8 Any other		Manila	65 Sandwich Islands
England		Singapore	66 East Coast
9 Leith	37	Lombock	67 West Coast
10 Isle of Skye		Java	68 Falkland Islands
11 Isle of Mull		Timor	69 United States
12 Greenock		Port Essington	70 New Brunswick
13 Any other		Moreton Bay	71 Canada
Scotland		Clarence River	72 West Indies
14 Dublin		Port Macquarie	73 Coasting Voyage
15 Belfast		Port Stephens	74 Whaling Voyage
16 Londonderry		Newcastle	75 Discovery
17 Cork		Jervis Bay	76 Circular Head
18 Any other		Twofold Bay	77 North Australia
Ireland		Corner Inlet	78 South Sea Islands
19 France		Port Phillip	79 California
20 Belgium		Portland Bay	80 Keppel Bay
21 Holland		South Australia	81 Auckland Islands
22 Germany		King Geo.'s Sound	82 Wollongong
23 Russia		Western Australia	83 Wide Bay
24 Sweden		Launceston	84 Port Curtis
25 Spain		Hobart Town	85 New Caledonia
		Norfolk Island	86 Puget Sound
26 Portugal			on v after pound
27 Cape of Goo	arrobe 191	New Zealand	

The place from which any vessel may arrive is signalled as soon as it can be ascertained, and before she enters the port; and the entrance of the vessel into port is denoted by the hauling down of the ball at the yard arm, and her anchoring by the lowering of the whole of the flags.

An emigrant ship is denoted by the numeral pendant hoisted above the pilot's report.

When troops are on board any vessel arriving, the numeral pendant is hoisted without the pilot's report.

When a vessel returns to port, the white numeral flag is hoisted alone, under the descriptive flag.

At any time the Governor arrives, the Union Jack is hoisted above the

descriptive flag.

#### MAIL STEAMERS.

In order to distinguish steamers of the Peninsular and Oriental and Australian Royal Mail Co.'s vessels from any other a ball will be hoisted with the signals at Fort Phillip. Whenever a ball is placed between the descriptive flag and the numerals, it will denote that the vessel signalled is

On the arrival of the mail steamer at Melbourne being telegraphed, the same is notified by the hoisting of the Company's flag with a ball underneath

at the Seramphore mast head, which is kept flying one hour.

NOTE.—The numbers on the flags may easily be known from their being composed of as many stripes, or stars, as they are intended to represent. When any number higher than nine is to be represented, one flag is hoisted over the other, as 3 over 4 is 34, from China; the substitute flag being used as a duplicate—for instance, No. 3 over the substitute flag would be 33. from Calcutta.

•

### PREFACE.

Were it not for the opportunity it affords, of returning thanks to those Gentlemen who have on this, as well as on previous occasions, supplied us with authentic information regarding their several departments, a Preface to the Almanac might be deemed superfluous. We gladly avail ourselves of it, however, to say that we are not insensible of their kindness, and trust that in these general expressions each will feel that his services have not been overlooked, but duly appreciated.

In some parts of our labours considerable difficulty has occurred in collecting certain information; we have, however, given every thing as full as possible as far as could be ascertained, and studiously endeavoured in all cases to ensure correctness throughout. In the hurry of passing a work of this nature through the press, one or two typographical errors may chance to be observed; as these do not however in any way affect the sense, we trust due allowance will be made on considering the difficulties incidental to the proper getting up of a work of this kind.

This makes its appearance with further attempts on our part, both to maintain and improve its character. An Isometrical sketch of the leading thoroughfares was thought to be an interesting subject; it was found impossible, however, to reduce the scale in consistency with the desire to exhibit the buildings as distinctly as possible; nor was it possible to enlarge it without extending it to a size that would neither have been ornamental nor convenient. We hope in what is given that it may be a subject of interest, and that each in those localities will be enabled to recognise their residence or place of business.

Through the kindness of the Rev. W. B. CLARKE, that gentleman has not only placed in our hands an interesting Journal of the lamented Leichhardt, but accompanied it with an introduction and notes—the value of which it would be superfluous for us to notice, but in the perusal of which, we doubt not, the reader will feel a deep interest.

Three Maps also will be found in this volume. These are copied from the one lately issued by the Survey Office, only drawn on a larger scale, so as to admit of as many names as possible. They exhibit the Electoral and Police Districts as far as they go.

The dismemberment of Queensland ought not to pass unnoticed. Occurring so late in the year, it has been impossible to supply as much information as we could have desired; we have, however, given all the appointments yet made, and retained the Police Districts as they existed before that Colony was proclaimed.

The reader will observe that we have been at some pains to collect intelligence not only from the neighbouring Colonies, but Polynesia. The latter we know is more meagre than it ought to be, but we trust another year will furnish us with more full information. The greater portion of the work is no doubt devoted to Sydney and New South Wales, but we think sufficient is given of other parts still to allow this work to retain its claim of being essentially an Australian Almanac.

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The Sun's semi-diameter, which belongs to the matter on the second page, occurs on this, for typographical convenience.

The general information of an Almanac, the days of the week, Sundays, Saints' Days, Bank and Public Holidays, Royal Birthdays, and a few Chronological Epochs and Memoranda are also found on this page.

The second page contains various items of great practical utility, and the utmost care has been bestowed to ensure the correctness of the computations. The motion of the Sun in the Heavens not being the uniform velocity, his return to the Meridian or true Northern point is not performed in equal periods of time. In all observations, therefore, where the place of the Sun forms an element, it is necessary to be aware with perfect correctness of the exact variation of this period, as compared with that which would be shewn by a clock going with perfect accuracy during the whole of the year. The Solar day, from which what is termed Solar or Apparent time is derived, varies from that of the accurate watch, or what is termed Mean Time, as much as 16 minutes, and the daily difference between them is called the Equation of Time, which is accurately given on our second page, and the difference between Solar and Mean time, is found by means of it. When the precept add is found at the head of the column, the clock ought to be faster by so much than a perfect sun dial, or the time deduced from the sun's altitude. Thus, when on the 1st of January, 1860, the Sun is on the Meridian and a correct sun dial would point to exact noon, the perfect chronometer would show 12h. 3m. 38e 80.

The Sun's Declination has been accurately computed for the meridian of Sydney, at apparent noon, and may be confidently used for nautical purposes, and the Sun's semi-diameter can be applied from the last page, where extreme accuracy of computation is required.

The Moon's Age in days and tenths of a day, shews the time elapsed since the conjunction of the Sun and Moon, or what is termed New Moon.

The time of High Water has been the object of special attention, and, although such calculations are of necessity only approximate, will, it is hoped, be found to be ascertained with as much accuracy as the nature of the subject will allow, and in all cases sufficiently near the truth for all practical purposes.

The time of rising and setting of the Planets, and the declination, will serve to ascertain when, and in what part of the heavens these objects will be visible.

4		JANUARY.—First	Монтн. [1860.
1 S. 2 M. 3 T. 4 W. 5 F. 6 F. 7 S. 8 S. 9 M. 10 T. 11 W. 11 13 F. 11 13 F. 12 F. 12 S. 12 23 M. 22 23 M. 22 25 W. 22 25 F. 22 30 M. 33 0 M. 33 0 M. 33 0 M. 33	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 11 14 15 16 17 18 19 22 1 22 3 22 5 22 6 22 7 8 29 30	Circumcision Edmund Burke born, 1730  Epiphany. Twelfth Day. Cape of Good Hope taken 1806 [Penny Post estb. in Eng., 1840 Ist Sunday after Epiphany [Lieut. Waghorn died, 1850 Royal Exchange burnt, 1838  [and named Victoria, 1851 Port Phillip, separate colony 1st Trnspt ar. in Bot. Bay 1788  2nd Sunday after Epiphany King's School opened, 1832 Earthq. felt at Sydney, 1801  [Mozart born, 1756 James Watt born, 1756 James Watt born, 1756 Landing of Gov. Phillip, 1788  [Gov. Bligh susp., 1808  3rd Sunday after Epiphany, [American Independ., 1783 Princess Royal married, 1858 Colony N.S.W. founded, 1788  Battle of Alliwal, 1846  4th Sunday after Epiphany Charles 1st beheaded, 1648	Month. [1860.  The Sun is south of the Equator and moves northward at the daily rate of 5' at the beginning, which increases to 1" at the end of the month. His Meridian zenith distance at Sydney is 10° 4" on the 1st and 16° 14' on the 31st. The lengths of the day and night vary gradually from 14h. 14m. and 9h 46m. to 13h. 40m. and 10h. 20m respectively.  Mercury is a morning star, and is visible in the East about ar hour before sunrise during the month.  Venus is visible every evening in the West for about an hour after sunset.  Mars rises from 3 to 5 hours before the Sun, and is visible every morning in the East.  Jupiter rises about sunset, and is visible all the night.  Saturn is visible from a late hour at night until sunrise.  The principal fixed stars which cross the Meridian between 8 and 120 o'clock on the 1st are alpha Tauri (Aldebaran), at 9h. 46m.; Beta Orionis (Rigel), at 10h. 25m.; Beta Orionis (Rigel), at 10h. 25m.; Beta Orionis (Rigel), at 39m.; and alpha Canis Majoris (Sirius), at 11h. 57m.; each star crossing the Meridian nearly funtues earlier every night.  Sun's semi-diameter 1st, 16° 22°; 10th, 16° 18° 20°; 237d, 16°
31 T. 8	31		17.0; 31st, 16' 16.0"

A year is that space of time occupied by the earths entire revolution in its orbit round the sun called the Solar or Natural year, which consists of 365 days, 5 hours 48 minutes and 48 seconds. What is called the Political or Civil year consists of 365 days or 366 in leap year. The name year is evidently derived from the Latin either from aera the plural of aes brass or money, and in the plural signifying counters, or as some suppose from the initial letters ab exordio regni Augusti from the beginning of the reign of Augustus.

Charles III, Emperor of Germany was the first Sovereign who made use of the term "year of our Lord," which he added to his reign A.D. 879. It was followed by the French Kings and afterwards by the English, and is now generally adopted in all Christian countries.

This month received its name from the Romans in honor of their God Janus, a delty who was represented with two faces intended to illustrate his looking both into the old year and the new. The name was adopted and retained by the early Christians and has ever since been computed as the first month of the year in all Calendars and Almanacs. The Romans at this time were accustomed to send presents to their friends, a custom still retained by us in our New Years' Gifts.

186	0.] J	A	NU.	ARY.—X	XXI DAYS.
	Moon's Ca	ANG	ES.		
		D.	H	M.	Moon's Declina
(	First Quarter	1	8	52.7 pm.	D. H.
Ó	Full Moon	9	1	27.6 a.m.	7 8 a.m
7	Last Quarter				13 10 a.m
à	New Moon				20 3 a m
3	First Quarter				27 3 p.m
	Perigee	10	1	n.m.	1

		F L N	ull l ast ew irst Per	Moor Qua Moor Qua Moo Qua igee	rter n . rter n rter			D. 1 9 15 23 31 10 26	8 1 5 10 3 1	27 · 2 · 21 · 4 · 15 · p. n	7 p n 6 a.m 8 p.n 6 a.m 7 p.n	i. 1.	13 1 20	Moos s. s a.m o a.m s a m s p.m		•••••	•••••	27 0 27	11 5 12	N 8. 8.	
DAY.		Appa. Time.	Tin ad Ap	ua. ne to ded pare	to ent	Sun sets	Appa. Time.	Dec.		tion rent	Moon's Age at Appar. Noon.	Me	oon's ridian ssage.	Moo rises		oon ets.		ine	Wa'n y Co	ve.	DAY.
23 34 45 66 77 88 91 10 11 12 13 14 14 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 22 24 24 26 26 27 28 28 28 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	444444444444444444444444444444444444444	533 544 555 566 577 578 588 599 00 11 12 23 34 44 55 56 77 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78	13 13	25 53 21 49 16 43 10 36 51 14 38 0 22 44 4 25 44 38 52 4 38 52 4 4 38 52 4 4 38 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	02 51 65 42 78 71	777777777777777777766666666666666666666	777665544332211009988775655453251	22 22 22 22 22 22 21 21 21 21 20 20 20 20 19 19 19	29 22 14 5 56 47 27 17 6 55 43 31 8 52 23 9 25 40 25 9	" 8 20 4 21 134 41 252 28 9 26 19 45 64 1 3 4 43 0 57 34 19 27	7.99 10.99 11.99 13.99 14.99 16.99 17.99 20.99 22.99 22.99 22.99 22.99 22.99 27.99 27.99 28.99 27.99 28.99 27.99 28.99 27.99 28.99 27.99 28.90 28.90 2	a 56 77 88 99 111 22 23 44 56 67 77 78 89 10 11 11 12 22 33 44 45 56 77 77 77 88 99 11 11 11 12 12 13 14 14 15 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	44-5 12-8 12-8 13-1 15-8-4 15-8-3	1 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 7 7 7 7 8 3 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 5 5 6 6 5 5 5 4 4 5 6 6 5 5 5 4 4 9 4 3	2 all 1 all 2 all 3 all 3 all 4 all 5 all 4 all 5 all 4 all 5 all 6 all	58 29 8 53 50 55 62 368 54 49 22 28 27 21 44 7 32	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 0 0 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 9 10 11 11 11	48	0 1 2 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 10 11 11	57 31 14 - 27 29 48 15 26 20 5 53 24 58 30 1 31 4 36	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
-	Da	у.		ERC	rise		. _	V <sub>1</sub>	ENU:			MAF S. ri		Ju Dec.	PITE N. ri		D.	S	N. s		m.
			20 21 23	38	3 3 3	m. 26 24 29 43		20 58 19 7 16 56	3 1	n. m. 8 44 8 45 8 45 8 42	14 15 16 17	19 28 33	n. m. 1 17 1 5 0 52 0 39	22	2 0 8	7 54 7 28 7 1 6 31	1 1	4 1 4 2 4 2 4 3	4	8 3 8 7 4	

I	Day.		cury. rises m.		nus. . sets a.	Dec. S.	. Rs. rises m.	Dec. N.		Dec. N.	
	1 7 13 20 26	0 / 20 38 21 57 23 0 23 30 23 10	h. m. 3 26 3 24 3 29 3 43 3 59	20 58 19 7 16 56 14 2 11 18	h. m. 8 44 8 45 8 45 8 42 8 39	0 / 14 19 15 28 16 33 17 44 18 39	h. m. 1 17 1 5 0 52 0 39 0 27	22 2 22 10 22 18 22 26 22 33	h. m. 7 54 7 28 7 1 6 31 6 3	0 / 14 14 14 21 14 29 14 39 14 48	h .m. 8 34 8 9 7 45 7 15 6 49

6			FEBRUARY.—Seconi	Монтн. [1860.	
2	W. Th. F.	32 33 34	1st Gen. Must. Colonists, 1810 Candlemas. Purific. V. Mary	The Sun is in South Declination moving northwards at the rate of from 17' at the beginning, to 22' at	
	ŝ.	35	Swan River discovered, 1697	the end of the month. His Meri- dian Zenith distance is 20° 33' on the 14th, and 25° 57' on the 29th.	
	S M. T.	36 37 38	Septuagesima Sunday.  Annexation of Oude, 1856	The length of the day diminishes about two minutes daily being 13h. 38m. on the first, and 12h.	
9	W. Th. F.	39 40 41	Mary Queen of Scots be- [headed, 1586	44m. on the 29th; the lengths of	ĺ
11	s.	42	Queen Victoria married, 1840 Bass's Straits discovered, 1798 [first discovered, 1851	Mercury rises too near the Sun to be visible this month.	
	S M.	43 44	Sexagesima Sunday. Gold   Captain Cook killed, 1799	Venus is visible in the West for an hour or more after sunset.	
14	T. W.	45 46	Valentine's Day Galileo born, 1564	Mars is visible from about two o'clock in the morning until sun-	
17	Th. F.	47 48	Govt. V.D.L. founded, 1804	rise.  Jupiter rises before sunset and is visible a great part of the night.	
	s.	49	Luther died, 1546. [lon taken, 1815	Saturn is invisible this month.	
	S M.	50 51	Quinquagesima Sunday. Cey- Bishop Broughton died, 1853.	The principal fixed stars which cross the Meridian on the lst between 8 and 12 o'clock are alpha	
22	T. W.	52 53	Cranmer burned, 1556. Ash Wednesday	Aurigæ (Capella), at 8h. 23m.; beta Orionis (Rigel), at 8h. 24m.;	
	Th. F.	54 55	Louis Philippe abdica., 1848.	alpha Argus (Canopus), 9h. 34m.; alpha Canis Majoris (Sirius), at	
25	S.	56	[Handel born, 1684	9h. 56m.; alpha Canis Minoris (Procyon) 10h. 49m.; beta Gemi-	
27 28	<b>Я</b> . Т. W.	57 58 59 60	lst Sunday in Lent. Buona- [parte escap. from Elba, 1815 Sir George Gipps died, 1847		

Bissextile or Leap Year occurs every fourth year; when in order to adjust the Calendar and make it agree with the suns course, an intercalary day is added to the month of February making it in that year have 29 days. But as in the course of about one hundred and thirty-three years the excess was found to be about a day too much one Bissextile or Leap Year is cut off in a century. Thus the year 1800 though in the usual course a Bissextile Year was accounted only a common year of 365 days. The intercalary day was first added by Julius Cæsar being the day before the sixth Calend of February which being reekoned twice, or bis sixtus (twice six) we have out term of Bissextile, or Leap Year.

Every Leap Year is readily discovered by dividing the year by 4, and if there be no remainder as in 1860, then February has 29 days, but if there be a remainder as in 1859, then the month only contains 28 days.

Our Saxon ancestors called this Sol Monat, because the sun returned and warned them of the approach of spring. It was also called Sproat Kale Monat or the month in which young coleworts or cabbages begin to sprout.

	·	*******			
1860.	] ]	FEBRUAR	RY.—XXIX	DAYS.	7
( I	Moon's C 'ull Moon ast Quarter lew Moon Perigee Apogee	D. H. M. 7 0 39:6 14 4 55:3 22 5 44:0 8 0 s.m.	pm. p. r 3 a.m. 2 8 3 a.m. 9 7 16 9 23 10	p.m	26 80 N. 0 0 27 13 S.
Sun rises Appa. Time.	Equa. of Time to be added to Apparent Time.	Sun's Declination at Apparent Noon. 8.	Moon's Meridian Passage.	Moon Moon rises.	High Water in Sydney Cove.
7   5   16   8   5   17   95   18   10   5   19   10   5   19   11   5   20   12   5   20   5   20   5   31   22   5   32   24   5   33	13 45·62/6 49 14 1·15/6 47 14 7·65/6 46 14 13·35/6 46 14 12·24/6 44 14 25·47/6 42 14 29·58/6 41 14 30·45/6 49 14 29·92/6 38 14 29·92/6 38 14 29·92/6 38 14 29·92/6 38 14 20·05/6 49 14 25·47/6 23 14 25·47/6 23 14 15·82/6 33 14 10·89/6 32 14 15·82/6 33 14 10·89/6 32 14 5·29/6 31 13 5·20/6 39 13 36·46/2 63 14 36·46/2 63 14 36·46/2 63 15 36·46/2 63 16 36/2 63 16 36/2 63 16 36/2 63 16 36/2 63 16 36/2 63 16 36/2	16 46 33 16 28 59 16 11 8 15 53 1 15 34 37 15 15 58 14 18 27 14 18 27 13 58 48 13 38 55 13 18 49 12 58 29 12 37 56 12 17 12 11 13 49 10 52 19 10 30 40 10 8 51 9 24 45 9 2 30 8 40 6 8 17 35	B. M. M. 1 a 6 441 7 400 11-1 8 400 11-1 8 400 11-1 13-1 10 43-9 11-1 14-1 14-1 14-1 15-1 16-1 17-1 13-6 18-1 2 25-3 19-1 3 16-1 15-52-4 22-1 5 52-4 22-1 5 52-4 22-1 10 58-4 11 41-0 00 a 0 21-7 1-3 1-4 11 41-0 00 a 0 21-7 1-3 1-4 1 41-1 2-3 1 14-1 3 3-6 3 3 48-5 6-3 4 37-1 7-3 5 29-9	10 34 a0 15 11 21 1 201 morn 2 21 10 11 3 18 1 4 4 9 2 1 4 49 2 2 58 5 24 3 56 5 55 4 50 6 24 5 46 6 42 7 13 7 37 7 36 8 34 8 2 9 30 8 8 30	11 14 11 38 12
Day.	MERCURY. Dec. S. rises m. I	VENUS. Dec. S. sets. a.	Mars. Dec. S. sets. a.	JUPITER. Dec. N. rises a	SATURN. L. Dec. N. rises a.
1 7 13 20 26	o ' h.m. 22 3 4 19 20 6 4 42 17 16 5 8 12 52 5 42 8 12 6 13	8 24 8 35 5 22 8 31 2 15 8 25 N1 25 8 18 4 33 8 11	o / h. m. 19 31 2 7 20 17 2 1 20 59 1 54 21 41 1 46 22 12 1 40	o / h. m 22 40 5 38 22 45 5 11 22 50 4 46 22 54 4 17 22 56 3 52	15 0 7 48 15 10 7 16 15 20 6 51 15 31 6 20
					<u>-</u>

8 .	MARCH.—THIRD	Монтн. [1860.
1 Th. 61 2 F. 62 3 S. 63	St. David's Day Death of Emp. Nicholas, 1855 Comet seen, 1843 [Insur. at Castle Hill, 1804	20th, when he crosses the Ecliptic
4 S 64 5 M. 65 6 T. 66 7 W. 67	2nd Sunday in Lent. Battle of Barossa, 1811 Michael Angelo born, 1474	Autumnal Equinox. His motion in Declination is about 23' daily. His Meridian Zenith distance is 31° 46' on the 15th, and 38° 3' on the 31st.
8 Th. 68 9 F. 69 10 S. 70	Australia discovered, 1606	The length of the day diminishes about two minutes daily, from 12h 42m. on the 1st, to 11h. 36m. on the 31st, the corresponding lengths of night being 11h.
11 <b>S</b> 71 12 M. 72 13 T. 73 14 W. 74	3rd Sunday in Lent	ding lengths of night being 11h. 18m. and 12h. 24m. Mercury is too near the Sun to be visible this month. Venus is visible in the west for
15 Th. 75 16 F. 76 17 S. 77	St. Patrick's Day	a short time after sunset.  Mars rises late at night, and continues visible until sunrise.  Jupiter is visible from sunset
18 <b>S</b> 78 19 M. 79 20 T. 80	4th Sunday in Lent. Princess [Louisa born, 1848 Sir Isaac Newton died, 1727	until after midnight. Saturn rises before sunset and is visible the greater part of the night. The principal fixed Stars which
21 W. 81 22 Th. 82 23 F. 83 24 S. 84	Archb. Cranmer, died, 1556 Vict. of Allies at Sebast., 1855 Otago Settlement formed, 1848	cross the Meridian between 8 and 12 o'clock on the first are alpha Canis Majoris (Sirius), at 8h. lm.; epsilon Canis Majoris 8h. 15m.;
25 <b>S</b> 85 26 M. 86 27 T. 87	5th Sunday in Lent. Annun- [ciation France and Eng. declared war	alpha Geminorum (Castor), 8h. 47m.; alpha Canis Minoris (Procyon), 8h. 53m.; beta Geminorum (Pollux), 8h. 58m.; Leonis (Regulus), 11h. 23m.
28 W. 88 29 Th. 89 30 F. 90 31 S. 91	[against Russia, 1854] Allied Sovs. entered Paris 1814 1st Col. Steamboat launched, [183]	Sun's Semi-diameter 1st, 16' 10·0"; 5th 16' 9·1"; 9th, 16' 8·1"; 13th, 16' 7·0"; 16th, 16' 6·1"; 20th, 16' 5·1"; 24th, 16' 4·0"; 27th, 16' 3·1"; 31st, 16' 2·1".

The Romans were accustomed to call the first day of each month Kalends, from Kaleo I call, because when they reckoned time by the motions of the Moon, one was appointed to watch for its first appearance and call to the sacrifices. Hence a table showing the successive days of each month with their appointed festivals derived its name of a Calendar. With that people March began the year, and the months September, October, November and December literally mean the seventh, eighth, ninth and tenth months from that time. It received its name from Romulus in honor of his supposed father Mars, the God of War. The Saxons called it Rhede Rethe Monath, or boisterous month, but which was afterwards changed into Lenet Monath or length month, because in this month the day begins to exceed that of the night. As they observed the custom of fasting after they had embraced Christianity, and as the period of this observance generally fell in the Lenet Monat—it was called the Lenet Fast, which again was corrupted into our word Lent.

There are several proverbs still in use descriptive of its character such as "a bushel of March dust is worth a King's ranson." "A dry March never begs its bread." "March grass never did good," &c., &c. As we are at the antipodes of every thing here—these home sayings have little or no applicability to the Australian colonies.

1860.	1	MARCH	.—XX	XI DAYS.		9,
) Fin Fu ( La ) Ne ) Fin 1		7 10 48 7 14 7 13 23 0 1 7 80 4 57 7 0 noc	*8 s.m. *6 p m. *3 p.m. *0 s.m. *3 p.m. *3 p.m.	D. ft. 2 3 a.m. 8 6 a.m. 14 4 p.m.	27	8 N. 6 N. 4 S. 5 N.
DAY. Sun rises Appa, Time.	Equa. of Time to be added to Apparent Time.	Declination at Apparent	t a Me	Ioon's Moon ridian rises. ssage.	Moon sets.  High is Sydney Morn.	n   j
4 5 43 5 5 44 6 5 45 7 5 46	12 22:31 12 9:58 11 56:35:11 142:66 11 28:54 11 140:00 10 59:06 10 43:75 10 28:09 10 12:11 19 55:83 8 9 25:48 18 8 30:64 17 8 12:9 18 7 7 37:28 19 7 37:28 19 7 37:28 10 43:75 10 43:75	6 20	10·3 11·3 11·3 11·3 11·3 11·3 11·3 11·3	6 26·2 al 35 7 25·2 2 33 8 25·3 3 4 9 24·2 4 14 0 21·3 4 56 1 16·0 5 6 6 0 9·0 6 38 1 11 12 7 71 1 1 53·8 7 46 2 47·3 8 25 3 42·1 9 9 4 38·0 9 5 6 28·8 11 44 1 0 9 4 8 56·4 1 4 1 0 9 4 8 56·4 1 4 1 0 9 4 1 26·6 7 2 1 1 46·9 8 2 2 34·5 9 2 3 25·6 10 2 4 20·1 11 2 5 5 17·0 a0 6 14·9 1 2 6 6 14·9 1 2	2 40 6 14 3 54 7 7 5 9 7 50 6 22 8 26 7 34 9 1 8 45 9 38 9 58 10 22 1 11 6 10 53 8 40 12 11 47 9 2 2 1 118 9 2 2 2 1 18 9 2 2 2 1 18 9 3 3 26 3 5 6 1 4 26 5 5 5 4 4 26 5 5 5 4 4 26 7 2 1 5 5 1 6 7 8 1 5 4 2 7 2 9 1 1 6 10 2 7 9 12 11 2 1 1 6 10 9 11 5	6 42 5 7 29 6 8 8 7 8 43 8 9 17 9 10 0 10 10 40 11 11 20 12 13 14 16 14 30 17 0 6 12 19 16 6 53 20 17 56 22 18 27 23 21 8 27 23 21 8 27 23 3 9 0 24 6 9 33 25 7 10 47 27 8 11 31 28 2 0 52 30
Day.	Mencu Dec. S. se	ets a. Dec. N. sets	a. Dec. S.	. rises a. Dec.	N. rises a. Dec	SATURN. c. N. rises a
1 7 13 20 26	4 44 N 0 40 5 37	6 41 15 40 7 5	m. 22 34 3 22 56 57 23 13 52 23 27 48 23 35	11 23 22 3 11 12 22 3 11 2 22 3 10 52 22	59 3 12 15 59 2 48 16 59 2 21 16	

10	APRIL.—Fourth	Момін. [1860.
1 SS 92 2 M. 93 3 T. 94 4 W. 95 5 Th. 96 6 F. 97 7 S. 98 8 SS 99 9 M. 100 10 T. 101 11 W. 102 12 Th. 103 13 R 104 14 S. 105 15 SS 106 16 M. 107 17 T. 108 18 W. 109	Sunday bef. Easter. Palm Sun- W. Harvey born, 1578 [day 2 Battle of the Baltic, 1801 Jellalabad, 1842 Good Friday. Oliver Gold- [smith born, 1774 Easter Sunday N. S. W. Bank estab., 1817 Battle of Toulouse, 1814 Lord Rodney's Victory, 1782	The Sum continues to move northwards at the rate of 23' to 19' daily. His Meridian Zenith distance is 44° 11' on the 16th and 48° 40' on the 30th, the length of the day diminishes about 2 minutes daily from 11h. 34m. on the
19 Th. 110 20 F. 111 21 S. 112 22 S 113 23 M 114 24 T. 115 25 W. 116 26 Th. 117 27 F. 118 28 S. 119 29 S 120	N. S. W. discov. by Captain Cook, 1770  2nd Sunday after Easter Wm. Shakespeare born, 1564  Princess Alice born, 1843  Mutiny of the Bounty, 1789  3rd Sunday after Easter. Cap.	Saturn is visible from sunset until after midnight.  The following are some of the principal fixed Stars which cross the Meridian between 8 and 13 o'clock on the first, and 4 minutes tater every night; alpha Hydre 8h. 40m.; Leonis (Regulus) 9h. 21m.; alpha Crucis 11h. 39m.  Sun's semi-diameter 4th, 16' 1.0''; 8th, 15' 59'9'; 12th, 15' 58'8'; 18th, 19' 57'2"; 22nd, 15' 56'1''; 26th, 15' 55'1''.
30 M. 121	[Cook anch. at B. Bay, 1770	

Oster Monat or Easter Month was the Saxon name for April, and so named in honor of the Goddess Eoster. But like the other months it was from the Romans its name was received, being evidently derived from the Latin Aperio (to open), bestowed no doubt in allusion to the season because the earth opens her bosom and the buds burst forth under the influence of April showers.

The term month is derived from the Saxon Monat, from Mona the moon, and the division of the time into months appears to have naturally suggested itself from the return of that luminary. The Solar month is the period of the Sun passing from one to another of the twelve signs of the Zodiac. The Lunar month is the time of the Moons passing from a certain point of the Ecliptic to the same point again. A Calendar month is a twelfth division of the year, and which consists according to our Calendar of 28, 29, 30 and 31 days. A Synodical month is the interval of time from one conjunction of the Sun and Moon to another. There are twelve Solar and thirteen Lunar months in the year. This luminary is supposed to exercise great influence both over men and things, over small as well as great events. Our ancestors used to drink mead or metheglin, a beverage made from hone; for thirty days after every wedding, hence the expression to spend the honey moon.

1860.]		PRIL.—X	XXX DAYS.		11
O No	Moon's Cu all Moon st Quarter rst Quarter Perigee Apogee	ANGES.  D. H. M. 6 8 4-9 a.m. 13 11 39-3 a.m. 21 3 50-1 p.m. 29 0 406 a.m. 4 10 p.m. 17 1 a.m.	n. D. H n. 4 5 p.m. n. 10 11 p.m. n. 18 10 a.m.	** DECLINATION	N. 8.
DAY. Sun rises Appa. Time.	Equa. of Time to be added to sub. from Apparent Time.	Sun's Declination at Apparent Noon. N.		sets.	1.1
1 6 13 12 6 14 13 6 15 15 6 16 6 17 7 6 18 8 6 19 6 22 11 6 22 11 6 22 11 6 22 11 6 22 16 33 12 6 23 6 35 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 22 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 2 6 3 3 5 2 6 5 5 6 3 5 2 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5	3 21·03 5 45 3 3 09 5 45 3 3 09 5 44 4 2 27·73 5 43 4 2 10·35 5 42 1 53·17 5 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 4 3 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 4 3 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 4 3 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 4 3 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 5 36 0 11·06 5 33 5 36 1 8*40 5 22 5 1 1 44·97 5 24 5 1 56·27 5 22 5  1 56·27 5 22 5	5 20 58 11: 5 43 51 12: 6 6 9 20 6 51 55 15: 7 14 23 16: 8 21 2 19: 8 8 22 59 20: 9 4 47 21: 9 26 26 22: 9 47 56 22: 9 47 56 22: 1 10 51 28 26: 1 10 51 28 26: 1 11 12 17 24: 1 13 39 0: 1 12 33 42 11: 1 12 33 42 11: 1 12 33 42 11: 1 12 33 42 11: 1 12 33 34 2:	9 1.7 3 26 9 33.9 4 02 10 45.4 4 3 6 11 37.5 5 5 11 37.5 5 5 12 23.1 7 6 5 2 23.1 7 8 8 1 3 20.9 8 4 4 18.1 9 38 5 12.9 10 38 6 52.1 morr 7 36.7 0 33 8 18.7 1 2 9 38.8 3 2 10 18.8 4 2 11 42.3 6 14 9 0 31.3 7 14 9 1 21.8 8 12 9 1 21.5 9 9 1	m0 22   3 0   3   1 32   4 32   6   1 32   4 32   6   1 3 54   6   6   3 7   7 26   7 31   8   40   8   6   8   43   9   17   12   10   57   10   40   11   15   15	3 48 1 1 2 5 17 3 17 5 4 7 5 4 7 5 5 4 7 5 5 8 5 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 7 8 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
26 6 38 27 6 39 28 6 39 29 6 40 30 6 41 Day.	2 27·35 5 2 2 36·74 5 2 2 45·64 5 2 2 54·04 5 1 MERCURY. Dec. N. sets a.	1 13 51 48 5 1 14 10 46 6 0 14 29 30 7 9 14 47 59 8 VENUS. Dec. N. sets a De	9 5 6 8 a0 9 6 1 8 0 4 9 6 54 6 1 2 9 7 45 4 1 5 MARS. Juc. S. rises a. Juc. S. rises a.	5 10 13 11 42 8 11 20 0 8 5 morm 1 10 9 0 31 2 33 PITER. Sat N.rises a Dec. N.	— 27 0 36 28 1 51 29 3 15 30 curn.
1 7 13 20 26	9 0 5 46 5 36 5 17 2 51 4 51 1 20 4 30 1 39 4 19	20 21 7 45 2 22 18 7 43 2 23 52 7 42 2 25 17 7 44 2	1 h.m. 2 5 3 40 10 21 22 5 3 40 10 21 22 5 3 38 10 11 22 4 3 33 9 58 22 4 3 27 9 47 22 3	5 1 36 16 19 2 1 14 16 22 8 0 52 16 24 2 0 28 16 24	h. m. 3 35 3 11 2 47 2 19 1 56

12	MAI.—FIFTH N	IONTH.	[1000.
1 T. 122 2 W. 123 3 Th. 124 4 F. 125 5 S. 126 6 S 127 7 M. 128 8 T. 129 9 W. 130 10 Th. 131 11 F. 132 12 S. 433 13 M. 135 15 T. 136 16 W. 137 17 Th. 138 18 F. 139 19 S. 140 20 S 141 21 M. 142 22 T. 143 23 W. 144 24 Th. 145 25 F. 146 26 S. 147 27 S 148 28 M. 149 29 T. 150 30 W. 151 31 Th. 152	The Gt. Exhib. opened, 1851 Leonardo da Vinci died, 1519 [cisco, 1850 Two great Fires in San Fran- Napoleon died, 1821  4th Sunday after Easter  S. M. Marsden died, 1838 [cination first applied, 1796 5th Sunday after Easter. Vac- Sydney Mint opened, 1855 Melbourne founded, 1837 O'Connell died, 1847 Battle of Culloden, 1746 Burra Burra Mines disc., 1844 [tle of Montebello, [1800 Sunday after Ascension. Bat- N. Zealand proclaimed, 1840  Birth of Queen Victoria, 1819 Princess Helena born, 1846  Whit Sunday. K. of Hanover [born, 1819 Peace, 1815. Peace 1856 celeb. Dr. Chalmers died, 1847	The following Stars Meridian between 8 and on the 1st and 4 minu every night; eta Argu beta Leonis 9h. 3m.; 9h. 40m.; alpha Virgi 10h. 39m.; alpha Bootis 11h. 31m.; alpha Ce 52m.  Sun's semi-diamete 54.0"; 11th, 15' 51.7" 49.7"; 31st, 15' 48.2".	rying from an Zenith 52° 45° on an Zenith 52° 45° on an the 31st. iliminishes is in every on the 1st the correstant of the correstant of the correstant of the West etc.  8 and 10 ght.  the West t.  cross the 12 o'clock tes earlier as h. Im.; and Crucis and Crucis in is (Spica) (Arcturus) intsuri 11th.
	<del></del>		

May was regarded by our ancestors as the genial harbinger of Summer, and the first day of the month was celebrated with great rejoicings. The Romans on this occasion held a festival in honor of the Goddess Flora, but the name of the month has been handed down to us in honor of Maia the mother of Mercury. Tri Milki was the old Saxon name for it—the vegetation at that time being so rich, that the cows were milked three times a day.

The term week is derived from the Saxon Weoc, and comprises that portion of time consisting of seven days. The division of time into weeks appears to have commenced with the world; the sublime account of the creation giving evidence of it, while the Jews, the most ancient nation on earth, always marked their time by septennials, and according to divine command rested on the seventh day. They had also their weeks of years, consisting of seven years, and of seven times seven years when they held their Jubilee. The Romans from whom we appear to have borrowed our modes of computing time did not reckon their days by sevenths until after the time of Theodosius, but divided their Calendar at one time into eighths, and at another into ninths.

18	36	0.	]				M	[A]	Ÿ.—	-XX	ΧI	DA.	Y8.	<del></del>		-	13	3
0.00		L	ast ( ew l irst ( Peri Apo	Moon Quar Moon Quar gee gee	ter ter		D. 5 13 21 28 2 14 29	H. 5 5 4 6 9 7	21·2	p,m a.m. a.m.		D. 1 2 8 15 22 29	H. 1 a.m. 9 a.m. 5 p.m. 8 p.m.	S DECI	26 26 26	3 3 3 3 9 5 3 3 5	N. 8. N. 8.	
DAY.	Sun riese	Appa, Time.	Eq Tin sub Ap	ua. o neto o. fro pare 'ime.	m nt	Sun sets Appa. Time.	Dec at A		tion rent	Moon's Age at Appar, Noon.	Me:	oon's ridian sage.	Moon rises.	Moon sets.	High i Sydne Morn.	n y Co	1	LAY.
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	F.	153	First Sale of Land in Mel-	The Sun moves slowly north-
2	s.	154	[bourne, 1837	ward until it reaches its most
			[Convicts arr. in Syd., 1790	northern point, which is our winter solstice, on the 21st; on that day
3	S	155	Trinity Sunday. First female	his Meridian zenith distance is
4	M.	156	Benev. Society formed, 1818.	57° 19'. The shortest day is the
5	T.	157	Battle of Magenta	21st, its length being 9 hours 44
6	W.	158	_	minutes, and that of the night 14
7	Th.	159	Capture of the Mamelon, 1855	hours 16 minutes. The lengths of
8	F.	160	Pitcairn Islanders landed in	the day and night remain nearly
9	S.	161	Norfolk Island, 1856.	unchanged for several days before and after the 21st, owing to the
-			<b>C</b> ,	slow motion of the Sun in declin-
10	9	162	1st Sunday after Trinity	ation.
		163	St. Barnabas	
	T.		First General Election, 1843	Mercury is too near the Sun to
	ŵ.		2 1100 0 00101111 12100110-1, 1010	be visible this month.
		166	Battle of Marengo, 1800	Venus may be seen in the west
		167	Magna Charta signed, 1215	two or three hours after sunset.
	ŝ.		Battle of Ligny and Quartre	02 1200 200 200 2000 0000000
	~.	- 00	Bras, 1815	Mars is visible from 7 or 8 at
17	q	169	2nd Sunday after Trinity.	night until sunrise.
		170	Battle of Waterloo, 1815	T
	T.			Jupiter sets two or three hours after the sun.
	ŵ.		Accession of Q. Victoria, 1837	arter the Bull.
	Th.		Sir. C. Hotham arr. in Mel-	Saturn sets four or five hours
	F.		[bourne, 1854	after sunset.
	ŝ.	175	V. D. Land settled, 1803	The following stars cross the
	~.	-,,	[John Baptist	Meridian between 8 and 12 o'clock
24	9	176	3rd Sunday after Trinity St.	on the night of the 1st.:-alpha
		177	Battle of Bannockburn, 1314	Virginis (Spica) 8h. 37m.; alpha
	T.	178	George IV. died, 1830	Bootis (Arcturus) 9h. 29m.; alpha
	ŵ.		Lord Raglan died, 1855	Centauri, 9h. 50m.; alpha Scorpii
	Th.		Q. Victoria crowned, 1838.	(Antares), 11h. 40m.
	F.	181	St. Peter	Sun's semi-diameter, 1st, 15
	Š.	182	Greenwich Hospital founded,	48.0"; 11th, 15' 46.9"; 21st, 15
90	ь.	102	[1696	46.3"; 30th, 15' 46.0".
			[1090	

The names of the days of the week are all of Saxon origin, and commemorated he delites of our Heathen Ancestry, thus Sunday—from the idol of the Sun whom hey worshipped. He was represented as a man half naked, with his face like the Sun, holding a burning wheel on his breast with both hands; signifying his course ound the world, and by his fiery gleams the light and heat wherewith he nourishes and warms all things.

Monday—(Monan daeg) as its name imports was dedicated to the worship of the Moon. The idol represented a woman with a short coat like a man, a large head with long ears, long sharp pointed shoes curling up at the toes, and holding a noon before her.

Tuesday was dedicated to the worship of Tuesco, the most ancient of the German Gods, whose idol was represented as attired in a peculiar garment of skin.

Wednesday, from Woden by Odins day, supposed originally to be the name of the ne true God among the first colonies, who came from the East and peopled Germany and Scandinavia, and among their posterity for several ages, till at length a mighty onqueror arose who with large armies overran the North of Europe and claimed he honors formerly paid to that deity. Hence he became their chief idol and the ucknowledged God of War and Victory.

29 30	7	8 3		83 72			23 23		47 21	9-9 10-9			42 <sup>-8</sup> 39-1	1 2	23 8	3 4	1 8	4 5 1		4 41 5 50	-
1	)ay.		ERC			De	VE:			Dec		RS. rise			Jupi c. N			Dec	SAT	URN . set	
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16	JULY.—SEVENTH	Month. [1860.
1 S 183 2 M. 184 3 T. 185 4 W. 186 5 Th. 187 6 F. 188 7 S. 189 8 M. 191 10 T. 192 11 W. 193 12 Th. 194 13 F. 195 14 S. 196 15 S 197 16 M 198 17 T. 199 18 W. 200 19 Th. 201 20 F. 202 21 S. 203 22 S 204 23 M. 205 24 T. 206 25 W. 207 26 Th. 208 27 F. 209 28 S. 210 29 S 211 30 M. 212 31 T. 213	4th Sunday after Trinity. Sir R. Peel died, 1850 Battle of Marston Moor, 1644 Battle of Sedgemoor, 1685 Archd. Cowper died, 1858 Reform Bill, 1832.  5th Sunday after Trinity  Allied Armies evacuated the Crimea, 1856  [Swithin 6th Sunday after Trinity. St. Cawnpore Massacre, 1857.  John Hampden killed, 1643  [tle of Salamanca, 1812 7th Sunday after Trinity. Bat-1st English Apostle Battle of Aboukir, 1799 Revolution in Paris, 1830 Chusan, 1st Steamer from [England arrived, 1852 8th Sunday after Trinity Span. Armada defeated, 1588	after the sun at the beginning, but before it at the end of the month.  Mars rises a little before or after sunset, and is visible all the night.  Jupiter is only visible during the early part of the month for a short time after sunset.  Saturn sets from two to three hours after the sun.  The principal fixed Stars that cross the Meridian between 8 and 12 o'clock on the 1st are alpha Scorpii (Antares), at 9h. 41m.; alpha Tiranguli Australis, at 9h. 54m.; alpha Lyrce (Vegs), 11h.

Thursday or Thors day—He was the son of Woden and the God of the Clouds, Winds, Thunder and Lightning. In the Netherlands it is called Donders day, or Thunders day, and hence the name of Thor or Thur probably an abbreviation of Thunure or Thunder. His image is generally represented as reclining on a couch.

Friday—(Friga daeg) She was the wife of Woden. This goddess was represented holding a drawn sword in her right hand and a bow in her left, denoting that women as well as men should fight in the time of need, though she was also the reputed giver of amity, peace and plenty.

Saturday derives its name from the idol Seater. He was represented as a lean, visaged, long haired man, bare headed and bare footed; in his right hand carrying a pail of water, wherein were fruits and flowers, and in his left a wheel; his coat a pain of water, wherein were fluits and nowers, and in the series where it is coar-fastened with a long girdle, and standing on the prickly fins of a perch intended to signify that those who worshipped him should pass through all dangers unburt; the girdle was emblematical of freedom; the pail with water, fruit and flowers to denote that with kind rain he would nourish the earth. Such were the Gode of our Saxon Ancestors, and so universally worshipped that notwithstanding the Christian light and liberty we enjoy (for which we cannot be sufficiently grateful) their remembrance is still handed down to us, and we may truly say in every day use.

# JULY.-XXXI DAYS.

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		L: N	ull last (ew lirst	Moon Qua Qua	n rter n rte	·		D. 3 11 19 25 9 21	2 4 0 3	11·6 2·5 24·	8 p.m 9 p.m 2 a.m 7 p.m	:	D. 2 9 16 22 29	Mo H. 1 a.1 7 a.1 1 p.1 6 p.	m. m. m. m.	D	••••		26 0	35 0 37 3	8. N. 8.	
DAY.	Sun rises	Appa. Time.	Tin add	us. ne to led pare ime	be to nt	Sun sets	Appa. Time.	Dec at I		tion trent	Moon's Age at Appar. Noon.	M Me Pa	loon's eridiar ussage.	ris	on es.	M o	on ts.	Hi Syd Mo	iney			
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n	ay		Dec				L		enu N. s	s. ets a		MA . S.	RS. rises a		c. l	ITE		D		N.		1 8
,	7 13 20 26		20 18 15 11 10	, 52 2 5 59 5	6	m 43 1 12 11		11 8 11 8 15 5 15 1 15 1	<del>1</del> 5 0 7	h. m. 6 57 6 29 5 56 5 11 4 34	27	30 7 45 23 46	h. m. 6 14 5 44 5 12 4 33 4 2		39		33 5 16 5 59 5 86 5 22		14 4 14 3 14 1	1 8 5	7 4	

18	8		AUGUST.—Eight	н Монтн. [1860.
,	W. 2	14	Lammas	The Sun is stil on the north side
	Th. 2		Battle of the Nile, 1798.	of the Equator, moving southward
	F. 2		Atlantic Cable laid, 1858	at the rate of 15 to 21 minutes
	S. 2		Auanue Cable laid, 1656	daily. His Meridian zenith dis-
*	D. Z.	11		tance is 47° 55' on the 15th, 42°
	<b>a</b> 0	10	043 6 2 6 6 6	30' on the 31st. The length of the
	S 2 M. 2		9th Sunday after Trinity. Arri-	day varies from 10 hours 18 min-
			[val of Gov. Bligh, 1806	utes to 11 hours 12 minutes, in- creasing at the rate of nearly two
	T. 22 W. 22		•	minutes daily; the corresponding
			D 1 1 1 1 C C 1	langths of night am 18 hours 49
	Th. 2		Bombardment of Sweaborg,	
	F. 2		[1855	l i
11	S. 22	24:		Mercury is not visible this
				month.
	<b>S</b> 2		10th Sunday after Trinity	Venus is only visible for a short
	M. 2		Sir W. Scott born, 1771.	time in the east before sunrise.
	T. 2		First book printed by Faust,	
	W. 2		[1457	Mars rises two or three hours
	Th. 2			before sunset, and is visible all
	F. 23		Duchess of Kent born, 1786.	the night.
18	S. 23	31	[Capt. of Bomarsund, 1854	Jupiter is not visible this
				month.
		32	11th Sunday after Trinity	
	M. 23		Dunbar wrecked at Heads 1857	Saturn is also invisible—alpha
		34	Battle of Vimiera, 1808	Ophmetic crosses the Meridian on
	W. 23		[1305]	the 1st, at 8h. 47m.; alpha Lyræ (Vega), at 9h. 51m.; alpha Aquilæ
	Th. 28		Sir W. Wallace beheaded,	(Altair), 11h. 3m.
	F. 23		St. Bartholemew, 1572	(1220012); 22111 01111
25	S. 23	38		Sun's semi-diameter on the 1st
		ا ۵۰	10.7 6 7 6 77.1.	15' 48 0"; 9th, 15' 49 1"; 20th, 15
		39	12th Sunday after Trinity.	51.0"; 29th, 15' 53.0".
27	M. 24	40	[Prince Albert born, 1819]	There is a partial Palines of the

The Anglo Saxons gave to each month a name expressive of the operations usually carried on at each period. Barn monat was the name applied to this month, because their barns were generally filled with the fruits of harvest then general at this time.

St. John Baptist beheaded

John Bunyan died, 1688.

Torres Straits discovered, 1606

There is a partial Eclipse of the Moon on the 2nd of this month

visible at Sydney.

28 T. 241 29 W. 242

30 Th. 243 31 F. 244

The Romans divided their months into Calends Ides and Nones. The first day was called Calends, the fifth the Nones, the thirteenth the Ides, except in March, May, July and October, when the Nones fell on the seventh, and the Ides on the fifteenth.

In marking the days they counted backwards; thus they called the last day of December Pridie Calendas Januaris, or the day before the Calends of January and backwards always, as so many days before the Calends of the respective months. The day as with us was divided into 12 hours, and lasted from 6 o'clock in the morning till 6 in the evening; the night was divided into four watches of 3 hours each. The Jews again divided the day (of our division of 24 hours) into 12 equal parts, called the first, second, third hour, &c., and like the account we read of the Creation when the evening and the morning were the first day, so they commence their reckoning at sun-set; the night they divided into four watches, the first being from Sun-set to the third hour of the night; the second from the third hour to the sixth; the third or cock-crowing from the sixth hour to the ninth hour till sun-rise.

And	Added to Apparent Time.  M. s. h. 6 255 5 6 58 67 5 54 18 5 5 49 11 5	De	Sun's Sun's Sun's Sun's Appa Noon N.	28·1 24·4 54·2 2·2 p.m. a.m.		Mod Merr Pass	D. H 5 2 12 10 19 3 25 1 00's idian sage.	Moon rises.	m624	Hig Sydi Mor	26 38 26 38 26 38 26 38 26 38	N. S. S. S. M. S.
h.m 16 51 26 50 36 50 46 49 5 56 48	Added to Apparent Time.  M. s. h. 6 2 55 5 6 58 67 5 54 18 5 5 49 11 5	m. 9 18 10 17 10 17 11 17	Appa Noon N. 3 1 7 46 7 30	tion rent	• Se Moon's	Meri Pass H. all	M. 58°1	н. м. a4 51 5 50	sets. н. м m624	Mor	ney C	nter.
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20	SEPTEMBER.—Nint	гн Монтн. [1860.
1 S. 245	E. India Comp. defunct, 1858	The Sun is in North declination
2 S 246 3 M. 247 4 T. 248 5 W. 249 6 Th. 250 7 F. 251	13th Sunday after Trinity. [London burnt, 1666 Moscow burnt, 1812  Ballaarat Gold-field dis., 1851 Gov. Hunter arrived, 1795	which he proceeds southwards, at the rate of 23' daily; his Mer- idian zenith distance varies in the course of this month, from 42° 8'
8 S. 252 9. <b>S</b> 253	Nativity of V. Mary.  14th Sunday after Trinity.	
10 M. 254 11 T. 255 12 W. 256 13 Th. 257	[Battle of Flodden, 1513] Quebec taken, 1759	Mercury is not visible this month.
14 F. 258 15 S. 259	Duke of Wellington died, 1852 Allies landed in Crimea, 1854	about two hours before sunrise.
16 <b>S</b> 260 17 <b>M</b> , 261 18 <b>T</b> 7262	15th Sunday after Trinity Shock of Earthquake at Mel- [bourne, 1855	Mars is visible from sunset throughout the greater part of the night.
19 W. 263 20 Th. 264 21 F. 265	Battle of Alma, 1854 St. Mathew. Battle of Pres-	Jupiter rises from one to two hours before the Sun.
22 S. 266 23 <b>S</b> 267	[tonpans, 1745] 16th Sunday after Trinity.	ses the Meridian on the 1st, at 7h.
24 M. 268 25 T. 269 26 W. 270	Battle of Assaye, 1803 Lucknow relieved, 1857	9h. 0m.; alpha Cygni, at 9h. 53m; alpha Piscis Australis, at 12h. 6m.
27 Th. 271 28 F. 272 29 S. 273	Sydney Railway opened, 1855 K. George's Sound disc., 1791 St. Michael and all Angels	Sun's semi-diameter 3rd, 15' 54'1"; 11th, 15' 56 0"; 19th 15' 58'1"; 26th, 16' 0'0".
30 <b>S</b> 274	17th Sunday after Trinity. [Geo. Whitfield died, 1770	

The Julian year or old style was introduced by Julius Cæsar, who undertook to amend the Roman Calendar. He made his year consist of 365 days for three successive years; but every fourth year 366 days 6 hours. This was however found to be too much by a few minutes, which in the lapse of several centuries made a difference of 11 days.

Pope Gregory xiii, was the first who drew attention to this discrepancy, from whom the New or Gregorian style derives its name. Many of the European nations corrected their Calendar ere England did so, but an act was at last passed in 1752 directing that the eleven intermediate or nominal days between the 2nd and 14th of September should for that year be omitted. Hence the term New style now however fallen into disuse.

Day.	MERCURY. Dec.N. rises m.	Venus. Dec. N. rises m.	Mars. Dec. S. rises a.	JUPITER. Dec. N. rises m.	SATURN. Dec. N. rises m.
1 7 13 20 26	0 / h.m. 14 59 5 37 12 28 5 44 8 34 5 53 3 12 5 58 1 318 6 1	o / h.m. 16 21 3 54 16 13 3 48 15 50 3 42 15 4 3 38 14 5 3 34	o / h.m. 27 0 1 29 26 28 1 13 25 52 0 59 25 2 0 44 24 14 0 \$3	o / h.m. 17 14 5 13 16 53 4 53 16 33 4 33 16 9 4 9 15 48 3 46	0 / h.m. 12 29 6 5 12 14 5 44 11 58 5 23 11 41 4 57 11 26 4 36

22	OCTOBER.—Tenth Mo	onth. [1860.

1 M. 275		The Sun
2 T. 276		Equator, an
3 W. 277	First English Bible completed,	southwards,
4 Th. 278	1535	20' daily.
	Captain Cook first landed in	uistance is
5 F. 279		19° 43′ on 1
6 S. 280	[New Zealand, 1768	of the day minutes dai
7 44 001	1012 G	13h. 18m. T
7 <b>S</b> 281	18th Sunday after Trinity	responding
8 M. 282		and 10h. 42
9 T. 283		
10 W. 284		Mercury
11 Th. 285		be visible th
12 F. 286	America discovered, 1492	Venus is
13 S. 287	Napoleon landed at St. He-	in the East
<b></b>	[lena, 1815]	before sunr
14 <b>S</b> 288	19th Sunday after Trinity. 1st	
15 M. 289	[L. Coun. N.S.W. ope. 1851	Mars is
16 T. 290	Earthqk. at Wellington, 1848	until after
17 W. 29I		Jupiter ri
18 Th. 292	St. Luke Evangelist	or three ho
19 F. 293		0
20 S. 294	Sir Christr. Wren born, 1632	Saturn r
		hours befor
21 \$ 295	20th Sunday after Trinity. Bt.	4
22 M. 296	[of Trafal. L. Nelson k., 1805	the Moridi
23 T. 297	Catherine Adamson wrecked,	2m · alaha
24 W. 298	[1857]	alpha Pisc
25 Th. 299	Battle of Balaklava, 1854	haut), at 1
26 F. 300	St. Crispin	(Markab),
27 S. 301	Captain Cook born, 1728	
	1	Sùn's sen
28 🕦 302	21st Sunday after Trinity	10th, 16' 3'9
29 M. 303	St. Simon & St. Luke.	10 00.
30 T 304		i

All Hallows Eve

31 W. 305

The Sun is now South of the Equator, and continues to move southwards, at the rate of 25' to 20' daily. His Meridian Zenith distance is 25° 18' on the 15th; 15° 43' on the 31st. The length of the day increases about two minutes daily, from 12h. 18m. to 13h. 18m. The lengths of the corresponding nights being 11h. 42m. and 10h. 42m.

Mercury is too near the Sun to be visible this month.

Venus is visible every morning in the East for about two hours before sunrise.

Mars is visible from sunset until after midnight.

Jupiter rises every morning, two or three hours before the sun.

Saturn rises from two to three hours before sunrise.

Alpha Aquilæ (Altair), crosses the Meridian on the 1st, at 7h. 2m; alpha Cygni, at 7h, 55m; alpha Piscis Australis, (Fomalhaut), at 10h. 8m.; alpha Pegasi (Markab), at 10h. 16m.

Sun's semi-diameter 3rd, 16' 2'0"; 10th, 16' 3'9"; 18th, 16' 6'0"; 25th, 16' 8'0".

The twelve signs of the Zodiac are supposed to have been originally Egyptian Hieroglyphics, by which they intended to represent some remarkable natural occurrence in each month the Sun passed through these signs ;-thus the first three months, beginning from the vernal equinox, were remarkable for the production of those animals which they nurtured and valued, represented by the Ram, the Bull and the Goat, while the latter generally produced in pairs gave the name to the Twins.—When in the fourth month the Sun arrives at the summer solstice he discontinues his progress towards the north and begins to go southward, this retrograde movement the Egyptians expressed by the crab, which is said to go backwards. The Lion, by his strength and fierceness, represents the raging heat of July.—The Virgin Reaper or Gleaner, is appropriate to harvest.—The Autumnal Equinox, when the days and nights are equal, by the scales.—October frequently a sickly season by the Scorpion—The diversion of hunting chiefly followed after the fall of the leaf by the archer.—The Goat which delights to brouse up hill, was emblematical of the Sun ascending from the southern tropics—Aquarius or the Water Pot, appropriately represents the rains or snows of winter,—and the two fishes in a band probably had a reference to the prime fishing season, commencing in February.

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26	DECEMBER.—Twee	<b>гтн Монтн.</b> [1860.
	[1851]	to move slowly northward towards
6 Th. 340 7 F. 341 8 S. 342	Major Ovens died, 1825 Conception of Virgin Mary	Zenith distance on the 21st is 10° 24'; the length of the day is 14h. 6m. on the 1st; 14h. 16m. on the 21st; the lengths of the corresponding nights are 9h.54m., and 9h.
9 <b>S</b> 343 10 M. 344 11 T. 345 12 W. 346 13 Th. 347 14 F. 348	Washington died	Mercury is not visible this month.  Venus is visible in the east two or three hours before sunrise.
15 S. 349 16 S 350 17 M. 351 18 T. 352 19 W. 353 20 Th. 354	3rd Sunday in Advent Gov. Darling arrived, 1825 Battle of Moodkee, 1845 J. M. W. Turner died, 1851	Mars is visible from sunset to about 11 p. m.  Jupiter is visible for two of three hours after sunset.
21 F. 355 22 S. 356	St. Thomas Apostle & Mart.	Saturn is visible during the same time.
23 S 357 24 M 358 25 T 359 26 W 360 27 T 361 28 F 362 29 S 363	Peace with America, 1814  Christmas Day  St. Stephen Mart.  St. John Evangelist  Innocents Day	Alpha Eridani (Achernar) is on the Meridian on the 1st at 8h. 50m. alpha Tauri (Aldebaran) at 11h. 45m.; alpha Aurigæ (Capella) at 12h. 25m.; beta Orionis (Rigel) st 12h. 25m.
	1st Sunday after Christmas	Sun's semi-diameter on the 2nd 16' 16.0"; 10th 16' 17.0"; 21st 16' 18.0"

It was not till the middle of the sixth Century that dates began to be expressed from the birth of our Lord. Before that time the Romans were accustomed to reckon from the foundation of Rome, but when the Christians had so increased in number as to be of some importance in the community, it was resolved to adopt the epoch of the birth of Christ as their point of departure in counting time and expressing dates. An investigation into the date of that event was thus rendered necessary; historical researches were accordingly made which resulted in assigning to it the 25th of December of the 753rd year from the foundation of Rome. It would, naturally therefore be supposed that the first day of the new year should reckon from that date, as indeed it ought; but the Roman computation beginning the year at a time so very near to it, it was found inconvenient to make any change, and it was resolved to adhere to that hitherto used by the Church, that is, the first of January; and that the first year of the Christian Era should be the 754th year from the foundation of Rome.

1860.]	DE	CEM	BER	.—X	XXI	D	)AYS	3.		27
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# THE JEWISH YEAR, 5620-A.D. 1860.

THE Jewish year is divided into twelve months: and every third year an intercalary month is added, called Adur Shynee; and the year in which it occurs is called Shnos Ibboor, or Leap Year.

#### NAMES OF THE MONTHS.

Neson	A₹	•	Kyslyv
Eyor	Ellool		Tivyse
Sevon	Tishree		Shvott
Tommooz	Morheshvon		Adur

Fast of Esther, February 21st.

Feast of Purim, February 24th and 25th.

Passover begins \* Tuesday and \* Wednesday, 26th and 27th March, and ends, \*Monday, 1st April.

Fast of Tamuz, commencement to commemorate the mournful periods of the destruction of Jerusalem and Temple, June 25th.

Fast of Ab, Total Destruction of Temple, and despersion, July 18th.

New Year, (A.M. 5620) Solemn Feast, (Rosh Ashono \*September 17th and 18th.

Day of Atonement, Solemn Fast, (yom Kippur) \*September 26th.

Tabernacle Feast. \*1st and \*2nd October.

Eight Day Festival, \*8th and \*9th October.

Dedication Fast, (Hanuca) cleansing of the Temple by Judas Maccabæus, after its pollution by Antiochus, December 9th.

Those days marked thus (\*) are strictly kept and no business transacted.

N.B.—All Jewish Festivals, Fasts, and Sabbaths commence the Evening previous.

#### MARRA

September 15th, Sa New Moon, A 7 h. 33 m.

December 4th, T Verse to be changed Kis. 22,

16th year of 296 Cycle.

Year consists of 353 days,

# GARDEN AND FIELD CALENDAR.

The cultivation of the earth possesses so many claims on our attention both as regards the necessaries, comforts, and luxuries of life; that the routine generally followed is looked for in a work of this nature as a guide to a certain extent for future operations. It is manifestly impossible however, in the varieties of soil and climate that this colony presents, to compile such a manual as will be useful in all parts alike; or to give any other directions than of a general nature. Amateurs and others must therefere look to their own experience and judgment to guide them more than to any directions that could be given; but by carefully noting their operations and results from month to month and year to year, they would thus be enable to compile a directory of their own, suitable for the particulars of soil and climate they enjoy, and more satisfactory for the practical purposes they apply to. At the same time the following is the result of many years experience in the County of Cumberland, and with allowances for the diversity of place will no doubt be found useful.

#### FIELD.

It may be observed, that winter and spring are considered the best seasons for breaking up new land. If it be of a low and swampy nature, plough soom after harvest, that the winter frosts may sweeten it; but if the land be hilly it is better not to plough too soon, lest the heavy rains to which we are subject, wash away the best of the soil. Wheat is about the only seed that requires treatment previous to sowing to prevent smut—a good pickle is made of Bluestone (sulphate of copper), three ozs. for every bushel of seed. The fly and the weavil are the enemies the farmer has most to contend against; it is to be lamented no cure has yet been discovered for their depredations; but the only way to prevent in some measure their evil effects, is to thrash the grain as early as possible, expose it on a floor about two or three inches deep and frequently turn it. The best way, however, when it can be done, is to grind it at once; as though weavils eat Flour they do not penetrate nor injure it, nor do they harbour or breed in it.

### GARDEN.

In forming a kitchen or flower garden, the best land is a swampy loam or rich earth, which should be well trenched, not less than two feet deep, so as to be not of a binding nature in summer nor retentive of rain in winter. The roots of peas, beans, spinach and many others, penetrate that depth in search of nutriment. For a flower garden, the blending of colors should be studied; for instance, scarlet and pink flowers should never be put close to each other nor should those of the same color be brought into juxtaposition; but a light with a dark color harmonize—a yellow with a scarlet—a white with a blue, and so on. Care should also be taken to keep up a succession of flowers, by sowing at different times, and such seeds as tend to keep up a bloom through the whole year.

### JANUARY.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Continue to sow for succession peas, beans, turnips, carrots, lettuce, parsnips, radish, parsley and all herbs, cauliflowers, brocoli, &c., If you wish to have a regular supply of these, some should be planted out every ten or twelve days. If you have not ground enough at liberty plant them between the rows of peas and beans, and by the time the plants are struck and begun to grow, the peas and beans will be ready to take up. Transplant leeks and celery. Pull up forward crops of keeping onlons and stop shoots of pumpkins, vegetable marrow, cucumbers &c., Water plants that have lately been put out, seed beds and young seedlings.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Nothing spoils the appearance of a garden so much as weeds and dead leaves, these should be removed as they appear. Water should not be spared, care being taken to do so only after the sun has gone down. Trim and regulate plants. Dahllas may be planted. Stake and carefully tie up such as require it. Shade delicate plants from the scorching mid-day sun.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Bud fruit trees, roses and choice shrubs. Carefully attend to vines, keeping them free from weeds and insects. Gather ripe fruit. Thin what is superfluous. Birds are very destructive to fruit and should be watched where it can be done; it is well to tie up the bunches of grapes in paper or muslin bags.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Clean and hill up maize. Break up ground for barley, &c. Cut tobacco crop, which should be ready about the end of the month. Carefully go ever the cotton crop, and gather all ripe pods.

### FEBRUARY.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Celery must be earthed up as required, and more may be planted out for a succession. Continue to sow peas, beans, beet, turnips, brocoli &c., and plant out whatever may be left in the seed beds. Carefully attend to cucumber plants, watering well in dry weather.

Flower Garden.—Thin out dahlia buds. Plant out perennial and biennial flower plants such as stocks, sweet-williams, &c. in cloudy days, and give them water. Keep all beds and borders free from weeds, remove all decayed bloom

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Attend to all fruit trees, removing all ripe fruit. Clear grape vines from all useless shoots and tendrils; see that all the branches are exposed to the sun and air.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Sow Cape barley and turnips. Plant potatoes. Keep maize crops clean. Cut tobacce. Gather all ripe cotton pods, taking care not to injure or break the plants.

#### MARCH.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow vegetables as in last month. Plant potatoes, cauliflower, brocoll, eschalots, celery, lettuce, &c. Clear and thin spinach and earth up turnips, potatoes, celery &c., as they seem to require it. Hoe the ground and destroy all weeds. If it was not done before tie up your onions choosing a dry day for the purpose; seed should also be gathered in dry weather as they ripen, such as leeks, onions, &c.; thin your seed beds.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Weeds cannot be too carefully eradicated and water should be plentifully used in dry weather. If the ground becomes caked as it is apt to do loosen it with a light hose or rake. Plant Cape bulbs. Propagate herbaceous plants. Keep flower beds and borders clean and in good order.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—In moist weather, plant out strawberries Examine fruit trees and vines. Gather all ripe fruit.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Prepare ground for wheat, cats, &c. Sow Cape barley, mangel wurzel, &c., and towards the end of the month, wheat. Gather sorghum saccharatum if ripe, and cotton pods.

### APRIL.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—If you have any large cabbage plants in seed beds, plant them out in rows. Plant also culinary herbs. Earth up your celery as required. Continue to sow peas, brocoli, lettuce, onions, turnips, radish, beans, cabbages. Dress all your beds, thinning out carrots, turnips, parsnips, &c. And at your vacant time, prepare new beds, trenching and manuring all unoccupied ground.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Plant different kinds of bulbs, such as tulips, &c. Flowering shrubs and herbaceous plants may be propagated and transplanted. When tender plants have to be removed, keep as much earth about the roots as possible. This is a good month for making edgings round borders. Box, lavender, thyme, daisies, sea plaks, &c., make very nice edgings; but when these cannot be carried out in sufficient quantity, a good border of turf looks very well, but it must always be kept very clean and well trimmed.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Plant raspberry, gooseberry, strawberry, and currents. Gather all ripe fruit. In gruning raspberries all the old stems that produced fruit this summer must be taken out.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Sow wheat, Cape barley and oats. The tobacco crop should be carefully watched, and cut as it becomes ripe.

#### MAY.

KITCHEN GARDER.—Sow broad beans, peas, onions, cabbages, radishes, lettuce, and spinach. Transplant horse radish, eschalots, rhubarb, asparagus, leeks, and all culinary herbs. Save cabbages and onions for seed. Trench and manure new ground. Clean all beds from weeds. Pumpkins and vegetable marrow that have not yet been gathered, should now be done if quite ripe; taking care to store them in a dry place.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Plant biennial and perennial plants, bulbs, shrubs, ornamental trees, and edging. Keep grass walks, lawns, and flower borders clean. Take up, dry, and store dahlia roots. Transplant native shrubs. Manure and trench new ground.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Plant nut, apple, pear, cherry, mulberry olive, almond, quince, plum, apricot trees, &c. Dig in manure round all kinds of fruit trees. Take off all green autumnal fruit. Trench and prepare new ground.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Sow Cape and English barley, wheat, cats for hay crop. Recently also be ready this month. Gather cotton. Maise should also be ready this month.

## JUNE.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow peas, beans, spinach, cauliflower, radish, parsley, onions, lettuce, mustard, cress, asparagus, rhubarb, &c. Draw the earth lightly round the stems of such young plants as are risen above the ground, such as beans &c. Plant all culinary herbs. Trench and manure vacant ground.

PLOWER GARDEN.—Plant cuttings of the fuschia, geranium, cactus, &c, Plant Cape bulbs, flowering shrubs, ornamental trees, herbaceous plants—edging and borders. Prepare lawns and flower beds. Take up dahlia roots if not done last month. This is a good month for transplanting or removing.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Plant apple, pear, quince, apricot, and all kinds of fruit trees. Prune vines and trim fruit trees, digging in manure carefully so as not to cut the roots.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Sow spring barley, but on fine soil; and wheat, if the season has been dry. Gather maize. Prepare new land for cotton by deep ploughing. The crop should be all in by the middle of this month.

### JULY.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow prickly spinach, carrot, turnip, parsnip, celery, cauliflower, peas, beans, onions, leeks, lettuce, and parsley. Plant asparagus, cabbage, brocoli, lettuce, rhubarb, artichokes, and all kinds of pot herbs. Sow early cucumbers in hot beds. Pull off what loose and decayed leaves there may be. Earth up all peas and beans that have appeared above ground, this seems to strengthen the plant. Spinach may be sowed in drills between the rows of peas and beans. Red cabbage

plants may now be planted.

Flower Garden.—Sow hardy annuals, biennials, and perennials. Plant native of the strubs, and indigenous creepers, herbaceous plants, trees, &c. Should the weather be dry, water newly planted trees and shrubs, and keep beds and borders clean. Camelias which should flower this month require to be looked after. Dahlia

clean Camelias which should nower this month require to be looked after. Danlia roots if not already stored should be taken up and done now.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Dress vines. Prune gooseberry, currant, and raspberry bushes. Plant vines, bananas, apple, pear, quince, peach, orange, limes apricot, pomegranate, gooseberry, currant, and raspberry. Clean and dress the ground. Continue to prune common fruit trees and vines. Plant all decideous trees not later than this month.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Plough for tobacco. In the colder parts of the colony, wheat and barley may be sown this month. Manure and dress cotton plants, and

prepare new land.

#### AUGUST.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow beet, carrot, turnip, spinach, peas of different kinds, parsnips, French beans, brocoli, cabbage, Scotch kale, sea kale, Brussels sprouts, broad beans, leeks, onions, celery, radish, cucumber, melons, culinary herbs, &c. Radish and lettuce seeds should be sown two or three different times this month. Plant potatoes, cabbages, cauliflowers, artichokes, rhubarb, and all kinds of culinary herbs. Earth up asparagus with sand and manure. Let the air freely circulate, and keep down weeds. If you have any vacant ground in your garden, trench it to be in readiness for next month.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Dig and dress flower beds. Sow annuals. Plant carnations, and all sorts of herbaceous plants. Finish planting trees and shrubs, &c., this month. Annuals and perennials may be sown towards the end of the month, if the

weather is mild.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Plant banana, citron, lime, orange, lemon, guava, fig, custard apple, and loquats. All evergreen fruit trees should be in this month. Prune vines, fig, and common fruit trees. Hoe strawberry beds and keep orchard clean.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Manure and prune cotton plants. Prepare new land for cotton, maize, and tobacco. Plant potatoes. Early tobacco crop may be sown late

this month.

## SEPTEMBER.

KITCHEN GARDEN.-Sow peas, broad beans, French beans, cucumber, lettuce. cabbage, Swedish turnip, Brussels sprouts, brocoli, endive, leeks, onions, melons, cabbage, Swedish turnip, Brussels sprouts, brocoli, endive, leeks, onions, melons, pumpkins, vegetable marrow, radishes, spinach, parsley, capsicums, tomatoes, &c. Plant potatoes, thyme, marjoram, garlick, eschalots, rhubarb, kale, artichokes, lettuce, cauliflower, and cabbage. Dress asparagus and artichoke beds. Keep all the ground free from weeds as far as possible.

Flower Garden.—Plant dahlias, carnations, ranunculus, anemones, and roses. Train climbing plants. Protect tulips and other tender flowers. Sow tender annuals, and other flowers, as stocks, &c. Destroy all insects. Hand weed small beds; and water flower beds, should the weather be dry.

Orchard And Fruit Garden.—Beacreful in removing all insects and keeping the ground clean. Tend vines and put out cuttings. Sow melons of all sorts. Prune, graft, and plant young trees.

Prune, graft, and plant young trees.

FILLD OPERATIONS.—Sow tobacco, maise, Swedish turnips, sorghum, lucerne, and all artificial grasses. Sow cotton seeds. All kinds of manuring and pruning should be completed early this month.

### OCTOBER.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow peas, French beans, celety, onious, turnips, pumpkins, vegetable marrow, cucumber, lettuce, radish, endive, cabbage, brocoli. Plant sweet potatoes, capsicums, garlick, eschalots. Earth up celety. At all times keep the beds free from weeds. And this month they will be shewing themselves with strong desires to dispute the possession of the ground.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Sow balsams and tender annuals, biennials, perennials, stocks and mignionettes. Continue to train climbing plants. The roots of bulbs that have done flowering should be taken up and stored. Water frequently in dry weather and shade plants recently transplanted.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Look carefully after new budded trees. Remove all barren shoots and tendrils from vines. Lop all fruit bearing shoots. Destroy all insects. Remove all suckers as they advance. Water wall in dry weather.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Prepare new land. Sow maize and sorghum. Plant tobacco. Sow cotton seed, and keep the young plants free from weeds.

### NOVEMBER.

This month begins the Australian summer, which extends to the 1st of March. During this period though the thermometer range from 74 to 95, the cooling sea breezes which are felt more or less over so much of the colony, render the heat rarely oppressive. Vegetation is very rapid and where one was employed formerly to keen down weeds it is doubly requisite now.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow pumpkins, cucumbers, cauliflowers, vegetable marrows, endive, lettuce, spinach, celery, peas, rhubarb. Water and shade cucumbers if weather be dry. Earth up celery. Keep all beds free from weeds, and thin plants where necessary.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Plant dahlias. When tulips, hyacinths, and other bulbs have done flowering they should be taken up and dried. Propagate carnations by layers. Clear flower borders, shrubberies, and walks from weeds and dead leaves. In dry weather do not spare water; but as, has been already remarked, this operation should only be performed after sundown.

ORCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Remove all useless shoots from fruit trees and grape vines; trim and tie up vines exposing the bunches to the sum. Thin trees of superfluous fruit, and gather fruit as they ripen.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Attend carefully to young tobacco plants—keeping the ground clear of weeds. Earth up maize. Sow millet and sorghum. Watch young sotton plants. The harvest commences towards the end of this month.

#### DECEMBER.

KITCHEN GARDEN.—Sow peas, beans, cabbages, cauliflowers, radishes, endive, carrots, parsnips, turnips, rhubarb, spinach. Plant potatoes, celery in trenches to blanch earthing it up gradually, eschalots, cabbages, and cauliflowers. Clean and thin beds. Stop superfluous shoots of cucumber, pumpkin &c. The routine for October, November, and December, is vary much the same, both for the kitchen, and the flower garden. At this season two things require to be constantly borne in mind, weed well and water well.

FLOWER GARDEN.—Plant all hardy kinds of annuals and dahlias for succession. Take up and dry bulbs. Shade and water as required.

OBCHARD AND FRUIT GARDEN.—Let the grapes receive great attention. Secure trees planted in autumn from being shaken by the winds; destroy all insects; remove suckers; thin fruit, and gather as they ripen.

FIELD OPERATIONS.—Top tobacco; removing all side shoots, and those that hang on the ground, leaving from eight to twelve according to the size and strength of the plant. Earth up maize and potatoes. Attend to and regulate cotton plants. The harvest should be general this month.

# GAZETTEER

# THE COLONY OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

CONTAINING THE NAMES OF THE

PRINCIPAL COUNTIES, DISTRICTS, TOWNS, MOUNTAINS. RIVERS, BAYS, &c.

# p.t. Post Town.

Abbeygreen—On the Hunter, near Singleton. Aberbadie—Pastoral District of New England.

Abercrombie River-County of Georgiana, rising in Mount Werong, and falling into the Lachlan.

Aberdeen-County of Brisbane, on the River Hunter, situated midway between Muswellbrook, and Scone.

berglasslyn—On the Hunter, about 3 miles from West Maitland.

Adelong Creek—Tumut District, flowing into the Murrumbidgee at Gundagai.

Admiralty Gulf-On the N.W. Coast.

Ailsa—On the Crui River, 13 miles from Merriwa.

Airds—One of the original districts of the county of Cumberland, between the Nepean and George's Rivers.

Albans, St. p.t.—On the Macdonald River, county of Northumberland, about 70

miles from Sydney.

Albert River—Flowing into the Gulf of Carpentaria, discovered by Stokes: there is also another River of this name, a tributary of the Logan, county of Stanley. Albuera Mount-District of Liverpool Plains.

Albury, p.t.—County of Goulburn, on the River Murray, the boundary of New South Wales and Victoria, 360 miles from Sydney, and 200 from Melbourne.

Aldinghame—About 20 miles from Bathurst, on Road to Sofala.

Aldis Peak—A Mountain of North Australia, discovered and named by Leichhardt,

in 1846.

Alexandria—Name of a Parish in Sydney.

Allyn River—County of Durham, a tributary of the Paterson.

Alps, Australian—A range of Mountains, dividing Gipps Land from the Murray District; the principal peak is Mount Kosciusko, 6510 ft. in height.

Annandale—On the Parramatta Road, about 3½ miles from Sydney.

Appin, p.t.—County of Cumberland, on Road to Wollongong, 9 miles from Campbillium.

belltown.

Apsley River—Branch of the Macleay, dividing the county of Sandon from Vernon.

Araluen—County of St. Vincent, on the river of that name, the locality in which
Gold was first discovered, in what are called the Southern Gold Fields. Bell's

and Major's Creeks are tributaries of this River.

and Major's Creeks are tributaries of this River.

Argyle, County of—Bounded on the north by Georgiana and Westmoreland; west
by King; south, by Murray; east, by St. Vincent and Camden.—Principal
towns, Goulburn, Marulan, and Bungonia. This county, sixty miles in
length, and nearly forty in breadth, contains about one and a quarter milion
of acres. It consists of extensive ridges and swelling hills, with extensive
plains such as the Goulburn and Breadalbane some miles in length. It was
fornearly known as the new country, and Dr. Reid's country, from that
gentleman being one of the first explorers and settlers. Lake George and
Lake Bathurst are in this county.

Armidale, p.t.—County of Sandon, on the North Road, 313 miles from Sydney.

Arthur, Mount—County of Durham, near Muswellbrook.

Ash Island—In the River Hunter, near Newseastle.

Ash Island—In the River Hunter, near Newcastle,

Ashburnham, County of-West from Bathurst and Wellington, south of Gordon. Ashfield, p.t.—County of Cumberland, 64 miles from Sydney. A Railway Station. Aubins, St.—Name of a parish, County of Durham. Aubigny, County of - West from Cavendish, north from Merivale. Auckland, County of—Extreme southern boundary on the coast, south of county of Dampier. The townships of Bega, Eden, Boyd, and Panbula are in this Auckland—Name of a parish, county of Durham.

A visford, p.i.—On the Western Road, near Bathurst. A gold field.

Avenal—Name of a parish, county of Durham. Badger Brush—County of Roxburgh, on road to Bathurst, 100 miles from Sydney. Bald Hills, p.t.—On the Western Road. Bald Hills, p.t.—On the Western Road,
Balloon—Range of Mountains, Lachlan District.
Balmain, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney; called after Dr. Balmain, surgeon to the Alexander, one of the first fleet; being originally part of his property.
Balonne—River of North Australia, discovered by Sir T. L. Mitchell, in 1846; after being joined by the Maranoa and Cogoon, it ultimately falls into the Darling.
Balranald, p.t.—On the North bank of the River Murray, 570 miles from Sydney.
Banks, Cape—The North Head of Botany Bay.
Bankstown—One of the four parishes into which Liverpool is divided.
Baraba, p.t.—County of Darling, between Tamworth and Bingera.
Barber's Creek—Separating the counties of Argyle and Camden, and falling into the Shoalhaven River.

Bargo (West)—County of Camden, on the Great South Road, 61 miles from Sydney. Shoalhaven River.

Bargo (West)—County of Camden, on the Great South Road, 61 miles from Sydney, and Bargo (East), about 6 miles from Appln.

Barney Downs—Name of a Pastoral District of New England.

Bass's Straits—Discovered by Dr. Bass, separate Van Diemen's Land from Australia.

Bateman's Bay—County of St. Vincent.—The Clyde discharges itself here.

Bathurst, County of—Named after Earl Bathurst; bounded on the north by Wellington and Ashburnham; west by Monteagle; south by Georgiana; east by Westmoreland. It is nearly 65 miles in length by 40 in breadth. Principal towns—Bathurst. Blayers, and Carcar. It is a fine grazing country, postowns—Bathurst, Blayney, and Carcoar. It is a fine grazing country, pos-sessing extensive plains of some miles in length, vis.:—Bathurst Plains, King's Plains. Bathurst, p.t.—An Assize town, the capital of the county of that name, situated on extensive plains, 2100 feet above the level of the sea; 121 miles west of Sydney. Bathurst Lake—County of Argyle, 129 miles from Sydney. Baulkham Hills, p.t.—County of Cumberland, about 5 miles from Parramatta.

Beardy Plains—A fine grazing district, opposite to the range where the Clarence River takes its rise. Begg, p.f.—On River of that name, county of Auckland, 25 miles north of Boyd Town, Twofold Bay. Belambi—District of Illawarra, county of Camden, 6 miles north of Wollongong. Coal is worked here. Belgrave-Macleay River. Bell's Creek and Bell's Paddock—On the Araluen, county of St. Vincent, 8 miles from Braidwood. A gold field.

Bellinger River—(Discovered in 1841), about 50 miles north of the Maclesy. Belubulu River-County of Bathurst, falls into the Lachlan, separating Bathurst from Ashburnham. Belyando River-Rises in the Leichhardt District, flowing northerly, its further

course unknown. Bendemeer, p.t.—County of Inglis, on the North Road, 25 miles from Tamworth, and 173 from Maitland. Ben Lomond-Mountain District of New England.

Bentinck, County of-West from Buller, north from Clive

Beresford, County of-Southern Districts, south of the Murray; east of Wallace, The township of Cooms is in this county.

Berowns—Name of a Parish, county of Cumberland.

Berrima, p.t.—On the Wingecarribbee, county of Camden, on the Great South Road,

86 miles from Sydney; 2096 feet above the level of the sea.

Billibong Creek.—In the Murrumbidgee District, 100 miles from Yass.
Billy Blue's Point.—A point of land on the North Shore of Sydney, opposite Dawes

Binalong, p.t.—County of Harden, 25 miles north-west from Yass.

Binda, p.t.—County of Georgiana, on the Crookwell, 40 miles from Goulburn.

Bingera, p.t.—On the River Gwydir, 230 miles from Maitland.

Bingham—On the Isabella River, county of Georgiana.
Blackwattle Swamp—Sydney, county of Cumberland.
Blackheath—County of Cook, 69 miles from Sydney, on road to Bathurst.

Blackrock, p.f.—Between Ironbark and Wellington.
Blaney, p.f.—King's Plains, county of Bathurst, 136 miles from Sydney.
Bligh, County of—Bounded principally on the north and west by the Liverpool
Range and Macquarie River; and on the south and east by Wellington,
Phillip, and Brisbane. Cassilis is in this county.

Blue Mountains-Run nearly north and south through the whole length of the

colony.

Bodalls, p.i.—On the South Road.

Bogalong—County of Harden, 20 miles from Yass.

Bogan River—In the Wellington district, having its source between the Lachlan and the Macquarie, flows north, and empties into the Darling, near Fort Bourke.

Bolong—County of Georgiana, on river of that name flowing into the Abercrombie. Bomballo, p.t.—County of Wellesley, on river of that name, a tributary of the Snowy river, 50 miles from Twofold Bay.

Bondi-County of Cumberland, on the coast, about 8 miles from Sydney.

Bong Bong—County of Camden, on the Wingecarribbee river, 81 miles from Sydney.
Bookham—County of Harden, 20 miles from Yass.

Boorel -- County of Gloucester, on the Karuah river, 33 miles north of Raymond Terrace.

Boro, p.t.—On the river of that name, county of Murray, between Goulburn and Braidwood.

Botany Bay-County of Cumberland, receives the waters of Cook's and George's rivers. It is celebrated as the place where Captain Cook first anchored. There

is a Post Office on the Botany Road, near Waterloo Mills. Bourke, County of—In Victoria, in which Melbourne is situated.

Bourke Town—A village, about 9 miles from Sydney Western Road, 80 miles from Sydney. The County of Cook, on the Great Western Road, 80 miles from Sydney. The scenery in the neighbourhood is of the most romantic descrip-

Bowling Alley Point, p.t.—On the North Road, 180 miles from Sydney.
Bowning—County of Harden, on the Derringslien Creek, 9 miles north from Yass.
Boyd—(East and West) County of Auckland, south shore of Twofold Bay. The
River Kiah or Towamba separates these Towns. There is a road from Maneroo to this Port.

Boyne-River of North Australia, falling into Port Curtis, discovered by Oxley

Braidwood, p.t.—The centre of a large district, county of St. Vincent, 164 miles from Sydney. There are extensive gold fields in the neighbourhood.

Breadalbane Plains—County of Argyle, 2278 feet above the level of the sea, 130 miles

from Sydney. Bremer River—County of Stanley, a tributary of the Brisbane. Ipswich is situated

on its banks.

Breeza, p.t.—County of Buckland, on the North Road, between Tamworth and Murrurundi.

Bringelly-The name of one of the original districts of the county of Cumberland. It is divided into the parishes of Bringelly, Cabramatta, and Cook.
Brisbane, County of—Bounded on the north by counties Parry and Buckland; west

by Bigh; south by Phillip and Hunter; east by Durham.

Brisbane, p.t.—County of Stanley, on river of that name, a sea-port town, 640 miles from Sydney; from this place the interior of the northern parts of the colony is most easily attained, by a road, northerly to Gayndah and Maryborough; also by a route, branching S.W. to Ipswich; from thence to Warwick; and thence by the McIntyre Brook to Callandoon, &c.

Brisbane, Biver, (Discovered by Lieuteners Elinders, in 1709.) County of Stanley.

Brisbane River—(Discovered by Lieutenant Plinders, in 1799,) County of Stanley, rises in the main range dividing the eastern and western waters and falls into

Moreton Bay.

Brishane Water—Name of a Harbour and District in Broken Bay, the south-east portion of the county of Northumberland.

Brogden Mount—Lachlan District.

Brodgen River-County of Gloucester, 30 miles from Raymond Terrace, on the road to Port Macquarie.

Broken Bay—In which are Pitt and Brisbane Waters, separates the counties of Cumberland and Northumberland. The Hawkesbury discharges itself here. Brookfield, p.t.—County of Durham, between Clarence Town and Dungog.

Brougham.—Name of a parish, county of Durham.

Brougham.—Name of a parish, county of Durham.

Broulee—County of St. Vincent, a ses-port town, a few miles north of Moruya river.

Buckland, County of—West from Parry, north from Brisbane.

Bulga—Parish, County Cumberland, near the Woronora River. Buller, County of—West from Rous, east from Bathurst.

Bulli Mountains—County of Camden, Illawarra District, 9 miles north of Wollongong. Bundarra, p.t.—County of Hardings, on the Bundarra Creek, 12 miles north of Tamworth, and 50 miles from Armidale.

Bundsburns, p.i.—On the Western Road, 235 miles from Sydney.
Bungendore, p.i.—County of Murray, near Lake George, 160 miles from Sydney.
Bungay Bungay—On the Manning River.
Bungonia, p.i.—County of Argyle, on the road to Braidwood, 117 miles from Sydney, and 9 miles from Marulan.

Burdekin River-In N. Australia, discovered and named by Leichhardt in 1846.

Buree County of Bathurst, on the river Belubulu, 170 miles from Sydney.

Burnett River—Rising in the Darling Downs, flowing north and discharging into Hervey's Bay.

Burrendong, near Orange, a rich gold field. Burrogorang, p.t. and Mountain—County of Camden west, runs N. and S. on the banks of the Warragumba.

Bustowa, p.t.—On river that name, on the road from the Lachlan to Yass, 50 miles

from Yass.

Burwood—Village, about 8 miles from Sydney. The railway passes through it.

Byron Plains—In the pastoral district of New England. Byron, Cape-County of Rous, district of Clarence River.

Cabramatta-One of the original districts in the county of Cumberland. The town is situated on the banks of the South Creek.

Callandoon, p.t.—On the MacIntyre River, 10 miles from Warialda.

Calisndoon, p.s.—On the MacIntyre River, 10 miles from Warlaida.
Calliope River—Port Curtis, on which the chief town Gladstone stands.
Caloolah, p.s.—County of Bathurst, 131 miles from Sydney.
Calvert Plains—East of the Pitz Roy Plains, about 160 miles west of Wide Bay.
Calvert Plains—River of North Australia, falling into the Gulf of Carpentaria, named after
Mr. Calvert, the companion of Leichhardt.

Camberwell-County of Durham, on the Falbrook, 8 miles from Singleton. Cambooys—District of Darling Downs, on a branch of the Condamine River.

Cambooys.—District of Darling Downs, on a branch of the Condamine River.

Camden, County of —On the coast, bounded on the north by Cumberland; on the

west by Cook, Westmoreland, and Argyle; and south by the Shoalhaven

River, which divides it from the county of St. Vincent. The Illawarra

District forms the east portion of this County. This is, generally speaking,

a fine Agricultural county, particularly the Illawarra District (which see)—

Principal Towns: Appin, Bargo, Camden, Picton, Stonequarry, Berrima,

and Bong Bong; also in Illawarra District, Wollongong, Dapto, Jamberoo,

Kiama Shellharbour, Geringong and Shoalhaven. Kiama, Shellharbour, Geringong and Shoalhaven.

Camden, p.t.—On the Great South Road, 40 miles from Sydney.

Campbellies Creek, p.s.—Between Richardson's Point and Long Creek, Western

Road.

Camperdown, p.t.—Village, about 11 miles from Sydney.

Canamble—County of Bligh.

Canning, County of—On the coast, north of Stanley; south of March and Lennox.

Canning Downs—See Darling Downs.

Canoona—A gold field on the Fitz Roy River, Port Curtis.

Campbolus-A lofty mountain, 4610 feet above the level of the sea, 36 miles west from Bathurst.

Canowindra, p.t.-Lachlan District, on the Belubulu River, about 40 miles west of Carcoar.

Canterbury—County of Cumberland, near Petersham, about 6 miles from Sydney. Carabobilla—Liverpool Plains, county of Buckland, 135 miles north of Matitland. Carcoar, p.t.—County of Bathurst, on the Belubulu River, 145 miles from Sydney. Carpentaria, Gulf of—Northern Coast of Australia, between Cape York and Wessell.

It is about 400 miles in breadth, and extends 650 miles inland. It was discovered in 1628, by Peter Carpenter, a General in the Dutch East India Service.

Carrrington-County of Gloucester, on the North Shore of Port Stephens, 180 miles

from Sydney.

Carroll, p.t.—County of Buckland, on the Namoi or Peel River.

Casino, p.t.-County of Rous, on the Richmond River, about 40 miles from the coast.

Cassilis, p.t.—County Bligh, on the Munmurra River, 118 miles from Maitland. Castle Forbes—County of Northumberland, between Maitland and Singleton.

Castlereagh, p.t.—County of Cumberland, on the road from Penrith to Richmond. 7 miles from Penrith.

Castlehill-One of the parishes of Parramatta, formerly one of the original Districts of the county of Cumberland.

Cataract, River-Divides the counties of Cumberland and Camden, falling into the

Nepean, near Appin. Cathcart (Village)—Taylor's Flat on the road from Bombalo to Eden.

Cavendish, County of-Northern Districts, south of Fitz Roy, west of Canning and Stanley, and east of Aubigny.

Darling Downs, near the Condamine.

Chinchilla—District of Darling Downs.

Chippendale, p.t.—A suburb of Sydney, close by the Railway Terminus.

Churchill, County of—Northern Districts; south from Cavendish; west from Stanley; and north from Merrivale and Ward.

Clarence, County of-South of Richmond, north of Raleigh; it is watered by the

Clarence River—Discovered by Lieutenant Flinders, in 1799, rises in the dividing range near the Ben Lomond, and after receiving several large tributaries falls into the ocean, near Shoal Bay. It is remarkable for its great breath and volume of water, compared with other Australian rivers, and is navigable for small craft for nearly 90 miles. Principal town, Grafton

Clarence Town, p.k.—County of Durham, on the western bank of the William River. Clive, County of South from Bentinck, and north from Gough.
Clwyd, Vale of—County of Cook, near Hartley, on the Western Road; named in consequence of its resemblance to the Vale of Clwyd, North Wales.

Clyde River—County of St. Vincent, flows south, receiving several small tributaries in its course, and falls into Bateman's Bay. Cobbitty-On the east bank of the Nepean River, county of Cumberland, 37 miles

from Sydney.

Cobbora, p.t.—On the Western Road between Mudgee and Mundooran.

Cockatoo Island-In the Harbour of Port Jackson, a penal settlement.

Cockbundoon Hill-County of Argyle, about 10 miles from Goulburn.

Cogoon-River of North Australia, falling into the Balonne.

Colah, North and South-The name of two parishes, county of Cumberland.

Coletowa-On the Lower Darling.

Collector, p.t.—County of Murray, between Goulburn and Gundaroo. Collymungle—Gwydir District.

Colo-County of Cook, on the River Colo, a tributary of the Nepean.

Concord—One of the original districts of the county of Cumberland, on an arm of the Parramatta River.

Condamine, or Balonne River-Rises in the dividing range to the west of the counties of Cavendish, Churchill, and Buller, and after receiving many tributaries flows north-west, then south-west, and falls into the Darling, above Fort Bourke.

Condobolin, p.t.—On the Western Road, 220 miles from Sydney.

Coogee-County of Cumberland, 4 miles from Sydney, on the coast between Botany and Port Jackson.

Cook, County of—Bounded on the north by Hunter; west by Roxburgh; south and west by Westmoreland; east by Cumberland. Principal towns—Hartley, Emu, Kelso.

Cook's River—County of Cumberland, about 6 miles from Sydney, falls into Botany Bay.

-County of Bligh, on the Coolaburragundy River, 140 miles from Mait-Coolah, p.t.land.

Coolongatta—County of Camden, on the Shoalhaven River, near the coast. Cooms, p.t.—County of Wallace, on the Snowy River, in the Maneroo District, 254 miles from Sydney.

Coombing-On the creek of that name, county of Bathurst.

Coonabarabran, p.s.—County of Napier, on the road to the Castlereagh River and the interior, 180 miles from Maitland.

Coonamble, p.t.—On the Western Road.

Cooyal—County of Phillip, on the creek of that name, 12 miles north of Mudgee. Cordeaux Mount—County of Merivale, District of Clarence River, on the dividing range.

Cordeaux River-County of Camden, flows west, and falls into the Nepean at Bargo.

Cossomby—On the Lower Darling.

Cottlewolly—County of Argyle, near the source of the Wollondilly, 30 miles from Goulburn.

Cowan Parish-County of Cumberland.

Cowley, County of—South from Harden; west from Murray; and east from Buccleugh.

Cowpasture River-Unites with the Warragamba, a tributary of the Nepean, and

flowing through the

Cowpasture District—40 miles from Sydney, counties of Camden and Cumberland.

So named in consequence of a herd of cattle, the offspring of two bulls and three cows, of the Cape buffalo breed, which escaped on the first settlement of the colony, having been discovered there, in 1799.

Cowra, p.t.—County of Bathurst, Lachlan District.

Cox's River—Rising in the county of Cook, which it separates from Westmoreland

it is a tributary of the Wollondilly.

Crookhaven—County of 8t. Vincent, about 2 miles south of the Shoalhaven, and to which it is artificially united.

Crawney Pass—Liverpool Range. Crui River—Dividing the counties of Bligh and Brisbane, and falling into the Goulburn. Ailsa is on its banks.

Cudgee—District of Maneroo, on Creek of that name, 60 miles from Boyd town.
Cudgegong—A tributary of the Macquarie River, rising in the west of Cape Hunter
It divides the counties of Roxburgh and Wellington from Brisbane and Bligh.

Cullarin, Mount-In the dividing range in the west of Argyle, about 140 miles from

Sydney.

Cumberland, The Metropolitan County of N. S. Wales—Bounded on the north and west by the Hawkesbury and Nepean Rivers, which separate it from the counties of Northumberland and Cook; south-west and south by the Nepean and Cataract Rivers and county of Camden. Sydney, the capital of New South Wales, is in this county, on the Southern shore of Port Jackson.

Cundleton, p.t.—County of Macquarie, on the Manning River.

Cunningham, Mount, and Cunningham's Creek—County of Wellington.
Cunningham's Gap—(This, as well as the above, is named after Mr. Cunningham, colonial botanist) On the range dividing the Clarence River from the Darling Downs District.

Curryjong District—County of Cook, between the Rivers Grose and Hawkesbury. Curtis, Port—North-east coast of Australia, on the verge of the tropic of Capricorn.

D

Dabee—County of Phillip, on the Cudgegong River, 63 miles north from Bathurst. Dalby, p.t.—Myall Creek, Darling Downs.

Dalkeith—County of Bligh, about 100 miles from Maitland.

Dampier, County of-On the coast, south from St. Vincent; north from Auckland. M. Dromedary is in this county.

Dapto, g.t.—County of Camden, Illawarra District, on the road 8 miles south from Wollongong.

Darling, County of—West from Inglis, and north from Pottinger.

Darling hust—Suburb of Sydney, Woolloomooloo.

Darling Downs—An extensive Squatting District; counties of Aubigny, and Merivale, the Canning Downs, Cecil, Peel, and Waterloo Plains, are comprehended in this comment. hended in this name.

Darlington—Name of a parish, county of Durham, on the Hunter, at Singleton.

Dawson—River of Northern Australia, supposed to be a tributary of the Fitz Roy, discovered by Leichhardt, also, Dawson's River, crossing the road to Port Macquarle, 82 miles from Raymond Terrace.

Delegat, p. i.—District of Maneroo, on the Snowy River, 325 miles from Sydney,

Denbigh—County of Cumberland, about 6 miles from Camden.

Deniliquin, p.t.—On the Edward River, in the Murrumbidgee District,—road to
South Australia, 500 miles from Sydney.

Dewa River—Separates the counties of Auckland and St. Vincent, falling into the

Moruya.

Dingo River—County of Macquarie, falling into the Manning. It crosses the road from Raymond Terrace, 74 miles from it.

Double Bay-Harbour of Port Jackson.

Dongai Creek-A tributary of the Macleay. Many remarkable Limestone caves are met with here.

Doughboy Hollow—Liverpool Plains District, 5 miles from Murrurundi.
Drayton, p.s.—County of Aubigny, Darling Downs, 80 miles from Brisbane.
Drake, County of—West from Richmond. The Rocky River gold fields are in this county.

Dromedary—Three remarkable Mountains, county of Dampier.

Drungales, p.t.—On the Western Road. Dubbo, p.t.—County of Lincoln, on the Macquarie, 250 miles from Sydney.

Dudley, County of—On the coast, bounded by the Macleay River on the south, and the Bellinger on the north.

Dulwich—On Glendon Brook, a tributary of the Hunter.

Dumaresq—River and Mountain, head of the Condamine, District of Darling Downs.

Dundas—Name of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberland is divided: it comprises the parishes of Marramarra, Berowra. Cowan and north and south Colah.

Dundee, p.t.—County of Gough, on the North Road, 80 miles from Armidale. Dungog, p.t.—County of Durham, on the William River, about 25 miles from Raymond Terrace.

Dunmore-County of Durham, on the Paterson River, near Hinton.

Durham, County of-North from Hunter and Northumberland, west from Gloucester, from which it is separated by the River Hunter. Principal Towns, Clarence Town, Dungog, Paterson, Hinton, Merton, Muswellbrook.

Eastern Creek, p.t.—Between Prospect and St. Mary's. Eccleston, p.t.—On the Great North Road. Eden, p.t.—County of Auckland, situated at north shore of Twofold Bay, 350 miles Eden, p.t.—County from Sydney.

Eden Forest—County of Argyle, between Bong Bong and Goulburn. Edenglassie—County of Cook, about 2 miles south from Emu Ferry.

Edward River-Murrumbidgee District, and branch of the Murray.

Elderslie—Narellan, County of Cumberland, 37½ miles from Sydney. Ellenborough River—Branch of the Hastings.

Emu, Emu Plains, p.t. County of Cook on the Nepean River, 36 miles from Sydney, and 2 from Penrith.

Emu Swamp—County of Bathurst, near Lewis Ponds.

Enfield, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, a railway station.

Essington Port—Northern coast of Australia, in the vicinity of New Guinea.

Euston—On the River Murray, District of Lower Darling, 615 miles from Sydney.

Evan—Name of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberland is divided. It comprises the parishes of Melville, Claremont, and Mulgos.

Faibrook—County of Durham, between Singleton and Muswellbrook.
Field of Mars—One of the original districts of the county of Cumberland, near Parramatta. Fish River, p.t.—Dividing counties Westmoreland and Roxburgh, and falling into the Macquarle. Fitz Roy Downs-Northern Australia, about 300 miles west from Moreton Bay Five Dock—Comprising Houte Town, Gipps Town, &c., on the Parramatta Road, about 7 miles from Sydney.

Five Islands—Off the Coast of Illawarra, about 7 miles south from Wollongong, and in the early days of the colony giving their name to that district.

Flinder's Peak Mountain—County of Stanley. Fordwick, p.t.—Near Singleton.
Frazer's Creek, p.t.—On the River Severn, about 72 miles north of Tamworth.
Frederick's Valley—County of Wellington, about 30 miles west from Bathurst. Frogmore-On the South Creek, between Parramatta and Penrith. Gabo Island-About 5 miles west of Cape Howe. Garden Island—Harbour of Port Jackson, Woolloomooloo.
Gayndah, p.t.—County of Fitz Roy, in the Burnett District, 221 miles from Brisbane. Geelong—County of Grant, in Victoria, 45 miles from Melbourne. Geringong, p.t.—County Camden, Illawarra, 5 miles south of Kiama.

George, Mount—County of Cook, about 10 miles from Hartley, 3620 feet above the level of the sea. Georgians, County of.—Bounded on the north by Bathurst, west by King, east by Westmoreland, south by Argyle. This county is about 50 miles long, by 40 broad, and is computed to contain about a million and a quarter square acres. Gilbert-River of North Australia, falling into the Gulf of Carpentaria; discovered by Leichhardt.

Ginninderra, p.t.—Between Gundaroo and Queanbeyan. Gipps Town-About 8 miles from Sydney, on the Parramatta Road. Gladstone, p.t.—Port Curtis, on the River Boyne.

Glasshouses—The name of three remarkable Mountains, north of Moreton Bay.

named by Captain Cook, from their resemblance to these structures. Glebe, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, to the south-west.

Glen innes, p.t.—On the Great North Road, 60 miles from Armidale, and 300 from Maitland. Glendon—County of Durham, near Singleton. Glenlee—County of Cumberland, about 5 miles from Campbelltown. Giennee—County of Cumberland, about 5 miles from Campbelltown.
Glennore—County of Cumberland, between the Old and New South Head Roads.
Glennock—County of Argyle, near Marulan.
Gloucester, County of—On the coast, south from Macquarie, east from Durham.
This County contains 1,375,200 square acres, of which 437,102 are possessed by
the Australian Agricultural Company under a grant from the Crown, Principal
Towns, Raymond Terrace, Carrington.
Gost Island—Harbour of Port Jackson, mouth of Parramatta River.
Good's Inn. 9.1.—County of Fits Roy on the road from Brishans to Gayndah, 516 Good's Inn, p.t.—County of Fitz Roy, on the road from Brisbane to Gayndah, 616 miles from Sydney. Goodna-On the road from Brisbane to Ipswich. Goonoo Goonoo, p.f.—Liverpool Plains, on the Peel River.
Gordon—One of the Parishes, County Cumberland, on the North Shore.
Gosford, p.f.—County of Northumberland, on the shores of Brisbane Water.
Gough, County of—West from Drake, north from Hardinge.
Gouldy of—South from Wynyard, West from Selwyn. Albury is in this County. Goulburn, p.s.—County of Argyle, an Assise Town, and the Capital of the Southern Districts, 125 miles from Sydney.

Govet's Leap—A remarkable Cataract, 70 miles from Sydney, and about 2 miles off the Great Western Road.

Gower, County of-West from Napier, North from Lincolne.

Grabbengullen—Near Yass.
Grafton, p.t.—On the Clarence River.
Greenhills—On the Shoalhaven River.

Gresford, p.s.—Between the Rivers Paterson and Allyn, County of Durham.
Grose River—A tributary of the Nepean, discovered by Captain Paterson, in 1795.
Gresham, County of—West from Raleigh, north from Sandon.

Gulligal, p.t.—Liverpool Plains, County of Pottinger, 218 miles from Maitland.
Gullinbah, p.t.—On the south side of the Murrumbidgee, between Wagga Wagga and Balranald.

Gummum Creek and Plains—County of Brisbane.

Gumdagai, p.f.—County of Clarendon, on the Murrumbidgee, 255 miles from Sydney,
divided into North and South Gundagai; the Great South Road passes
through it. There is a Post office also in South Gundagai.

Gundaro, p.f.—County of Murray, on the Yass River, 157 miles from Sydney.

Gunning, p.f.—County of King, on the Great South Road, about 30 miles from

Goulburn.

Gunneds, p.t.—On the Great North Road.
Guyong, p.t.—On the Western Road, county of Bathurst.
Gwydir—On River of that name, Liverpool Plains District, 30 miles from Armidale.

Hacking, Port-County of Cumberland, about 6 miles south of Botany.

Haw Common—Near Richmond, County Cumberland.

Ham Common—Near Richmond, County Cumberland.

Hanging Rock—On the Liverpool Range of Mountains; it is chiefly remarkable as the locality at which the Northern Gold Fields were first discovered.

Harden, County of—South from the county of Monteagle, and west from King.

Hardinge County of—West from Gresham and Sandon. (Hardinge) the name also
of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberland is divided. It

comprises the parishes of Frederick, Cornella, and Maroota.

Hartley, p.t.—County of Cook, on the Bathurst Road, 78 miles from Sydney.

Haslem's Creek—County of Cumberland, 11½ miles from Sydney, crossed by the Parramatta Road.

Hassan's Walls-On road to Bathurst, near Bowenfels.

Hasting's River-Discovered by Mr. Oxley, rises near Mount Sea view, or Warre-

gamba, flowing east through the county of Macquarie, for about 100 miles, falls into Port Macquarie; 220 miles north-east from Sydney.

Hawkesbury River—Is a continuation of the Nepean after its junction with the Grose; it receives the waters of the Colo and the Macdonald, and after a circuitous route falls into Broken Bay. It was the first River explored in the colony and received its name from Governor Phillip.

Hawke, Cape—County of Gloucester, east of Wallace Lake.

Hawes, County of County of Parry and Vernon, west from Macquarie.

Hay, Mount—County of Cook, 2425 feet above the level of the sea, about 9 miles
east from Hartley.

Hay, p.t.—Township, Lang's Crossing place on the Lower Murrumbidgee.

Haydontown-County of Brisbane.

Hexham, p.t.—County of Northumberland, on the River Hunter, between Newcastle and Maitland.

Hinton, p.t.—County of Durham, at the junction of the Paterson and Hunter, nearly

opposite Morpeth.

Holsworthy—One of the four parishes into which Liverpool is divided.

Holsworthy—One of the four parishes into which Liverpool is divided.

Howe, Cape—The most southerly (ape of New South Wales.

Hume River (See Murray)—Named after the discoverer, A. Hamilton Hume.

Hunter, County—Bounded on the north by Durham and Brisbane, west by Phillip and Roxburgh, south by Cook, and east Northumberland.

Hunter's Hill-Neighbourhood of Parramatta. One of the original Districts of New South Wales.

Hunter River—This fine River, about 70 miles to the north of Port Jackson, was discovered by Lieutenant Shortland in 1797, and named by him after the Governor. It rises on the south of the Liverpool Range of the Blue Mountains, flows south and east, separating the counties of Brisbane and Durham from Northumberland and Hunter, and flows into the ocean at Newcastle. The Goulburn, Paterson, and William are tributaries of this River.

Huskisson—County of St. Vincent, a township on the Curranbene Creek, situated on the shores of Jervis Bay, 125 miles from Sydney.

Hymettus, Mount-On the Great South Road, about 5 miles south of Camden.

T

Icely, Mount—County of Bathurst, 165 miles from Sydney. Illawarrs—A fertile District, forming the east portion of the county of Camden, extending from Bulli Mountain to the Shoalhaven River. Illawarra Lake, about 8 miles south of Wollongong.
Illalong Lagoon—County of Northumberland, near the source of the Wollombi.
Inglis, County of—North of Parry, south-west from Hardinge.
Inglong Creek—in the Lachlan District, joining the Murrumbidgee.

Inversey—County of Argyle, near Bungonia.

Inversell, p.t.—New England District, by Armidale.

Ipswich p.t.—County of Brisbane, on the Bremer, and at the head of the navigation of that river, 24 miles west from Brisbane.

Irish Town—On the Liverpool Road, 14 miles from Sydney.

Iron Barks, p.t.—On the Western Road.

Isaacs River—Northern Australia, supposed to join the Fitz Roy.

Isabella River-County of Georgiana, one of the numerous tributaries of the Abercrombie.

Jackson, Port-The principal Port of New South Wales, on which the Capital of Sydney is situated. For beauty and capacity this Port is hardly equalled by any in the world.

Jacqua—County of Argyle, near Bungonia.

Jamberoo, p.t. District of Illawarra, on the South Coast Road, about 5 miles west from Kiama

Jason, Mount-Wellington District (discovered by Mr. Oxley.)

Jellore, Mount-County of Camden, north-west of Mittagong, and 70 miles from

Sydney.

Sydney.

Jerry's Plains, p.t.—County of Hunter, on the south bank of the River Hunter.

Jervis Bay—A capacious Bay, county of St. Vincent.

Juglong, p.t.—County of Harden, 230 miles from Sydney, between Yass and Gundagai, on the Creek of the same name, which flows into the Murrumbidgee.

Kalingalungaguy—Wellington District.

Kangaroo River—County of Camden, flowing into the Shoalhaven. It waters the

Kangaroo Ground, a fertile and remarkable ravine of nearly 20 square miles,

totally unapproachable by drays.

Karua River—Flowing into Port Stephens.

Kayuga—at the confluence of Dartbrook and the Hunter, between Muswellbrook, and Aberdeen.

Keen's Swamp, p.t.—Between Bowenfels and Mudgee.
Kennys Point, p.t.—On the South Road.
Keppel Bay—north of Port Curtis.

Keira, Mount—County of Camden, 2 miles from Wollongong. Coal is worked here. Kelso—County of Cook, on the Macquarie River, near Bathurst.

Kembla, Mount, p.c.—Illawarra District, 6 miles from Wollongong.

Kempsey, p.t.—A Township at the northern boundary of the county of Macquarie,

28 miles from the mouth of the Macleay River.

Kiama, p.t.—County of Camden, a rapidly increasing Seaport Town, in the District of Illawarra, 88 miles from Sydney.

King, County of—Bounded on the north by Georgiana, west by Monteagle and Har-

den, south by Murray, and east by Argyle computed to contain about 1,600,000

King's Plains-County of Bathurst, 30 miles from that township.

Kincumber, p t —near Gosford.

Kirk Connell, p.t.—Between Bathurst and Meadow Flat.

Kissing Point—On the Parramatta River, 10 miles from Sydney.

Kosciusko, Mount—At the head of the Murray River, and the most prominent mountain of the Australian Alps; height, 6500 feet. Named by Count Strelecki.

Kyamba-Lachlan District.

Kyong—County of Bathurst, near Lewis Ponds, on the road from Bathurst to Wellington.

Lachlan District.—This extensive Plain is watered by the Lachlan, Murrumbidgee
Yass, and Burrowa Rivers, besides innumerable others of lesser note.

Lachlan River-Rises in the range of mountains between King and Argyle, flows north-west, separating the counties of Ashburnham, Bathurst, and Georgiana, from King and Monteagle, when it afterwards loses itself in marshes, re-unites, and finally joins the Murrumbidgee.

Laidley Plains—County of Stanley, District of Moreton Bay, about 50 miles from

Ipswich.

Lane Cove-County of Cumberland, branch of the Parramatta River, about 5 miles from Sydney.

Langs Crossing Place, p.t.—On the Murrumbidgee. See Hay. Larbert Township—County of Murray. Largs, p.t.—On the North Road.

Lansdowne Bridge—County of Cumberland, on the Liverpool Road.

Lansdowne River—Crosses the road from Raymond Terrace to Port Macquarie, about 88 miles from the former place.
Lapstone Hill—Great Western Road, the ascent of the Blue Mountain Road, about

2 miles from Emu. It is 747 feet above the level of the sea.

Lawrence, o.t.—On the Clarence River.

Lawson's Creek—County of Phillip, a tributary of the Cudgegong, which it joins near Mudgee.

Leichhardt District—West of Port Curtis.

Lennox, County of—West from March, east from Fitz Roy.

Lewis Ponds—County of Bathurst, emptying into the Macquarie.

Liberty Plains—County of Cumberland, at the junction of the Parramatts and Liverpool Roads, one of the original Districts of the colony.

Limeburners Creek, p.t.—Between Raymond Terrace and Stroud.
Limestone Plains—County of Murray, near Queanbeyan.
Lincolne, County of—West from Bligh and Napier.

Lindesay, Mount—On the Hardwicke Range, 5700 feet above the level of the sea. Lismore, p.t.—On the North Arm of the Richmond River, 15 miles from Casino.

Liverpool, p t.—County of Cumberland, on the River George, 20 miles from Sydney. One of the early Government agricultural settlements. It is divided into the

one of the early covernment agricultural settlements. It is divided into the parishes of Bankstown, St. Luke's, Minto, and Holsworthy.

Liverpool Range—Part of the great Australian dividing chain of Mountains, separating the old proclaimed counties and the new ones to the north.

Liverpool Plains—One of the largest and best watered Pastoral Districts of the colony; bounded on the south and east by the Liverpool Range. Tamworth is structed here. is situated here.

Lochinvar, p.i.—On the Great Northern Road.
Lockyer River—County of Stanley, a branch of the Brisbane.
Logan River—Rises near Mount Lindessy, county of Ward, flows north then east, separates it from Stanley, and falls into the southern passage of Moreton Bay.

Longbottom, p.t.—On the Parramatta River, 7½ miles from Sydney.

Long Creek, p.t.—On the Western Road.

Luddenham, p.t.—On the Western Road.

Lynd River—Northern Australia, failing into Gulf of Carpentaria. Discovered by Leichhardt.

Lytton-Reserve for Village entrance of the Brisbane River.

Macarthur—River of North Australia, flowing into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Macdonald River—Divides the Hunter from Northumberland, flows south, and falls

into the Hawkesbury. Macedon, Mount-Bordering county Bourke, Victoria. It is 3000 feet above the

level of the sea MacIntyre River-Rises in the county of Hardinge, flows north, then west, and falls

into the Barwan or Darling.

Mackenzie River—North Australia, supposed to join the Fitz Roy; discovered by

Leichhardt.

Macleay River-County of St. Vincent, flows eastward into Batemen's Bay; also

Maclesy River—To the north, divides the counties of Dudley from Vernon and Mac-quarie, flows east past Kempsey, falling into the sea at Trial Bay; it is navi-gable for small vessels a distance of 57 miles. It is situated about 80 miles north of Port Macquarie.

Macquarie, County of-East of Hawes and north of the county of Gloucester, from which it is separated by the Manning River. It contains about a million and

a half square acres.

Macquarie River-Formed by the junction of the Fish and Campbell Rivers, after they issue from the Blue Mountains, separating the county of Bathurst, from Roxburgh, flows to the north-west, and after losing itself in Marshes, re-unites and falls into the Darling.

Macquarie Lake—County of Northumberland, is more properly a Bay, about 15 miles south of Newcastle(the Illawarra Lake, County of Camden, is sometimes

called by this name).

Macquarie Plains-County of Roxburgh, about 4 miles from Bathurst.

Macquarie, Port—Discovered by Mr. Oxley, County of Macquarie, on the south side of the River Hastings, inside the bar.

Maitland, East and West—An Assize Town, county of Northumberland, on the

River Hunter, 3 miles from Morpeth, the head of the navigation of that River. It is also connected with Newcastle by the Great Northern Railway.

Major's Creek—A Gold Field, near Braidwood.

Maneroo Plains, originally called Brisbane Downs, after Governor Brisbane—An extensive Pastoral District, in the county of Wallace, from 2000 to 3000 feet above the level of the sea.

Mangrove Creek, p.t.—On the Western Road.

Manila, p.t.—On the Great North Road, District of Liverpool Plains.

Manly, p.t.—At Manly Cove, Harbour of Port Jackson, north of Quarantine Ground; so named by Governor Phillip in 1788, from the Manly appearance of the Natives.

Manning River.—Rises in the Liverpool Range, divides the counties of Hawes and Macquarie, from Gloucester, falling into the ocean.

Maranoa River.—Rises near Mount Ogliby, flows south and falls into the Condamine.

March, County of.—On the coast, north from Canning, east from Lennox.

Marengo, p.t.—On the South Road, 238 miles from Sydney.

Marcota—Name of a parish, county of Cumberland, on the Hawkesbury.
Marramarra—Parish, county of Cumberland.

Marulan, p.t.—County of Argyle, on the Great South Road, 109 miles from Sydney.

Marybrough, pt.—On the north bank of the Mary River, Wide Bay.

Maryland, p.t.—Between Tenterfield and Warwick.

Mary River-Rises in the north of Canning, flows north, separating March from Lennox, then east and falls into Wide Bay.

Meadow Flat, p.t.—Between Hartley and Bathurst.
Melbourne—The Capital of the colony of Victoria, 561 miles from Sydney.

Melville—Island, north-west coast of Australia.

Monangle—County of Cumberland, on the Nepean, 38 miles from Sydney.

Meragle Creek—Gold Field to the north near Tenterfield.

Meroo River-County of Wellington, a Gold District.

Merimbula, p.t.—Twofold Bay.

Merriws, p.t.—County of Brisbane, on Gummun Creek, about 10 miles from Ailsa.

Merriwale, County of—South from Aubigny, and Churchill, north from Bentinck and
Buller.

Merrendee, p.t.—25 miles from Mudgee.

Merton, p.t.—County of Durham, on the Great North Road, 60 miles from Maitland. Micalago Plains-Maneroo District, near the source of the Murrumbidgee River.

Milfield, p.t.—On the Great North Road.

Minnamurra River—County of Camden, near Kiama.
Minto—One of the four parishes into which Liverpool is divided.

Mitchell, Mount-On the Dividing Range, Darling Downs District, 4120 feet above the level of the sea.

Mitchell River—N. Australia, discovered by Leichhardt.

Mittagong—County of Camden, on the Old South Road, 73 miles from Sydney.

Mittagong Range—Divides the Nepean and Wingecarribbee Rivers.

Moama, p.t.—On the South Road, county of Wallace, 720 miles from Sydney.

Molong, p.t.—County of Wellington, on the road from Bathurst to Wellington, 563 miles from Sydney.

Molonglo-On the River of the same name, county of Murray, 171 miles from Sydney.

Montefores—County of Wellington, at the junction of the rivers Bell and Macquarie, Montegle, County of—South of Ashburnham, north of Harden.

Moonbi, p.t.—About 14 miles from Tamworth, on the main northern line to Armidale Mooneymooney Creek-County of Northumberland, an inlet of the Hawkesbury, near Broken Bay.

Moorna, p.t.—On the Lower Darling, 690 miles from Sydney.

Morangarell, p.t. -On the South Road, 227 miles from Sydney.

Moreton Island—Entrance to Moreton Bay, County of Stanley.

Moreton Bay—County of Stanley, of about 60 miles in extent from North to South, and into which the rivers Brisbane, Logan, Tweed and Scott flow. It is the port, and gives its name to a splendid district, upwards of 400 miles in extent. now being formed into a separate colony.

Moree, p t.—On the Great Northern Road, 375 miles from Sydney.

Morpeth, p.t.—County of Durham, formerly Greenhills, the shipping port of Mait-

land, situated at the head of the navigatian of the river Hunter. Moruya, p.t.—On the river of the same name, which divides the county of St.

Vincent from Auckland, it flows eastward into the sea.

Moulamien, p.i.—On the River Edward, in the Murrumbidgee District, 570 miles from Sydney, on Road to South Australia, between Deniliquin and Balranald.

Mount Pleasant—Village near Bathurst.

Mudgee, p.t.—The centre of large Gold Fields, county of Wellington, on the river Cudgegong, 50 miles from Bathurst.

Mulgos—Parish, County of Cumberland, on the Nepean.

Mullenderree, p.t.—On the South Road, 220 miles from Sydney.

Mullet Creek—County of Camden, near Dapto, flowing into the Illawarra Lake.

Mullingandra—Murrumbidgee District.

Mulwals—District of Albury. A Pound is established here.

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Mulwarree—A chain of Ponds, county of Argyle, stretching north through the town of Goulburn, and joining the Wollondilly.

Mummell—County of Argyle, 10 miles north-west from Goulburn.

Mundoran, p.t.—County of Bligh, between Mudgee and Coolah.

Mungarlow, or Little River—In the county of St. Vincent, a tributary of Shoal-

haven.

Murray (or Hume) River-Discovered by A. Hamilton Hume, in 1822, and re-discovered by Captain Sturt, who named it after Sir George Murray, then Colonial Secretary; divides New South Wa'es from Victoria; it rises in the Australian Alps, and after a course of several hundred miles, during which it receives several important tributaries, particularly the Ovens, Goulburn, Murrum-bidgee, and Darling, falls into Lake Alexandrina, South Australia. It is navi-

gable as far as Albury.

Murray, County of—Bounded on the north by the counties of King and Argyle; east
by St. Vincent; west by Cowley. The townships of Yass, Bungendore, and

Queanbeyan, are in this county.

Murrimbah-County of Camden, 104 miles from Sydney, on the Great South Road, at Paddy's River.

Murringo—Lachlan District.
Murrumbidgee River—Rises in the west ridge of the Dividing Range, east of Beresford; flows north dividing Murray from Cowley; then west separating Clarendon and Harden from Cowley, Buccleuch, and Wynyard, and after pursuing a tortuous course for several hundred miles, when it is joined by the Lachlan, falls into the Murray.

Murrurundi, p.t.—County of Brisbane, at the foot of the Liverpool Range, on Page's River, 95 miles from Maitland.

Muswellbrook, p.f.—County of Durham, on the North Road, 55 miles from Maitland.
Mutmutbilly—County of Argyle, Breadalbane Plains, 137 miles from Sydney.
Myall Creek—District of Liverpool Plains.

Myall River-County of Gloucester, falling into Port Stephens; also Myall Lake at entrance to the river.

Myrtle Creek—County of Camden, crossing the Great South Road, between Picton and Bargo, 52 miles from Sydney, and falling into the Nepean.

Namoi or Peel River-District of Liverpool Plains, is formed by the junction of five minor streams, flows north-west, and falls into the Darling.

Nanango-Burnett District Wide Bay.

Napier, County of-South of Gower and Pottinger, north of Bligh.

Narellan, p.t.—County of Cumberland, near Campbelltown, 38 miles from Sydney.
Narrabeen—Parish, county of Cumberland, at Broken Bay.
Narrawa River—Rises in the Cullarin Range, flows north through the county of
King, and falls into the Lachlan. Nattai River-County of Camden, a tributary of the Wollondilly, which it joins at

Burragorang.

Nelligan, p.t.—County of Braidwood.

Nepean River—County of Camden, flows north-west till it receives the Warragamba, then north through Emu Plains by Penrith and Richmond, when it unites with the Grose, and joins the Hawkesbury.

Nerriga, p.t.—County of St. Vincent, Braidwood District, on the Endrick River.

Newcastle, p.t.—County of Northumberland, mouth of the River Hunter; a free port, the Coal Fields of the Australian Agricultural Company are situated here. The Great Northern Railway also commences here.

New England—The name of an extensive Pastoral District, north of the Manning

River, west of the Macleay and Clarence River Districts; and south of the

Darling Downs. Armidale is the chief town. Newtown, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney. A Railway Station. Nickleagle—County of Murray, on the Murrumbidgee River, near Micalago Plains. Nimity Bill, p.t.—On the South Road, 381 miles from Sydney.

Nowra—Township Shoalhaven District. Numba—Township, Shoalhaven District.

Normanby—Plains, about 15 miles from Ipswich, on road to Warwick.

Northumberland, County of—On the coast; bounded on the north by the Hunter
River, south by the Hawkesbury, and west by the county of Hunter. Chief
Towns Newcastle, Maitland, Singleton, Gosford, St. Albans.

Norwood-On the Parramatta Road.

Nundle, p.t.—At the Hanging Rock, on the Liverpool Range of Mountains. Nurea—On the River Bell, in the District of Wellington, 9 miles from Montefiores.

Oaks (The) p.t.—On the Werriberri Creek, about 6 miles from Camden, and 48 from Sydney.

Oakey Creek, p.t.—80 miles beyond Murrurundi, and 15 from Coolah.
Obley, p.t.—On the Western Road, 205 miles from Sydney.
O'Connell Town—About 3 miles from Sydney, on the Cook's River Road.
O'Connell Town, p.t.—County of Westmoreland, on the Fish River, at the crossing of the Bathurst Road, 115 miles from Sydney.

O'Connell Plains—Counties of Westmoreland and Roxburgh.
Omeo, Lake, in the Murray District—3100 feet above the level of the sea; also
Omeo, on the Snowy River, Maneroo District.

Ophir, p t.—County of Wellington, 120 miles from Sydney, at the junction of the Summerhill and Lewis Ponds Creeks, so named by Mr. Hargraves. The first worked of all the Australian Gold Fields.

Orange, p.t.—County of Wellington, on the road from Bathurst to Wellington, 36 miles from Bathurst. A Gold Field.
Oranmier, p.t.—20 miles from Major's Creek.
Orielton—County of Cumberland, on the Cowpasture Road, 37 miles from Sydney

opposite Narallan.

Osterly—County of Durham, on the Hunter.
Ovens River—Rises near Mount Aberdeen; flows north, and falls into the Murray, about 50 miles west from Albury. It is crossed by the Great South Road, 410 miles from Sydney.

Oxley-One of the original districts of New South Wales, county of Cumberland.

Packenham—Name of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberland is divided; it comprises the parishes of Willoughby, Gordon, Manly Cove,

Narrabeen, and Broken Bay.

Paddington, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney.

Paddy's River—County of Camden, flowing into the Wollondilly, near Berrima. Page River—Rises in the Liverpool Range, flows south-east through county Brisbane, and falls into the Hunter, near Scone. Panbula, p.t.—County of Cumberland, on river of the same name, a few miles north of Twofold Bay.

Pandora's Pass-District of Liverpool Plains, 231 miles west of Sydney

Partmatta, p.t.—County of Cumberland, on the river of that name, originally called Rose Hill, where the first grain for the service of the colony was raised, 15 miles from Sydney. It is divided into the following parishes, Castlehill, Field of Mars, 8t. John, Prospect, Hunter's Hill, and Liberty Plains.

Parry, County of—South from Inglis, west from Buckland.

Paterson, p.t.—County of Durham, called after Colonel William Paterson, Lieut-Governor: 130 miles from Sydney, on the river of that name, which flowing south fells into the River Hunter at Hinton.

south, falls into the River Hunter, at Hinton.

Patrick's Plains—County of Northumberland, south bank of the Hunter, 120 miles from Sydney. The town of Singleton is situated here.

Paule-On the Lower Darling.

Peel, p.t.—County of Roxburgh, between Bathurst and Sofala. Peel River—See Namoi.

Peel Plains, Darling Downs-North of the Condamine River; 1800 feet above the level of the sea.

Pennant Hills—County of Cumberland, 25 miles from Sydney.

Pennant Hills—County of Cumberland, on the Great Western Road, on the Nepean,
33 miles from Sydney.

Perth—Town, capital of Western Australia.

Peterborough, or Shell Harbour-County of Camden, about 6 miles north of Kiama.

Petersham, p.t.—On the Parramatta Road, about 4 miles from Sydney; one of the original districts of the county of Cumberland.

Phillip, County of-Bounded on the north by Brisbane and Bligh; west by Welling-

ton; south by Roxburgh; and east by Hunter.

Picton, p.4—County of Camden, 52 miles south of Sydney, on the Stone-quarry
Rivulet.

RIVUIET.

Pigeon House—A remarkable Mountain and Land-mark, County of St. Vincent.

Pinchgut Island—Port Jackson; on which a battery has been recently exected.

Named in honor of his Excellency the Governor, Fort Denison.

Pinnabar, Mount—On the Australian Alps, 4100 feet above the level of the sea.

Pitt Water, p.i.—County of Cumberland, southern estuary of Broken Bay.

Pitt Town, p.i.—County of Cumberland, on the Hawkesbury, 34 miles from Sydney.

Pockataroo—District of Liverpool Plains.

Ploughed Ground-On the Great South Road, 91 miles from Sydney.

Portland Head-County of Cumberland, on the Hawkesbury, at Wiseman's Ferry.

53 miles from Sydney.
Pottinger, County of West from Buckland, south from Darling.
Prospect, p.4 — Name of a Hill, Creek, and District, county of Cumberland, west of Parrmatta; one of the early Government Agricultural Settlements.

Pulpit Hill—On road to Bathurst, 70 miles from Sydney.

Pure Point, p.t.—County of St. Vincent, Meroo Gold Fields.

Pyrmont, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, from which it is separated by Darling Harbour,

but connected by a Bridge.

Pyramul, p.t.-A Rivulet tributary to the Macquarle River.

Quarantine Cove-North Harbour, Port Jackson.

Queanbeyan, p. t.—County of Murray, south of Goulburn, 182 miles from Sydney. Queensland—The new name of the Moreton Bay District, now being formed into a separate colony.

Quirindi, p.t.-In Liverpool Plains District.

Raglan-Bathurst Plains, county of Bathurst.

Raleigh—County of—on the coast, north from Dudley; east from Gresham.
Rannes—In the Pastoral District of Leichhardt.

Randwick, p.t.—On the Coogee Road.

Raymond Terrace, p.t.—County of Gloucester, at the junction of the Hunter with the William River, 20 miles above Newcastle.

Razorback, Mount—Or Mount Hymettus on the Great South Road, about 5 miles south of Camden.

Redbank—County of Stanley, on the Road from Brisbane to Ipswich.
Redbank Creek—West Bargo, county of Camden, 50 miles from Sydney.
Redfern, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, adjoining the Railway Station.
Reds Flat, p.t.—Between Wheo and Cowra.
Reid's Mistake—Entrance of Lake Macquarie, county of Northumberland, 12 miles south of Newcastle. Richardson's Point, Post Office—Suburb of Sydney.

Richardson's Point, Post Office—Suburb of Sydney.

Richmond, County of—On the coast, north from Clarence; south from Rous.

Richmond River—Rises near the Macpherson Range, separates the counties of Rous from Buller and Richmond, and falls into the ocean at Richmond Heads, where a Post Office has been established. It is navigable for small craft for 30 miles. Richmond, p.t.—On the Nepean, county of Cumberland, 4 miles from Windsor. Riversford, p.t.—On the Road between Campbelltown and Picton. Rockingham Bay—north-east coast of Australia.
Rockhampton, p.t.—Oun the Fitz Roy River, Port Curtis.
Rockhey, p.t.—County of Georgiana, on the Western Road, about 30 miles south of Bathurst. Rocky River, p.t.—A Gold Field, 15 miles west from Armidale. Rolland's Plains, p.t.—Situated between Port Macquarie and Kempsey.
Roper's River—North Australia, flowing into the Gulf of Carpentaria, discovered by Leichhardt. Rous, County of—On the Coast north from Richmond; south from Ward.
Rouse Hill, p.f.—On the Western Road.
Rowburgh, County of—Bounded on the north by Phillip; west by Wellington and Bathurst; south by Westmoreland; and east by Cook and Hunter. It is computed to contain about a million of square acres. puteu to contain about a million of square acres.

Running Stream, p.t.—Crosses the road, between Bowenfels and Mudgee.

Rushcutter's Bay, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, on the South Head Road.

Rydal, p.t.—County of Cook—on the Great Western Road, at Solitary Creek, between Bathurst and Hartley, 86 miles from Sydney.

Ryde, p.t.—County of Cumberland, on the Parramatta River, at Kissing Point, 8 miles from Sydney. Rylstone, p.t.-In the County of Roxburgh, 60 miles from Bathurst. Sackville Reach, p.t .- On the Western Road. Salisbury—In the Pastoral District of New England, 17 miles from Murrurundi. Sandon, County of—West from Dudley, north from Vernon. Scone, p.t.—County of Brisbane, on the North Road, 70 miles from Maitland. Seaham. p.t.—William River, between Raymond Terrace and Clarence Towns. Sea View Mount—New England, one of the highest of the Australian Mountains, 6000 feet above the level of the Sea. Selwyn, County of-North from Wallace. Severn-Village site on river of that name 77 miles from Armidale. Shoal Bay-County of Clarence, into which the waters of the Clarence River are discharged. Shoalhaven River-Discovered by Mr. Bass, surgeon to H.M.S. Reliance, on 6th December, 1797; separates the counties of Murray, Argyle, and Camden, from St. Vincent. It is navigable for 40 miles, falling into the sea at Coolongatta, 20 miles south of Kiama. The Shoalhaven Gullies, through one of which it passes, are ravines of from 500 to 1200 feet deep, and of tremendous appearance. Shoalhaven, p.t.—County of St. Vincent, a sea-port Town situated in a rich Agricultural District, and on the River of the same name, 103 miles from Sydney. Singleton, p.t.-County of Northumberland, on the River Hunter, at Patrick's Plains; the North Road passes through it.

Smithfield, p.t.—Between Parramatta and Liverpool.

Smoky Cape—The northern point of the county of Macquarle, between Trial Bay,

and Kangaroo Point.

Snowy River—Gipps Land, flowing west, then south and falling into the sea.

Sofala, p.t.—County of Roxburgh, on the River Turon, 26 miles from Bathurst, the

centre of a large Gold Field. Somertown—In the Liverpool Plains District. Southend-The name of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberland is divided; it comprises the parishes of Wedderburn, Eckersley, and Southend.

St. Leonard's, p.t.—Suburb of Sydney, on the North Shore. St. Peter's, p.t.—Cook's River Road, near Sydney.

St. Vincent, County of-On the coast, south from Camden; bounded on the north and west by the Shoalhaven River. The townships of Huskisson, Ulladulla, Broulee, Moruya, and Braidwood, are in this county.

St. Mary's, p.t.—On the South Creek, county of Cumberland, and on the Great

Western Road, 29 miles from Sydney.

Stanley, County of—On the coast, north of Ward; south of Canning, and containing about 2 millions of square miles. Brisbane, the capital of the Moreton Bay District, is in this county.

Stanley River—County of Stanley, a tributary of the Brisbane River.
Stephens, Port—County of Gloucester, the A. A. Company's Settlement.
Stockton, County of Gloucester, on the north Shore of Port Hunter, opposite New-

Stone-quarry—Coun from Sydney. -County of Camden, on the Great South Road, near Picton, 50 miles

Stoney Creek—p.i.—Western Gold Field, 40 miles beyond Orange. Stradbrooke Island—Entrance of Moreton Bay, county of Stanley.

Strathean—Adjoining the Hamlets of Balmain and Glebe—Sydney, Stroud, p.t.—County of Gloucester, 30 miles from Raymond Terrace, the head quarters of the Australian Agricultural Company.

Styx, River-A tributary of the Clarence River.

Sugar Loaf Point—On the coast, county of Gloucester, north of Port Stephens.

Summer Hill-County of Bathurst, on the road from Bathurst to Wellington; the locality of the workings of the Wentworth Gold Fields Company.

Surat, p.t.—On the Condamine River, about 300 miles west of Moreton Bay.

Surrey Hills—Suburb of Sydney, on the South Head Road. Sutton Forest—County of Camden, about 6 miles from Berrima, on the Old South

Swan River-Western Australia.

Sydney- County of Cumberland, the Capital of New South Wales.

Tabulam, p.s.—County of Buller, on the Rocky River, between Grafton and Tenter-field.

Talbragar River-County of Bligh, flows north-west into the Erskine, a branch of the Macquarie.

Tambaroora, p.t.—County of Wellington, a Gold Field, on a creek of the same name. tributary to the Macquarie River, which falls into the latter a few miles below the Turon.

Tamworth, p.t .- District of Liverpool Plains, County of Inglis on the River Peel, 148 miles from Maitland.

Tarban Creek—County of Cumberland, about 8 miles from Sydney, on the Paramatta River. The Lunatic Asylum is built here.

Tarcutta, p.s.—County of Wynyard, on the Great South Road, 290 miles from Sydney, and 70 north of Albury.

Taroon, p.t.-60 miles north of Terriboo, and about 200 west of Wide Bay.

Ten-mile Creek—Near Lake Innes, County of Macquarie.

Tenterfield, p.t.—County of Clive, on the North Road, 130 miles from Armidale.

Teralga, p.t., and Teralga Creek—County of Argyle, near Goulburn.

Terragong—An extensive Swamp near Kiama.

Terriboo, p.i.—On the Condamine River, between Wambo and Surat.
Tevrot River.—A Branch of the Logan, County of Ward.
Timbarra, p.i.—Near Tenterfield, on the Timbarra, or Northern Rocky River,
tributary of the Clarence. A Gold Field.

Tinonee, p.t.—County of Gloucester, on the Manning River.

Tom Thumb's Lagoon—Illawarra District, county of Camden, about 2 miles south from Wollongong. Discovered by Mr. Bass, surgeon to H.M.S. Reliance, in

Tomah, Mount—County of Cook, at the bridle track between Richmond and Bathurst, about 10 miles north of the Weatherboard Inn; 3240 feet above the level of the sea.

Toungabbee-One of the original districts of the county of Cumberland, about 10 miles from Parramatta.

Toowoomba, p.s.—Darling Downs, near Drayton.

Torres Straits—Between Cape York the north point of Australia, and New Guines. Towamba River—County of Auckland, falling into Twofold Bay.

Towrang—County of Argyle, on the Great South Road, 7 miles from Goulburn.

Trial Bay—In the north of the county of Macquarie, and into which the Macleay discharges itself.

Tuena, p.t.—On Creek of that name, county of Georgians, a tributary of the Aber-

crombie River, between Goulburn and Bathurst. A proclaimed Gold District.

Tuggerah Lake-Between Broken Bay and Lake Macquarie, county of Northumberland.

Turnut, s.E.—County of Buccleuch, on the Turnut River, 65 miles from Yass.

Turon.—A River, county of Roxburgh, tributary to the Macquarie; on which are the

principal Diggings of the Western Gold Fields.

Tweed River—North of Richmond, is more of a salt water inlet than a river, and is navigable for more than forty miles from its bar.

Twenty-four Mile Hollow—On the Great Western Road, county of Cook, 2738 feet

above the level of the sea

Twofold Bay—County of Auckland, 240 miles south-west from Sydney, and 40 north of Cape Howe; Eden and Boyd Town are on its shores. Discovered by Mr. Bass, on the 19th December, 1797.

Tyraman, Mount-County of Durham, near the Paterson.

#### U

Ulladulla, p.t.—County of St. Vincent, a Sea-port Town, between Jervis' and Bateman's Bay, 165 miles from Sydney.

Ulmarra, p.t.—On the Clarence River.

Uralla—Rocky River, county of Drake.

Uringalla Creek-Divides the county of Camden from Argyle.

Vaux, Parish-County of Durham.

Vernon, County-North of Hawes and Macquarie; south of Dudley and Sandon.

Victoria Settlement on Port Essington.
Victoria River—Northern Australia, discovered by Sir T. L. Mitchell.
Victoria Mount—County Cook, on the Great Western Road, near Hartley, 70 miles from Sydney.

Vincent Mount, p.s.—About 15 miles from East Maitland.
Vinegar Hill—County of Cumberland, on the Windsor Road, 27 miles from Sydney.

Wagga Wagga, p.t.—Situated on the north bank of the River Murrumbidgee, 320 miles from Sydney.

Walcha, p.t.—County of Sandon, on the River Apaley, 110 miles from Raymond Terrace, 40 miles from Tamworth.

Walget, p.t.—In the District of Bligh 328 miles from Maitland, at the junction of the Raymond Real with the Raymond.

the Namoi or Peel, with the Barwan-

Wallabadah, p.t.—Between Goonoo Goonoo and Murrurundi.

Wallace, County of Southern Districts, south of the counties of Buccleuch and Cowley, and north of Wellesley. The Maneroe Plains are principally in this Country.

Wallagorang—County of Argyle, at the Breadalbane Plains.

Wallambors Ford—New England, 1016 feet above the level of the sea.

Wallis Creek—A tributary of the Hunter, dividing East from West Maitland.

Wambo—in the District of Maranos, 575 miles from Maitland.

Ward's River-Crosses the road from Raymond Terrace to Port Macquarie, 40 miles from the former place.

Ward, County of Morthern District, on the coast north of Rous.

Wardads, p.i.—In the District of Gwydir, 255 miles from Maitland.

Warragamba River—The junction of the Wollondilly and Cox Rivers, till they join

the Nepean, a distance of about 11 miles.

Warra Warra—On the Condamine, between Dalby and Wambo.

Warrana, Gwydir District.

Warwick, p.t.-County of Merivale, on the Upper Condamine River, 405 miles from Maitland.

Watson's Bay, p.t.—In the Harbour of Port Jackson, below the Light House. Watson Taylor's Lake—On the coast road to Port Macquarie, 100 miles from Ray-

Watson Taylor's Lake—On the coast road to Port Macquarie, 100 miles from Raymond Terrace. It empties into Camden Haven.

Wattamolla—Parish, County of Cumberland, near the Woronora River.

Waverly—Suburb of Sydney, on the South Head Road.

Wayo or Wheo, Mount, p.i.—County of Argyle, upper part of the Wollondilly, near Pigar, 130 miles from Sydney.

Weather-Board Hut—County Cook, between Tamworth and Walgett, on the Great Western Road, 2844 feet above the level of the sea.

Wee Was, p.i.—On the River Namoi, or Peel, 275 miles from Matitand.

Wellesley County of Southern Districts agest of Welless and West of Auckland.

Wellesley, County of Southern Districts, east of Wallace, and West of Auckland; forming in conjunction with these the extreme southern boundary of New South Wales. The town of Bombala is in this county.

South Wales. The town of Bombals is in this county.

Wellingtove, p.t.—County of Hardinge, about 50 miles north of Armidale.

Wellington, p.t.—County of Wellington, 231 miles from Sydney.

Wellington, County of—Bounded on the north by the County of Bligh; west by

Gordon and Ashburnham; south by Bathurst and Roxburgh; and east by

Phillip. Chief Towns, Molong, Orange, Ophir. It contains about a million square acres.

Wellington Valley—County of Wellington, junction of the Bell and Macquarie Rivers, formerly a Government Station for Special Convicts.

Werriberri Creek—County of Camden, falling into the Warragamba.

Westmoreland, County of—Bounded on the north by Roxburgh; west by Georgiana; south by Argyle and Camden; east by Cook.\*

Wheeney Creek, p.1.—On the Western Road, 48 miles from Sydney.

Wickham (Village Site) Hall's Creek, county of Brisbane.

Wide Bay—North of Moreton Bay, giving its name to an extensive district, of

Wide Bay—North of Moreton Bay, giving its name to an extensive district, of which Maryborough is the capital.

Wilberfore, p.t.—County of Cook, on the Hawkesbury, near Windsor.

William River, called after Colonel William Paterson, Lieutenant Governor—Flows

south, separating Gloucester from Durham, and falls into the Hunter near Raymond Terrace. Dungog and Clarence Town are on its banks.

Willoughby—Name of one of the Parishes, county of Cumberland, on the North Shore.

Wilton—County of Camden, on the Cordeaux River, about 4 miles from Appin.
Winburndale—A rivulet falling into the Macquarie River, county of Roxburgh; it is included in the Western Gold Fields.

Windsor, p.t.—County of Cumberland, 35 miles from Sydney. It is divided into the

Windsor, p.t.—County of Cumberland, 35 miles from Sydney. It is divided into the parishes of Nelson, Pitt Town, Gidley, and St. Matthew.
Wingecarribbee River—County of Camden, river in a swamp of that name, flows through the town of Berrima, and joins the Wollondilly.
Wingelo, p.t.—On the Great South Road, about 4 miles from Marulan.
Wingham, p.t.—On the North Road, Manning River.
Wisbra—District of Bligh.
Wiseman's Ferry, p.t.—Northumberland and Cumberland, over the Hawkesbury River, crossed by the Great North Road, 49 miles from Sydney.
Wollondilly River—Rises near the Cullarin Range, in the west of Argyle, through which country it flows, separating it also from the counties of Camden and Westmoreland. It falls into the Warragamba, at its confinence with Cox's River.

River.

Wollongong, p.t.—County of Camden, on the coast, in the Illawarra District, 64 miles from Sydney. Coal is worked here.

Wollombi, p.t.—County of Northumberland; is situated on a creek of the same

name, on the North Road; 93 miles from Sydney.

Wombat Brush—County of Camden, between the Black Bob's Creek, and Paddy's Rivers

Woogaroo-Moreton Bay District.

Woolshed, p.t.—County of Brisbane, between Murrurundi and Gulligal.

Woolloomooloo—Suburb of Sydney on the east.
Woolloomon, p.t.—6 miles from Wollongong, on road to Appin.
Woronora River—County of Cumberland, falling into Botany Bay.

Woronora—The name of one of the Hundreds into which the county of Cumberlan is divided. It comprises the parishes of Sutherland, Wottemolla, Hathcote, and Bulga.

Wyagden—Between Bathurst and Sofala.
Wynyard, County of—West of county of Buccleuch, and north of Goulburn.
Wyong Creek—On the coast, county of Northumberland, 57 miles north of Sydney.

Yackadanda Creek—Flows into the Murray, near Albury.
Yarralumla Plains—County of Murray.
Yarra Yarra—River of Victoria, on which the capital, Melbourne, is situated.
Yass, p.i.—On river of the same name, county Murray, on the South Road, 186 miles from Sydney.
York, Mount—Vale of Clwyd, County of Cook, on the Bathurst Road, 3440 feet above the level of the sea.
York, Peninsula, and York Cape—The north-eastern extremity of Australia.

# **JOURNAL**

OF

# DR. LEICHHARDT'S THIRD EXPEDITION,

EDITED BY THE

REV. W. B. CLARKE, M.A., F.G.S., F.R.G.S., &c.

In the year 1847, after his return from the unsuccessful expedition of the previous year to Peak Range, Leichhardt made a short journey to the westward of Darling Downs, for the purpose of connecting his own lines of previous exploration with the country along the Maranoa, traversed by the late Sir T. L. Mitchell, during his expedition to the head of the Victoria River, in the year 1846, and subsequently by Mr. Kennedy.

In the letters I addressed to the Sydney Morning Herald, in August 1858, and in a paper read before the Royal Geographical Society of London, in the same year, on the "Desert" in connection with the expeditions in search for Leichhardt, I quoted certain passages, from the following diary, which is the only record of the expedition of 1847.

It appears, therefore, advisable, that the diary itself, which has never before been published, should now see the light; for it not only completes the history of Leichhardt's expeditions up to the fatal one of 1848, but furnishes to the enquirer the authority upon which I rested some of the conclusions respecting certain matters involved in my discussion of Leichhardt's fate.

The account of the expedition now published, begins at Mr. Gogg's Station on the Downs, and terminates, in fact, on the Maranos; but the return route being different from the westward route, the following pages give, in fact, the details of two explorations.

The chart appended is a reduced copy of the original M.S. chart given to me by Leichhardt on his return. Scale one-ninth.

The country described is now, I believe, occupied; but the diary gives the condition of it before occupation, and is, so far, interesting to geographers.

There are two striking correspondences, under date of 27th August, with notices in the "Tropical Australia" of Mitchell, at page 152 and at page 379, which may merit remark. Both L. and M. mention—the one a river, the other a large creek, having "reedy waterholes"—bordered by Acacia pendula (M.) or long linear-leaved Acacia (L.) Both describe a double

branch of this water. Mitchell's locality (26 deg. 42 min. 27 sec. S. was not reached by Leichhardt (26 deg. 40 min. S.) till three days after he came upon the features he describes; we see, therefore, how remarkably the character of the rivers in Australia is persistent, and how nearly, by accurate descriptions, their features may be recognized. Mitchell first called attention to this fact, and we have here an undesigned coincidence illustrative of it.

Again, Mitchell mentions on his return from the Victoria, that on the Balonne, one of the "cheering" peculiarities of the scene was "the merry notes of numerous birds," and we have Leichhardt, stating—"I could not help remarking how cheerfully the birds sing near these creeks, the Oreoica (the ventriloquist), the Magpie, the little Flycatcher, and several others made themselves incessantly heard."

There is also a general agreement between the two explorers respecting the temperature of that region. Mitchell gives in many instances a sunrise temperature so low as 19 deg. F. and 20 deg. F., and Leichhardt, in September, mentions ice, and a temperature of 24 deg. and 26 deg.

As evidencing, moreover, an additional proof of the general extent of atmospherical influences over wide tracts in Australia, (of which I gave several examples in the Notes on Kennedy's Expedition, in the Journal of the Geographical Society, vol. xxii), it may be mentioned, that Leichhardt says he had ice on the Maranoa in 26 deg. 53 min. S. on the night of 31st August, 1847; and on turning to my own journal I find that at St. Leonard's, at 11 p.m., 31st August, and again at 8 a.m., 1st September, the temperature was 47 deg., and on 31st August, at 7 a.m., 42 deg. I find also frost occurred here on 1st and 2nd September, and on the 3rd it was "cold." Leichhardt mentions ice on the 1st, and says the "southerly" wind was very chilly on the 3rd; the wind here being from S.E.; that night the temperature here was as high as from 53 deg. to 56 deg., and on the Maranoa, the night was extremely mild;" the thermometer at sunrise being 54 deg. whilst here it was nearly the same. We learn also, that the wind there was "easterly"; it was S.E. here, becoming due east on the 5th September.

Again, on the night of the 9th September Leichhardt mentions that it was mild—and on the 10th he had rain, thunder, and westerly wind; at St. Leonard's the wind was from N. and N.W., and on the 9th there were a hot wind lightning and the appearance of a heavy storm, with rain on the evening of the 9th and on the 10th.

Lastly, the northerly wind of the night of the 26th August with Leichhardt, was similar to the N.E. wind which commenced here the same day and became north on the next; a heavy gale blowing the while from the north along the east coast of Tasmania.

The only other observation I have to make on this diary is, that Leichhardt mentions the existence of some probably new animal, from traces of burrows of a peculiar kind, observed on 26th August on the Horse-track

River, and he makes further mention of it on the 7th of September as burrowing in "red soil." Now Mitchell mentions (Tropical Australia, p. 150) that the "red" decomposed rock of the country on the Cogoon was "hollowed out by some burrowing animal, whose tracks had opened ways through the thick thorny scrub," enabling him to lead his horses to the top of Mount Red Cap.

As these traces of the supposed new animal extend over several miles of country, it may be of use, if some settler there will endeavour to ascertain what this animal is, and whether it is really—new.

W. B. CLARKE.

St. Leonard's, 18th October, 1859.

Monday, the 15th August, 1847.—We were encamped on Acacia Creek, where we arrived yesterday evening very late in coming from Gogg's, making Gogg's Station road for Windeyer's Dray-road. Windeyer has built a bridge over the Dogwood Creek, which we did however not see. The waterholes had so steep banks that our mules and horses went very far in search of water. The boiling of our salt meat, with which Gogg had kindly provided us, took also a long time. We did not start before 12 o'clock; travelled 2½ miles N.W. to Dogwood Creek; went about ½ mile up it to our crossing place; travelled down 2½ miles S. and S.W. to the crossing place of my first expedition. The ground along the ridges, either very rotten or Cypresspine ridges, from the crossing place of my first expedition. The ground along the ridges, with many lagoons and water-gums. Wommai shot here three ducks. We passed the white-tree camp, crossed the creek, which is here lined with a small Tea-tree and has rocky holes. We travelled N.W. about 6½-7 miles. Acacia underwood, the Tamarind myrtle, the glaucous narrow-leaved Ironbark were prevailing timber. We crossed two rocky watercourses, the last of which spread out higher up in narrow water Gum-tree flats. Here our dogs ran a native dog, but did not kill him. The country opened—several ridges and hills, one of which I descended to the southward; came to a watercourse which went west, and found very soon water—about 14 miles in 5½ hours.

miles in 5½ hours.

Tuesday, the 17th August.—Yesterday, about five-six species of Acacia were found in blossom; the colour of all is yellow; one has a pinnate leaf the others phyllodia. One with glaucous phyllodia resembles so much the pinnate one that I should not be surprised if they were only sexually different; the Acacia with hooked phyllodia, which I found formerly, was not met with, as I kept to the left of my former tracks. To-day we found a small shrubby Grevillea, with iron-coloured blossoms, it grew principally in the rusty-gum forest. A small shrub spreading out in round patches, belonging to the Lythrum tribe (10stam. 1 pist.), was growing in similar localities. We followed the watercourse for a short distance—it turned the S.W.; I kept W. and came on another watercourse which I equally followed; it turned also S.W. and S. After 3 miles we came to the large creek, which, no doubt, is my Bottle-tree-scrub creek. It has abundance of water, and its bed is sandy and sound; parallel lagoons in the large

grassy valley with fine Water-gum-trees—the timber was Ironbark, Gum, Cypresspine, Forest-oak—Bricklow scrub was seen to the right.—Three miles farther through rusty-gum forest, we came to a fine rocky creek with plenty of water, but stiff grasses and grass-tree; 1½ miles further another water-course, and shortly afterwards another joining the former; the remaining 3 miles were fine undulating or flat, Ironbark forest well grassed, very open. At the end of the stage, about 12 miles W.S.W. from our last night's camp, a fine chain of ponds full of water in a very open country, with Dombomgum prevailing; the flats with Apple-tree. A kangaroo was chased by Camden into a waterhole, and shot by Wommai. We saw long patches of forest-land burnt by the natives—kangaroo bones and broken emu eggs in an old camp—to-day and yesterday, fine weather, but cloudy—the night clear, the latter part of it cold with heavy dew.

Wednesday, the 18th August .- After having finished our Kangaroo tail soup, and a good sized piece of damper, we started full of anticipations of what the day would bring. The country kept its open character for about 11 miles, when we came on a good sized creek, with water almost running, at least filtering through the sands and pebbles. Our course was S.70 deg W. We continued for about 21 to 3 miles longer, the forest became close and when we turned a little to the right in order to avoid it, I came again on the creek we had left. We followed it up for about 2 miles. Hills and ledges of rock enclosed it from both sides. When we ascended the gully which formed its head, we came on a tableland with patches of the hook-leafed acacia and of Backea. Another species of Acacia, the long branches of which covered with yellow blossoms formed as many rays, made a pleasing impression on the eye: a species of Hakea with red blossoms and the leaves of Ac. pungens but pinnatifid, was also tolerably abundant. Two miles further, during which the country fell towards S.E., I came on another creek with sharp rocky ledges on which Boronia latifolia? grew. We now changed our course to S.W. and when this brought us to another rocky creek, we turned to the southward in order to come to a less broken country. We had scarcely left this creek when Bricklow made its appearance to the right and left. Box with Vitex formed the forest between the rush of waters to the southward. We followed this and came to dry waterholes—the scrub continued and the box flat widened, and when we turned round the scrub to the S.W. we passed for 4 miles over most beautiful open box ridges. Myall grew on several spots; the open country extended to the S.E. as far as the eye could reach. At the end of the stage we came to a fine creek with very large ponds of water, which no doubt are permanent. Musselshells are everywhere; Myall is abundant; the sandflies are troublesome, first part of last night cloudy, latter part clear. Thermometer at sunrise 38 deg.. Slight airs from N.W.

Thursday, the 19th August.—We travelled about 5 miles to the westward; for 2 miles the open ridges continued; but soon Vitex and Myall scrub filled the Box forest and further on treeless plains surrounded with scrub, which reminded me of the scrub plains of the Dawson, enticed me on in the same course. Dense scrub and scrubby hills however stopped my progress, and I had to beat back following the outline of the scrub. I went to the S.E. and even to the eastward, pushed through some Bricklow scrub and came at last to a lower part of the creek which we had left and which ran S.E. & S. and turned at our present camp to the S.S.W. From the scrub plains we saw blackfellows' smoke to the southward. The country along the creek is open with Myall and Box, the waterholes are large, deep and reedy, and it seems that this creek forms the outline of a scrubby country, and is the receptacle of its waters. Wommai shot a duck—we

saw many kangaroos. It was cloudy in the afternoon; slight wind from the southward. Sandflies made their appearance; swallows and orewilla.

Friday, the 20th August.—My latitude is 26 deg. 39 min., thermometer 40 deg. Night dewy not too cold. Wommai had tethered the horse too near the boggy waterhole, it went into the water and got bogged. After much trouble we succeeded in getting it out. Breakfast, fat cake (3lbs.) and one black duck. I wished to follow the creek, which I hoped would turn to the S.W. I was however mistaken, it went to the S.E. Now I left it and passed some Myall groves and Box trees with Vitex underwood and entered the scrub in a due west direction; this scrub was of the same composition as the Flourgill, patches of Casuarina, of Bricklow, either in shrubs or trees, rises of Cypresspine and narrow-leaved Ironbark. One of these rises was higher than the other and it seemed to me that it formed a watershed, the creeks E. of it going to the E. and S.E.; those to the West of it going to the Southward. After 9 miles westing and slightly southing I came on a watercourse going to the westward which I followed down. It soon brought me to a larger creek, with as fine ponds of water as those in the creek we had left. Here our dogs started an emu, with a great number of young ones; the mother defended her brood against Camden, but ran away when Wommai came with his horse. Chase was given; but it was unsuccessful. I followed the large creek for about 4 miles. It is very open with Box ridges, which are perfectly sound, and Myall groves occasionally along its banks. On the patches of young grass, numerous emus must have fed, for their dung was very abundant. When the creek turned to the southward (its course had been W. and even N.W.) we passed over the ridge and dropped into the valley of another creek, equally provided with water. I dare say we came about 13 miles W., 20 deg. S. Beautiful weather; cumuli during the afternoon; I suffered a great deal of palpitation of the heart (perhaps in consequence of strong tea and smoking); I dreamt she was as bloomof and ing and beautiful as ever, and showed (as I dreamt at least) some solicitude about me.

Saturday, the 21st August.—We had scarcely travelled 11 miles to the westward, when we came to a small creek with the usual character, shallow beds, and sedgy boggy water holes, with a good supply of bad water. Continuing to the westward we came to a Bricklow shrub which we skirted, and continued over fine Box and silver-leaved Iron-bark hills for about 21 miles, when a large creek was before us running N.-S.; the hills rose higher on its right bank, and I thought of seeing plains gleaming through the forest-I was however mistaken; for after 2 miles travelling we entered a most infernal scrub, through which we worked for about 4 miles, when we came to an opening and a watercourse, which we followed down for about 8 miles; it soon took the character of the other creeks, and its holes were excellently supplied with water; the natives seemed particularly fond of it, for their humpies were almost on every waterhole, and they had burned the old grass, probably to have a chance at the numerous kangaroos, one of which we saw slowly jumping from one of the waterholes into the scrub. The ducks were very numerous. Wommai shot one, and Mr. Bunce two. Our tether horse, which had been bogged two days ago. was almost knocked up; the night was rather mild; the boggy nature of the waterholes has the great inconvenience, that our mules and horses are too afraid to approach, and go, consequently, without their fair allowance of water.

Sunday, the 22nd August.—We had a duck breakfast, and started early in order to follow the creek farther down; for the scrub prevented us taking

a more advantageous course, the creek running S.S.E. and perhaps S.E. Lower down the Box-flats became puffy; and still lower the Cypresspine and the White-gum appeared on the rising ground; the waterholes got partly (particularly on the right side) rocky; rotten sandstone. After about 7 miles collateral lagoons formed; low Box-flats, all inundated during high water, extended along the creek; the rising ground was very rotten; the scrub seemed to recede, and we left the creek, steering for the smoke of the natives. As we went along to the S.W. and westward, skirting the scrub, smoke rose all along to the S.W., W. and N.W., and I expected a large creek before us. That was the case—after 3 miles travelling we came to the deep channel of a good-sized creek, larger than Dogwood Creek, with flood-marks above the banks. A large body of water must come down occasionally; the bed is sandy and sound; the water was still running; the character of the country is very much that of Dogwood creek, Cypresspine and White-gum on a rotten soil; the natives appear very numerous. Mr. Bunce and Wommai remained behind duck shooting, and have not yet arrived—I hope no accident has happened. A cold southerly wind was blowing the whole day; clouds passed in the morning, but disappeared about 9 o'clock. I suffered again from palpitations, though I have not smoked these two last days. Mr. Bunce has told me many very annoying stories about M..., H..., and T...., which trouble me a great deal.

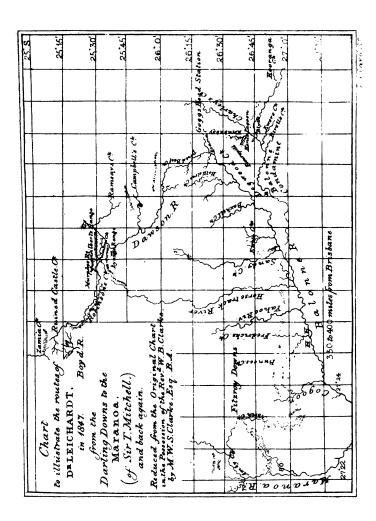
Wednesday, the 25th August .- The two absentees did not come up to the camp on Sunday evening nor during the forenoon of Monday; I consequently supposed that a serious accident had happened either to Mr. Bunce or to Wommai, and resolved to return to the creek we had left, to ascertain in what direction they had gone. We fired again at sunset, but without receiving any answer, and I was in the greatest anxiety about their fate. Next morning, however, just when we were looking out for our horses, they arrived. They had continued down the creek without ascertaining the direction of our tracks; they had come to the junction of our creek with a very large one; had found three fresh horse-tracks, and supposing them our's had followed them until late at night; they had crossed the large creek, to which we had come on Sunday; next day they had still continued and had considered that the mule-tracks were wanting, but foolishly supposed that the natives had rushed us. They now returned and camped on Monday night again at the little creek where they had lost us. Next morning they had come on our returning tracks and had followed them to the camp; they had seen a great number of natives, and had spoken with some of them; they had seen the little gin with the white patch on the neck, who passed our camp in going up to the Bunya Bunya. The most careless inattention to our tracks had produced all this loss of time and all this anxiety. We saddled our mules, after their finishing their breakfast, and went on their tracks about 2 miles beyond Sunday Creek, the fresh tracks belonged to three horses, two of which were shod; one horse had a very broad hoof—one of the party had walked. The natives, whose fires were burning all about, and whose cooses and tomahawks we had heard in Sunday Camp, had followed those tracks which we supposed to be Archer's and Chauvel's, 2 miles below the junction of Sunday Creek with the supposed Dogwood Creek, and struck off to the westward, the creek turning a little to the southward. The country was the same as that between Bunce's and Sunday Creeks,—Cypresspine forest, with the glaucous pinnate Acacia in full blossom (a magnificent sight), the soil puffy; the Box flats near the river small—subject to inundations, with patches of bare rock towards the banks. After having left the river, we continued westward until scrubs compelled us to go the southward. We skirted the scrubs, and made about 7½ miles W. 15 deg. S. and camped at a small scrubby creek, which, according to Wommai, joined the river about two miles lower

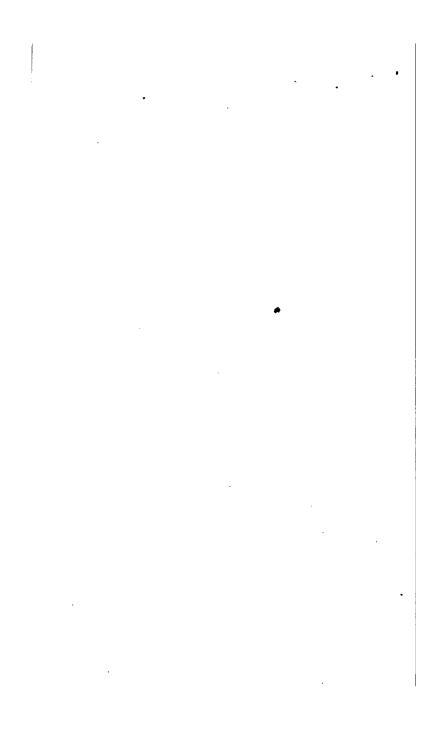
down.

To-day, the 25th,—We skirted again the scrubs, and we succeeded in finding tolerable country about 4 miles to the N.W. It was an open Myall scrub with dense Bricklow to our right. We passed over a ridge of open forest land (narrow-leaved Ironbark and Cypresspine); about 1 mile further we saw the high hill to our left; the country, for the other 7 miles was, west—changingly open, undulating Box forest and scrub. One Dodonaea scrub guehed us again to the southward. We crossed the heads of several water-courses and a swamp about ½ mile to the east of a river which reminds me still stronger of the Robinson than Sunday Creek. It has a sandy bed, with tea-trees growing in it; it is not running, but the small pools are covered with ironocre; the waterholes are partly well boggy. Exactly at our crossing-place we found the tracks of a party of horsemen, which appear different from those of Archer, as the big-hoofed horse is wanting. Wommai says, "they were four persons."

August 26th.—Yesterday morning the thermometer was 24 deg., this morning, at sunrise, 38 deg. The first part of night cloudy—cleared up at 10 o'clock; we travelled about 14 miles due west; after having left the river, in the bed of which well-polished pieces of fossil wood and variously Appletree resembling that at Charley's Creek After that we passed for 5 miles through a scrubby box country with Bricklow, Myall and Vitex; for 2 miles the country opened into a pleasing Moreton Bay ash forest, with a large tree Acacia and clusters of Vitex. Here we met first with the deep burrow of an unknown animal—the open shaft was about 5 feet deep, and the burrow itself went from the bottom of it horizontally: it was about 11 feet in diameter, the track resembled that of a child, the dung that of an old man kangaroo. From this open country which seemed to extend to the southward, we entered into a Dodonaea scrub for several miles and came out into a scrubby Cypresspine country with several fine Box hollows extending to the south by W., and joining probably a large creek from the northward with long reedy waterholes, with a sound bed, with fine watergum and small narrowleaved tea trees. The confines of the river are rather thickly wooded with Box saplings and Myall. The character of the country in general was scrubby, unfit for any pastoral purposes; but it is probable that it opens and improves along the river which I suppose to be to the southward. Our mule No. 4 was bogged in the river of yesterday; horse tracks were seen coming from the westward; they belonged to 5 horses-two of which appeared to be leading horses. Four native companions and 4 small cranes were seen yesterday evening, and we took them as the indication of lagoons or swamps along the river; a flight of ducks passed our camp during the night and went down the river. We live again on our dried beef for breakfast.

August the 27th.—When we were sitting last night near the fire, we heard the disagreeable call of a nightbird, a loud shrill "pish-sh-sh. Wommai watched it, and succeeded in shooting it; it proved to be the little owl Cyclops delicatula or elegans of Gould. Behind a little shruh a bird (probably a goatsucker) had camped for a long time, he had left a large heap of dung. The thermometer was 38 deg. immediately after sunrise; it is now at sunset 70 deg. We travelled about 20 miles west, 6 deg. south over the most miserable country. After 3½ hours we came to the first large creek, with sandy bed, reedy waterholes: small-leafed Tea-tree and long linear-





leafed Acacia the natives were burning the grass near it. After 4½ hours from that creek we came to another equally large, inclining to the S.E., its bed equally sandy, its waterholes reedy. Near these creeks the country was tolerably open, but scarcely one mile from each, a nasty Dodonaes and Cypresspine scrub covered the whole intervening country. It seems that these scrubs cover ridges parallel to the creeks, for we saw the high land we had left, in form of a range from the west side of the first creek, and a large range was seen to the westward of the second creek on which we are encamped. Hakea lorea is still in blossom, Stenochilus grows abundantly in the openings of the Cypress pine scrub. The first part of last night was cloudy; it cleared up from the northward at 9 o'clock. In the afternoon to-day and yesterday, the clouds got very heavy—we had full moon yesterday.

I could not help remarking how cheerfully the birds sing near these creeks, the Oreoica, (the ventriloquist) the Magpie, the little Flycatcher, and several others make themselves incessantly heard.

August, the 28th.—The thermometer 32 deg. We travelled scarcely 2 miles, when we came to ridges which were covered with Dodonaes and Vitex and Cypresspine scrub; they extended 10 miles farther and were covered at their western half with scrub of the mountain Acacia of the worst description. The dead timber made the road extremely circuitous and the progress slow. The highest part was composed of various interesting aromatic shrubs of a species of Philotheca and of a red Metrosideros and two other rutaceous plants. Being tired of an apparently never-ceasing succession of these Acacia ridges, we took a watercourse, running W. 30 deg. S., which we followed down for 3 or 4 miles, when the waterholes became rocky, Watergum appeared round them, and they contained a supply of good water. We were encamped for a short time, and the fat cake not quite ready, when two natives walked boldly up after having coosed and received our coose in return. I met them with Mr. Isaacs about fifty yards from the camp, in order to ascertain something about the Balonne. I gave each of them three brass buttons, to show our friendly intentions, and gave them to understand that we were to sleep one night and then continue to the westward. A third youth approached afterwards; one of the old men was slim with a long beard and mustache, and very wild looking, the other was an elderly man, with a white beard, and of very quiet expression. We parted good friends, though Mr. Bunce told me that he heard them talking near our waterhole—they came perhaps there to fetch water.

August the 29th.—Thermometer 34 deg. Sunday.

Tuesday, the 31st August.—We had a sound sleep, notwithstanding the want of water, which was not felt very much by any of the party. As soon as the mules came in we started and followed the watercourse for about 7 miles S.W. by S., when Cypresspine, rocky waterholes, Watergum, and patches of fresh burnt grass appeared and the call of Grallium Australe indicated the presence of water. We made our breakfast and started, after two hours halt for 2 miles due west, when, after crossing an open ridge of Moreton Bay ash and a slight hollow I found myself on Mitchell's and Kennedy's tracks; the dray-tracks of the first were almost entirely worn out by the succeeding rains; the three cart-tracks of Kennedy, with a great number of horses, were, on the contrary, very fresh. I followed the track to the northward and came, after about 3 miles, to a camp of Mitchell's, marked 80, on the river side. The river has lower down a broad sandy bed with lines of small trees, but is there without water; the large water-hole was surrounded with reeds. The country reminded me of Chafly's Creek; the rises are frequently sandy with Cypresspine, Moreton Bay ash,

Appletree, some few scattered silver-leaved Ironbark, and two species of Acacia (one drooping like that of Blackfellow Creek) the cocca-tree Eco was seen on the patches of fresh burnt grass; I followed the track for 4 miles further; it left the river and passed open sandy Cypresspine ridges and through Vitex scrub. I camped at a fine waterhole in a good-sized creek, in latitude 26 deg. 53 min. The flats are Box forest, more or less open, as the young saplings form long stretches of underwood. We passed the bullock's head.

September the 1st.—Thermometer 26 deg. Ice in the bucket, not on the waterhole. Turned again to Mitchell's track which, after having past several sandy Cypresspine ridges, on one of which I saw a fine Sterculia tree and whole thickets of a shrubby Aster approached the river and followed it, in cutting its windings for about 9 miles, when we came to another camp of Kennedy's with one of the trees marked 79. We expected 81 and the lessening number puzzled us not a little. At this place the river is joined by a creek from the left, running N.N.E.-S.S.W., and by another larger one from the right, running about N.W.-S.E. The course of the river for the whole extent of 12½ miles is N.N.W. Its bed is still sandy with Tea-tree bushes growing in it, and with Water-gum and Apple-tree at its banks. The flats are more or less open, with Box trees and Box saplings. The track crosses the river and follows it at its right bank. Between the west creek and the river there is ridge and two rather prominent hills, with Cypresspine and very sandy slopes. Wommai chased here an emu without success, but saw from the slope two large hills to the northward, which I supposed to be Mount Bindango and Mount Abundance; we shall come to them to-morow. Our fat is done, and we commence with gelatine soup. Lat. 26 deg. 40 min.

September the 2nd.—Thermometer 27 degrees at sunrise. After having menaged our soup of two ducks and a bronze-winged pigeon, we started following again Kennedy's dray track. After 4 miles we saw a hill to the left and went up to its top in order to have a view; there was a range to the eastward, striking nearly N.N.W.-S.S.E.; other ranges or ridges are to the northward. It was evident, that one old dray track returning was below Kennedy's fresh tracks; it was visible by the little trees being turned to the southward. The country appeared to me either scrubby or of the same description as I had seen beforehand on the river. Mr. Isaacs, however, said that the country appeared to open to the westward, and that it was possible that the little creek we had seen joining the river was the Cogoon of Mitchell. I went consequently to the westward and came again at first to Box ridges with some Myall, and afterwards to sandy Cypresspine ridges; these continued as a division of water to the westward; we kept S.W. and S.S.W., and came at last on a forky creek and more to the southward on a chain of waterholes which brought me to the supposed Cogoon. The country did not change; the Cypresspine ridges approached frequently the creek, and formed high rocky banks: when they receded limited Box and Apple-tree flats intervened; the creek contains plenty of water, in sound good-sized water-holes. Here Mr. Bunce observed the faint track of a cart, which was probably Mitchell's reconnoitering track. The little cruciferous plant is very frequent on the sandy flats and slopes. On the slopes of the east range these sands seemed equally to exist; they first made me believe that they were plains or downs.

September 3rd.—Thermometer 40 deg. We heard distinctly the knocking of a tomahawk last night, shortly after our arrival, and this morning we past the still burning fire of a native camp, not \( \frac{1}{2} \) a mile from our own. It is probable that the passing by of our horses and mules last night had made him go away. We went down the creek to the junction for nearly 7 miles;

the country was still the same limited Apple-tree and Box flats, and sandy Cypresspine ridges. From the junction (camp 79) we returned on our old track a little below camp 80. The country appeared to me best round the camp 79; the sandy ridges are very bad; the country round number 80 is extremely open, with Box, but there are many hollows which are evidently under water during any continuance of rainy weather. Wommai shot a black cormorant which was skinned and put into the soup; it had an extremely nasty smell. Mr. Isaacs has recommended Johnny cakes for the morning of the 4th of September. Southerly wind very chilly. Our old horse knocked up, and we had to leave it behind.

September the 4th.—Night extremely mild; thermometer, at sunrise, 54 deg. Easterly wind rather chilly; first part of last night cloudy. A whole swarm of white and rose Cockatoos were seen on the ground, on an apparently dried-up lagoon—they probably were feeding on some roots. Wommai had observed a large hole, which the natives had dug to obtain roots, the chewed parts of which were round the hole, he said they belonged to young Sterculia. We travelled about 4 miles south, when we came to the place where we first had met the dray road of Sir Thomas Mitchell. A little further south we marked a tree with a cross and an L in the wood. We travelled about 4 miles further and came to a camp of Kennedy's on a lagoon in the bed of the little creek we had camped at on the 30th August, and which we had left the 31st. It is remarkable how far these waters run parallel to each other. Fourteen miles further we came again on a camp of Kennedy, where we had tried to obtain water in the sandy bed of the river; the river had become very small and looked more like an ana-branch of that we had left at camp 80. It seemed however out of doubt that it was the same river. We continued a short distance lower down and camped without water, the whole country about us being burnt and burning. Wommai saw a native who was stooping down and apparently occupied with digging roots. He decamped as soon as he saw us. The country for the first 10 miles from camp 80 was very open and extended a good way off the river; further on hollows with water Box becomes frequent and it got densely wooded with saplings. All the hollows and lagoons were dry. Sandy ridges approached the river, and at one place a hilly country covered with a green looking viscous grass had much the appearance of real downs. But the grass was harsh and stiff and good neither for cattle nor sheep. A new species of Grevillea with downy pods was growing here. Mr. Bunce collected a fine species of Senecio, a new Gnaphaluim and a yellow cruciferous plant.

September the 5th.—We travelled 15 miles further over a densely wooded country, with many hollows and dried-up lagoons, without finding waters. We passed some high rocky ridges covered with scrub. At the end of this stage we came to a camp of Sir Thomas marked 81; the creek was even smaller than before. Supposing that water would not be very far, I rode over to the right side of the river and found a fine lagoon, which was however drying up; here we encamped and satisfied our thirst and hunger. Mr. Isaacs shot a black Ibis. As we were riding along we saw smoke of the natives to the south, and this smoke seemed to hang down from a small cloud which dissolved and formed again several times. The direction of the river was S.E. as much as I could judge; for I was too tired to carry my compass constantly in my hand. Mr. Bunce found a yellow variety of the scrub Stenochilus, the red variety of which is also common. Perry had the shivers last night, and Wommai is not well; could the cormorant have anything to do with it? Perry is well again to-day. These long stages are extremely tiresome. Every one has taken advantage of the early camp

to wash his shirt. The night was mild, but the wind shifting during the day

is very chilly.

September the 7th.—My latitude at Mitchell's camp lagoon was 27 deg. 28 min. As I intended to go only to 27 deg. 30 min. I continued on the 6th along the river for about 4 miles; at 2 or 3 miles we found a fine waterhole in the bed, and thousands of Wood-swallows hovering about it. I now struck off to the eastward and soon entered into a scrubby country, which continued for 12 miles, when we were compelled to camp without water at a small scrub plain. We tied our horses up and started early this morning, continuing to the eastward. The scrub which was composed yesterday of Box with Vitex and Dodonaea with native Lemon and Goodia, of Bricklow and Casuarina, and of Cypresspine thickets, was principally composed of the latter with Stenochilus on a sandy soil; the Box openings became more frequent and Apple-tree and Moreton Bay ash appeared as we approached a creek with a fine large water-hole which runs W.N.W. by E.S.E. We saw again the burrows of the new animal in the red soil on which the Cypresspine grows, but its channels were not so deep, and there were many holes close together. Mr. Bunce shot yesterday male and female of Platycercus Gilberti, the yellowhead Philotis was also shot. We travelled about 6 miles to-day. Large heaps of the straw of the native millet were lying on the little scrub plain, the natives had no doubt made their harvest there. Mr. Isaacs shot a black Ibis on Mitchell's Lagoon, and we had it for yesterday's breakfast.

September the 7th, Evening.—After 2½ miles travelling to the east passing all along through a low Box country with frequent hollows; we arrived at the running river which we considered identical with the Smoky one of Mr. Bunce; its bed was sandy with many tea-trees and Watergum, but no Casuarina. We followed it up for about 7 miles, and passed three watercourses, two of them with waterholes appeared to be creeks, one perhaps the Lagoon river east of the Graftonridges. The low box-flats and hollows extended along the river, but farther off it seemed tolerably open, and we passed over a little plain. Myall was observed in scattered specimens and the Moreton Bay Ash and the Apple-tree make their appearance with the Water-box. Swainsonia is very abundant; two woodducks were shot.

September the 8th.—Mr. Bunce discovered this morning very old horse dung at the very place where we encamped. We continued to follow up the river, and had gone scarcely 3 miles, when dray tracks were observed they were very old and faint, and belonged to Mitchell's Expedition. Fresh horse tracks were seen coming down the River, and apparently turning up to the N.W., on Mitchell's track, 29th April, 1846. These horse tracks were observed all along our road, and at one place an L was cut into a small water gum tree with a black-fellow's tomahawk. We travelled about 8½ miles N.N.E., when a large creek joined from the northward (it was, gently running according to Mr. Isaacs) and the river now took an almost due easterly direction; we followed it for 8 miles farther E. by N.; the Water-box flats werevery extensive; the flood-marks very high; the lagoons became more numerous, and a very large one was seen not long before camping, where the river took a northerly and even westerly bend; it seed was sandy or pebbly and sound; it was lined with Tea-tree, and the wider holes with reeds; they were teeming with ducks, which our sportsmen were not able to kill. It was a fine day, with a gentle easterly breeze; the country was, in general, closely wooded, but some patches were very open and promised fair to widen farther off the river; in some places the banks of the river were scrubby, one with Bricklow, mostly with Box.

saplings and Vitex. The Unio is still the only shell in the camps of the natives which seems very numerous; this makes me believe, that the Condamine has nothing to do with it, as it contains mostly Anodontas with

thick black epidermis.

September the 9th.—The night mild—thermom. at sunrise, 42 deg. We came about 18 miles E.N.E., over a country very similar to that of yesterday. We passed some fine open patches but sandy soil, and Cypresspine and Moreton Bay ash. We crossed a creek from the northward, about 9 miles from the camp, and a second very large one about 15 miles; the Water-box flats and lateral hollows were like yesterday's, several chains of ponds. Towards the large creek the Myall became very abundant. We passed, at about 12 miles, a tree marked H and another after having crossed the largest creek, the latter was in a very good sound country, however, still with the Moreton Bay ash. Wommai shot 5 ducks, and got 5 young black cormorants out of a nest, which was built on a branch overhanging the water. A very downy Plantago is very common; the onion-leaved Antherium likewise.

September the 10th.—The night was mild though clear; in the morning it became overcast, and when we started it began to rain, sometimes in heavy showers, with a light westerly movement in the clouds, and thunder. When we were encamped at about 4 o'clock, a heavy thunder-storm came on from the westward, and it was fortunate that we had succeeded in lighting a fire, around which we patiently waited for its termination, having rolled our blankets round us. The following night was overcast again with the exception of one clearing. In the morning of the 11th, it cleared up perfectly and became very fine. We had new moon the 9th Greenwich time. We crossed a small creek after about nine miles travelling, and a very large one with broad sandy bed; about 4 miles farther, the country was still closely wooded with very open, puffy, Moreton Bay ash and Cypresspine rises, patches of Bricklow and Vitex scrub. We went about 6 miles N. 70 deg. W. Wommai shot some ducks for breakfast.

September the 11th.—The river easted still more to-day than yesterday; we travelled about 18 miles E. by. N., and encamped a short distance off the river, at a little scrub creek; we crossed, in 9 miles, the Horse track river, which preserved its former character, and a fine creek containing large lagoons of water, which, no doubt, is the creek we had camped at in going out the night before we arrived at the Horse track river. Mr. Bunce and Wommai, who had been down the river when they were lost, stated, that opposite our camp a large lagoon existed near the river, covered with Pelicans and every description of water-fowl.

September the 12th.—The night was very dewy. We had last night 5 teal, and this morning 3 teal; one black duck and a wallobi; Wommai had shot 6 and 7 at one shot, but had lost five of them in riding along. We had not gone more than 3 miles east, when we came to the river; the country was scrubby with the exception of one or two fine puffy hills; the Bricklow scrub continued some way up the river, which, after its cessation, makes a great bend to the southward; Wommai and Bunce had camped the first night below this scrub. Up to the Sunday River the country is again timbered with Cypresspine, Moreton Bay ash, silver-leaved Ironbark; the underwood is a glaucous pinnate-leaved Acacia; the soil is puffy; water-box flats with gullies intervene between these detached stretches of open country. We crossed the Sunday River and Bunce's Creek, and camped about 3 miles higher up. The Emu-herb, a legumenous aromatic plant is plentiful, and our mules and horses enjoy it greatly, but it grows not on the puffy soil. The country which was burnt and burning when we went down, is

now clothed with green grass, which looks particularly fresh after the rain of the 10th. We saw at first two, and afterwards one emu; Camden is too heavy for them. The creek has decreased greatly in size; it is rocky and its banks frequently perpendicular precipices; it cannot be the Condamine, but it must have something to do with Dogwood Creek or Bottle-tree Creek, as it is still running. I have forgotten to mention that we saw a great number of very large cockroach-like Orthopterous insects running over the ground, where the young grass did allow us to see the surface. They came out of their boles no doubt in consequence of the win of the procedure der

out of their holes, no doubt, in consequence of the rain of the preceding day. September the 13th.—We crossed the Smoky River and travelled about 11 miles east 15 deg. north. The first 3 miles were very open, some sound box country and puffy Cypresspine ridges. Here we entered into Bricklow and Casuarina scrub, and travelled in it for about 5-6 miles, when we came to a most beautiful open Box country, clothed with the rich green of young grass. Wommai gave chase to an old-man kangaroo, which Camden succeeded in keeping at bay until our gay sportsman shot him. His head was remarkably short and broad. An open Box-wood country on the hollow heads of little creeks particularly to the S.E. We had not continued more than 3 miles, when we met a large creek running strong S.-N. This is no doubt the river we left, having been joined by the two Emu creeks and by the small river next to them to the eastward. Diuvis maculata in blossom;

its tubers have an agreeable though glutinous taste.

September the 14th.—The thermometer, at sunrise, 46 deg. The latitude by Altair 26 deg. 53 min. Last night we enjoyed one of the legs of the old man kangaroo, which stewed for about three hours gave us a most excellent soup, mixed with a little flour. This morning we had the other leg, leaving the tail and rump for to-morrow's breakfast, and the fore quarters for the dogs. We travelled about 12 miles 15 deg. N.; the first 3 miles were an open Box country limited by a belt of Dodonaea scrub. Having passed it, we entered upon most beautiful scrub-downs, with small tufts of Bricklow, and with some isolated Box-trees; the grass was all burnt and looked now fresh and green. To the left dense Bricklow-scrub extended, to the right Box with Dodonaea and Vitex underwood; we passed over at least 4 miles of the downs, when we came again upon fine open Box-country, which extended for 5 miles, our course was then intercepted by large creek, with high rocky ledges and running water. It formed a large pond in winding to the S.W., and to the east again. This pond was nearly 13—2 miles long, deep; but a rocky bed, now empty; went across about that distance from the bottom of the pond; we followed the creek until we found a crossing-place, when we passed over to its left side. One mile before this crossing-place 3 trees, were marked with B, one of them was cut into the wood, the bark being removed. At the crossing, Wommai shot two Teals and one Blackduck, and observed cattle tracks. We followed the creek for about 3 miles higher up. Its banks were rather scrubby, with limited patches of good country; the opposite (right) side looked better. The question was what creek it was, and I am inclined to believe that it is Dogwood Creek. With this supposition my reckoning and several other circumstances agree. The flood marks are not so high as they were when we left the Condamine; the Anadonta is wanting, the creek is running and neither Charly's Creek nor the Condamine was; the Acacia, with glaucous phyllodia is very frequent; it was not so frequent at the Condamine. But the country has entirely changed, it is for the most part sound and Myall is common. It gets very cloudy, and a cold wind blew during the whole day from the eastward. The creek and the Box forest were full of horse-tracks as if by gentlemen examining the country.

# Anited Kingdom.



#### QUEEN AND BOYAL FAMILY.

#### HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE QUEEN.

VICTORIA, by the grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the Colonies and Dependencies thereof in Europe, Asia, Africa, America, and Australia, Queen, Defender of the Faith,

Was born at Kensington Palace, May 24th, 1819; succeeded to the throne, June 20th, 1837, on the death of her uncle, King William the IV.; was crowned June 28th, 1838; and married, February 10th, 1840, his Royal Highness Prince Albert. Her Majesty is the only child of his late Royal Highness Edward, Duke of Kent, son of King George III.

His Royal Highness Francis-ALBERT-Augustus-Charles-Emanuel-Busici; DUKE OF SAKE, PRINCE OF COBURG AND GOTHA, K.G., Consort of her Majesty, born August 26th, 1819.

The children of her Majesty are:-

- I. Her Royal Highness Victoria-Adelaide-Mary-Louisa, Princess Royal, born November 21st, 1840; married, 25th January, 1858, Frederick William of Prussia, and has issue. II. His Royal Highness Albert-Edward, Prince of Wales, born
- November 9th, 1841.
- III. Her Royal Highness Alice-Maud-Mary, born April 25th, 1843.
   IV. His Royal Highness Alfred-Ernest-Albert, born August 6th, 1844.
   V. Her Royal Highness Helena-Augusta-Victoria, born May 25th, 1846.
- VI. Her Royal Highness Louisa-Carolina-Alberta, born March 18th, 1848.
- VII. His Royal Highness Arthur-William-Patrick-Albert, born May 1st, 1850.
- VIII. His Royal Highness Leopold-George-Duncan-Albert, born April
  - 7th, 1853.

    IX. Her Royal Highness Beatrice-Mary-Victoria-Feodore, born April 14th, 1857.

## Queen and Royal Family.

George-Frederick-William-Charles, K.G., DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE, cousin to her Majesty, born March 26th, 1819.

Mary, Duchess of GLOUCESTER, aunt to her Majesty, born April 25th, 1776; married July 22nd, 1816, to her cousin, the Duke of Gloucester, deceased.

Victoria-Mary-Louisa, Duchess of Kent, her Majesty's mother, born August 17th, 1786; married in 1818, to the Duke of Kent, who died

January 23rd, 1820.

Augusta-Wilhelmina-Louisa, Duchess of Cambridge, niece of the Landgrave of Hesse, born July 25th, 1795; married, in 1818, the late Duke of Cambridge, by whom she has issue George-William, Augusta-Caroline, and Mary-Adelaide.

George-Frederick-Alexander-Charles-Ernest-Augustus, K.G., KING of Hanover, cousin to her Majesty, born May 27th, 1819; married, February, 1843, to Princess Mary of Saxe Altenberg, and has a son.

Augusta-Caroline-Charlotte-Elizabeth-Mary-Sophia-Louisa, daughter

of the late Duke of Cambridge, and cousin to her Majesty; born July 19th, 1822; married, June 28th, 1843, Frederick, Hereditary Grand Duke of Mecklenburg, Strelitz.

Mary-Adelaide-Wilhelmina-Elizabeth, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge and cousint to be Majesty by November 27th

Cambridge, and cousin to her Majesty, born November 27th, 1833.

#### HOUSEHOLD OF THE QUEEN.

Lord Steward Master of the Horse Master of the Buckhounds Master of the Buckhounds Head Earl Marshall Head Grand Falconer Lord High Almoner Lord Grand Almoner Lord Chamberlain Vice Chamberlain Treasurer of the Household Comptroller of the Household	Lord St. Germains Marquis of Aylesbury Earl of Bessborough Duke of Norfolk Duke of St. Albans Bishop of Oxford Marquis of Exeter Lord Sydney Lord Castlerosse Lord Poby Lord Bury
Mistress of the Robes	Duchess of Sutherland
Ladies of the Bedchamber	Countess of Gainsborough; Viscountess Jocelyn; Countess of Desart; Mar- chioness of Ely; Duchess of Athol; Lady Churchill; Lady Macdonald; Countess of Caledon.
Extra Ladies of the Bedchamber	Duchess of Norfolk; Lady Portman: Countess of Mount Edgecumbe,
Maids of Honour	Hon. Eleanor Stanley; Hon. Lucy Maria Kerr; Hon. C. Cavendish; Hon. Flora Macdonald; Hon. Beatrice Byng; Hon. Mary Bulteel; Hon. Emily S. Cathcart; Hon. Horatia Charlotte Stopford.
Physicians in Ordinary	Sir James Clark, Bt. M.D.; Sir H. Holland Bt. M.D.

# British Ministry, &c.

First Physician Accoucher Poet Laureate	
Painter	Sir George Hayter.

## HOUSEHOLD OF THE PRINCE CONSORT.

Private Secretary	Colonel Hon. Sir C. B. Phipps, C.B. Major-General Hon. C. Grey Colonel Hon. A. N. Hood {Lord G. Lennox Lord Bagot
Equerries	Hon. D. C. F. de Ros; Charles Taylor Du Platt; H. F. Ponsonby; Hon. A. E. Hardinge.

#### HOUSEHOLD OF THE PRINCE OF WALES.

Governor to H.R.H. The Prince of Wales Chaplain and Director of his Studies	
Chapian and Director of his octudes	(Major Lindsay, S.F.G.; Major Tees-
Equerries	dale, C.B., R.A.; Captain G. H. Grev. R.F.
Extra Equerry	Lord Valletort
Treasurer and Cofferer	Colonel Hon. Sir C. B. Phipps, C.B.
Keeper of the Privy Seal	
Secretary and Clerk of Council	J. R. Gardiner, Esq.
Attorney-General	W. J. Alexander, Esq.

# BRITISH MINISTRY, &c.

## THE CABINET.

#### British Ministry, &c.

#### NOT IN THE CABINET.

Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland	Earl of Carlisle Sir R. Bethell Sir H. Keating Mr J. D. Fitzgerald Mr. Sergeant Deasy
Secretaries of the Treasury	Mr. F. Peel Mr. H. Brand
Secretary to the Admiralty  Civil Lord of the Admiralty  Judge-Advocate-General  Secretary to Poor Law Board	Lord Clarence Pages Mr. Whitbread Mr. Headlam Mr. Gilpin
Vice-President of the Privy Council for Education	Mr. Lowe
Vice-President of the Board of Trade	Mr. J. Wilson
Undar-Secretaries of State:  Home  War.  Foreign  Colonial  India	Mr. C. Fortescue Mr. Thomas Baring
Lords of the Treasury	Mr. Hugessen Mr. Maxwell Mr. E. Ellice, junior

## INDIA.

Secretary of State for India and President of the Council—Sir. C. Wood. Vice President—Sir Frederick Currie, Bart.

#### COUNCIL.

William Arbuthnot, Esq.; Sir Proby T. Cautley, K.C.B.: Sir John L. M. Lawrence, Bart., G.C.B.; Eliot Macnaughten, Esq.; Ross D. Mangles Esq.; Charles Mills, Esq.; Sir H.O. Montgomery, Bart.; Henry Prinsep, Esq.; Sir Henry C. Rawlinson, K.C.B.; Sir R. J. Vivian, K.C.B.; J. P. Willoughby, Esq.; The Hon. J. D. Elphinstone; George Moore, Esq.; Eric G. Smith, Esq.

#### UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR INDIA.

Sir G. R. Clerk, K.C.B.; Henry James Baillie Esq. M.P. Assistant Under-Secretary—James Cosmo Melvill, Esq. Governor-General of India—Viscount Canning. Governor of Madras—Lord Harris.

Governor of Bombay—Lord Elphinstone.

#### PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

TREASURY.—Lords Commissioners—Earl of Derby; Right Hon. B. D'Israeli; Lord H. G. Lennox; Lieut-Colonel T. E. Taylor; H. Whitmore, Eaq. Joins Secretaries—G. A. Hamilton, Esq.; Sir W. G. H. Joliffe, Bart.

Exensquer.—Chancellor—Mr. Gladstone. Comproller—Lord Monteagle.

#### British Ministry, &c.

- WAR OFFICE.—Secretary of State—Right Hon. Sydney Herbert. Under-Secretaries
  —Sir Ben. Hawes, K.C.B.; Lord Hardinge. Inspector-General of Forts—Sir J. Burgoyne, Bart., G.C.B.
- COLOMIAL OFFICE.—Secretary of State—Sir J. E. L. Bulwer Lytton, Bart. Under-Secretaries—Earl of Caernarvon; H. Merivale, Esq. Assistant-Secretary— T. F. Elliott, Esq.
- EMIGRATION COMMISSION.—Commissioners—T. W. C. Murdock, Esq.; Sir Frederick Rogers, Bart. Secretary—S. Walcott, Esq.
- CHANCERY.—Lord High Chancellor—Lord Campbell. Matter of the Rolls—Sir J. Bomilly. Lords Justices of Appeal—Sir James L. K. Bruce; Sir George J. Turner. Vice-Chancellors—Sir R. T. Kindersley; Sir John Stuart; Sir William Page Wood.
- QUEEN'S BENCH.—Lord Chief Justice—Sir Alexander Cockburn. Judges—Sir William Wightman; Colin Blackburn; Sir Charles Crompton; Sir Hugh Hill.
- COMMON PLEAS.—Lord Chief Justice—Sir William Erle. Judges—Sir Edward V. Williams; Sir Richard B. Crowder; Sir James S. Willes; Sir B. Byles.
- EXCHEQUER.—Lord Chief Baron—Sir F. Pollock. Barons—Sir Samuel Martin; Sir G. W. Bramwell; Sir W. H. Watson; Sir W. P. Channell.

#### HOUSE OF PEERS.

#### Speaker-Right Hon. Lord Campbell, Lord Chancellor.

Peers of the Blood Royal Archbishops	2 20 21	Bishops	206 16 28
Viscounts		ITISh Preistes	*

Peeresses of the Realm in their own right.......... 11.

#### HOUSE OF COMMONS.

#### Speaker-Right Honorable John Evelyn Denison.

• •	•
ENGLAND AND WALES— Representatives of Counties Universities	159
	oughs 388
	nn8m 999
SCOTLAND-	
Representatives of Counties	
Cities and De	
,, Cities and Bo	roughs 28
IRELAND-	
Representatives of Counties	64
Tiniwareitiae	2
,, Cities and Bo	roughs 39

The number of Electors on the Roll 1,225,527. Population of the United Kingdom in 1851; 27,641,033. Annual value of the real property assessed under the property and income tax is stated at £127,950,694.

#### Universities, &c.

#### UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD.

Chancellor—Earl of Derby. High Steward—Earl of Devon.

The University of Oxford consists of the following Colleges and Halls, with the dates when they were founded:—

YEAR.	YEAR.
University College	Christ Church
Merton College 1274	St. John's College 1557
Exeter College 1314 Oriel College 1326	Jesus College 1571 Wadham College 1613
New College	Pembroke College 1624 Worcester College
Lincoln College 1427 All Souls College 1437	St. Mary Hall
Magdalene College 1456 Brasenose College 1509	New Inn Hall 1438 St. Alban Hall 1547
Corpus Christi College 1516	St. Edmund Hall 1317

#### UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE.

Chancellor—H.R.H. The Prince Consort, L.L.D. High Steward—Lord Lyndhurst.

The University of Cambridge consists of the following Colleges and Halls, with dates when they were founded;—

YEAR.	YEAR.
St. Peter's College 1284	St. Catherine's Hall 1475
Clare Hall 1326	Jesus College 1497
Pembroke College 1347	Christ's College 1505
Gonville and Caius College 1348-	St. John's College 1509
1557.	Magdalene College 1542
Trinity Hall 1350	Trinity College 1546
Corpus Christi College 1352	Emmanuel College 1584
King's College 1440	Sidney Sussex College 1588
Queen's College 1448	Downing College 1800

University of London.-Founded 1836.

Chancellor-Earl Granville K.G. Vice Chancellor-Sir John G Shaw Lefevre.

University of Durham.

Governors—Dean and Chapter of Durham. Warden—Venerable C. Thorp, Archdeacor of Durham.

University College, London,—Founded 1826.

President-Lord Brougham.

#### Scotland.

KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON.—Founded 1829.

Patroness-The Queen. Visitor-Archbishop of Canterbury.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Archbishop of Canterbury—J. B. Sumner, D.D., Primate of all England and Metropolitan.

Archbishop of York—Thomas Musgrave, D.D., Primate of England.

There are 26 Bishopricks in England.

President of British Association for the Promotion of Science—The Prince Consort-General Secretary of Ditto—Major-General Sabine. President of the Royal Geographical Society—Sir R. J. Murchison. President of the Royal Society—Lord Wrottesley. Governor Bank of England—Sheffield Neave.

#### NATIONAL DEBT.

A late Parliamentary paper has been published, giving an account of the growth of the National Debt. The nucleus was from wars in the time of Charles II.,—the insignificant sum of £664,263. Then the wars at the accession of William III., added £2,300,000; war with France, in 1627, £11,000,000 more; war of the Spanish Succession, 1702, £20,000,000; war with Spain, 1718, £20,000,000; war of the Austrian Succession, 1748, £29,000,000; Seven Years' war, 1754–63, £55,000,000; American war, £11,000,000; and next the war with France, 1794–1815, £620,000,000. To that has been added for the Russian War of 1854, about £50,000,000. Part of all this has been paid, so that the nation now only owes the round sum of £805,000,000.

#### AUSTRALIAN ASSOCIATION.

The following gentlemen were balloted for as members to fill up the vacancies for the year commencing June, 1859, to May 1860:—New South Wales—W. C. Wentworth, S. A. Donaldon, Esqrs.; and Captain R. Towns. Victoria—H. G. Ashhurst, W. Westgarth, and E. Wilson, Esqrs. South Australia—E. Stephens, A. L. Elder, and F. H. Dutton, Esqrs. Tasmania—James A. Youl, F. A. Du Craz, and W. Archer, Esqrs. New Zealand—J. E. Fitzgerald, Esq., Sir Charles Clifford, and E. Stafford, Esq.

#### SCOTLAND.

The Peerage of Scotland consists of 8 Dukes, 4 Marquesses, 48 Earls, 1 Countess, 5 Viscounts, 22 Barons, and 2 Baronesses. 42 of whom are Peers of England, of Great Britain, or of the United Kingdom. 5 are Peers of Ireland, and 5 are Peers of Foreign Countries. Since the Union Roll 1707, 67 Peerages have become extinct or dormant.

#### Scotland.

#### REPRESENTATIVE PEERS.

CREATION.		CREATION.	
1694	Marquis of Tweeddale	1701	Earl of Seafield
	Earl of Caithness	1686	Viscount Strathallan
1605	Earl of Home	1445	Baron Gray
1606	Earl of Strathmore		Baron Sinclair
1639		1510	Baron Elphinstone
	Earl of Leven		Baron Colvill
	Earl of Selkirk	1606	Baron Blantyre
	Earl of Orkney		Baron Polwarth.

Scotland returns 53 Members to the British House of Commons, the number of Electors being 104,282.

Lord Advocate—John Moncreiff. Solicitor-General—Edward Maitland.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Lord High Commissioner—Earl of Mansfield.
President of the Royal Society, Edinburgh—General Sir T. Mackdougall Brisbane, Bart.
Astronomer, Royal—C. Piazzi Smyth
President of the Royal Scottish Society of Arts—C. Piazzi Smyth
President of the Royal Scottish Academy—Sir J. Watson Gordon
President of the Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh—Marquis of Breadalbane
Moderator of General Assembly Established Church—Rev. Dr. Cooke
Free Church—Rev. Principal Cunningham
Lord President of the Court of Session—Right Hon. Duncan McNeil
Lord Justice Clerk—John Inglis
Judges—Lords McNeil; Inglis; Ivory; Curriehill; Deas; Murray; Wood; Cowan;
Benholme; Neaves; Ardmillan; MacKenzie; Kinloch
Dean of Faculty—J. Moncreiff
Keeper of the Great Seal—Earl of Selkirk
Lord Keeper of the Privy Seal—Lord Panmure
Keeper of the Signet—Marquis of Dalhousie
Lord Lyon—Earl of Kinnoull
Commanding the Forces—Major General Viscount Melville
Hereditary High Constable—Earl of Erroll
Knight Mareschal—Duke of Hamilton
Hereditary Standard Bearer—Earl of Landerdale
Captain General of the Royal Company of Archers Queen's Body Guard—Duke of
Buccleuch.

University of St. Andrew's.—Founded 1411., Chancellor—Duke of Argyle. Rector—Sir Ralph Anstruther, Bart.
United Colleges of St. Salvator and St. Leonard.
Principal—
College of St. Mary's.
Principal—John Tulloch, D.D.

#### Ireland.

University of Glasgow.—Founded 1450. Chancellor—Duke of Montrose. Lord Rector—Sir E. B. Lytton, Bt.

University of Aberdeen, Founded 1494.

University and King's College.

Chancellor-Earl of Aberdeen. Rector-The Lord Justice Clerk.

MARISCHAL COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN. Founded 1593. Chancellor—Duke of Richmond. Rector—Earl Stanhope.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH. Founded 1582. Principal—Sir David Brewster.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS.

President-Alexander Wood.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS.

President-R. Omond. M.D.

#### IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant—Earl of Carlisle Attorney General—J. D. Fitzgerald Solicitor General—Sergeant Deasy Commanding the Forces—General Lord Seaton, .G.C.B. Commander of Artillery—Major General Sir R. J. Dacres, K.C.B.

#### IRISH PEERAGE.

Duke 1; Marquesses (of whom 2 are minors) 12; Earls (of whom 2 are minors) 66; Viscounts (of whom 1 is a minor) 42; Barons (of whom 4 are minors) 71; Baroness in her own right 1. Total 193, of whom 74 are Peers of England, Great Britain or the United Kingdom, and 3 are likewise Peers of Scotland.

#### IRISH REPRESENTATIVE PEERS.

CREATION.	ELECTED FOR LIFE.	CREATION.	BLECTED FOR LIFE.
1800	Earl of Bandon	1766	Viscount Dungannon
1781	Viscount Bangor	1845	Baron Dunsandle & Clan-
1816	Earl of Bantry	1789	Earl of Erne. [conal
1797	Earl of Belmore	1756	Baron Farnham
1621	Baron Blayney	1789	Baron Kilmaine
1812	Baron Castlemaine	1756	Earl Lanesborough
1763	Earl of Charlemont	1781	Viscount Lifford
1800	Baron Clarina	1795	Earl of Lucan
1790	Baron Clonbrock	1785	Earl of Mayo
1797	Baron Crofton	1781	Earl of Mount Cashel
1793	Earl of Desart		Earl of Portarlington
1776	Viscount De Vesci		Earl of Rosse
1785	Viscount Doneraill	1122	Marquis of Westmeath
1822	Baron Downes	1793	Earl of Wicklow.

#### Ireland.

#### IRISH REPRESENTATIVE PRELATES.

1805 Armagh, Archbishop of 1857 Cork, Bishop of	CONSECRATED. 1849 Down, Bishop of 1848 Ossory, Bishop of
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#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of all Ireland—Lord J. G. Beresford, D.D. Archbishop of Dublin and Primate of Ireland—Richard Whately, D.D.

(There are ten Bishops in Ireland.)

Lord Chancellor—Right Hon. M. Brady
Master of the Rolls—T. B. Smith
Lord Justice of Appeal—F. Blackburne
Lord Chief Justice (Queen's Bench)—Thomas Lefroy
Judges—P. C. Crampton; L. Perrin; James O'Brien
Judges (Common Pleas)—N. Ball; W. Keogh; J. Christian
Judges (Common Pleas)—N. Ball; W. Keogh; J. Christian
Exchequer Barons—Richard Pennefather; R. W. Greene; H. G. Hughes
Lord Chief Justice (Common Pleas)—James Henry Monahan
Lord Chief Baron of Exchequer—D. R. Pigot.

University of Dublin, Trinity College.—Founded 1591.

Chancellor—The Lord Primate of Ireland. Vice-Chancellor—Francis Blackburne
Provost—Richard Macdonnell, D.D.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY, DUBLIN.
Chancellor—Earl of Clarendon.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, BELFAST.—Founded 1845.
President—P. S. Henry, D.D.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, CORK.

President—Sir Robert Kane, F.R.S.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, GALWAY.

President—Edward Berwick, B.A.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF ST. PATRICE.—Founded 1795.
President—C. W. Russell, D.D., Maynooth.

# Anstralian Colonies.

The Expense of the Colonies to Great Britain is a subject upon which some minds delight to expatiate—We have had no statistics to rely upon later than those of 1857. In that year they cost the parent country as follows:—Gibraltar, £423,589; Malta, £444,722; the Cape of Good Hope, £682,015; Mauritius, £74,881; Bermuda, £158,061; St. Helens, £62,640; Heligoland, £1274; the Ionian Islands, £199,470; the Falklands, £6232; Hongkong, £303,735; Jamaica, £193,711; the Bahamas, £52,045; Honduras, £33,802; West Indies, £304,981; Canada, £236,484; Nova Scotia, £164,005; New Brunswick, £9430; Prince Edward's Island, £1500; Newfoundland, £20,114; Vancouver's Island, £210; the West Coast of Africa, £126,039; Ceylon, £119,279; Labaun, £12,445; North Australia, £5666; West Australia, £94,769; South Australia, £9940; Victoria, £44,113; New South Wales, £59,646; Tasmania, £96,936; and New Zealand, £112,995.

There is however another side to the question, and that is the commercial value of these said Colonies to England.

The total exports of Great Britain in 1857 were valued at £122,155,237; of which amount £85,039,990 represent exports to foreign countries, and £37,115,247, exports to the colonies. It may be interesting to our commercial readers to see how this latter amount is made up.

_							
Channel Islands	•••	•••	•••				£537,449
Gibralter	***	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	655,120
Malta	•••	***	•••	***	•••		<del>44</del> 6, <b>3</b> 69
Ionian Islands		•••	•••	•••	•••		253,321
North American (	Colonie	8	•••	•••		•••	4,325,645
Honduras	•••	***	•••	•••	•••		156,481
West Indies and	Guinea	***	•••	•••			2,349,787
AUSTRALIA	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	11,626,146
Hong Kong	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	720,771
East Indies	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	13,060,169
Mauritius	•••	***	•••	***		•••	664,211
Cape of Good Hop	е	•••	•••				1.863,123
Gold Coast	•••	•••					91,743
Possessions on the	e Gaml		•••				55,576
Sierra Leone		••••					223,495
Other Possessions			•••	•••	•••	•••	815,850
Other I descentions	• •••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	010,000

£37,115,247

Or in a tabulated form take the following result :-

Year.		ost of Maintainanc	e.	Exports to.
1854	•••	£4,466,201	•••	£33,852,198
1855	•••	4,804,956	•••	26,552,375
1856	•••	4,887,957	•••	33,300,439
1857	•••	4,115,757	•••	37,115,247

It is with Australia however that we are most interested, and the growth of the British export trade to these shores gradually increasing in value, though slow at first, with the enormous additions made in the years of 1853 and 4, forms a subject of pride and satisfaction and tends to bind closer together the intimate connection between the parent country and her offspring, the Australian colonies—The following is the result of the last fifteen years:—

#### Australian Colonies.

Exports from Great Britain to the various Australian Colonies.

Year.					Amount.	Year.					Amount.
1843	•••	•••	•••	•••	£1,302,482	1851	•••	•••			£2,807,356
1844	•••	•••	•••	•••	785,441	1852	•••	•••	•••	•••	4,222,205
1845	•••	•••	•••	•••	1,201,076	1853	•••	•••	***	•••	14,513,700
1846	•••	•••	•••	•••	1,441,640	1854	•••	•••	•••	•••	11,931,352
1847	•••	•••	•••		1,644,170	1855	•••	•••	•••	•••	6,278,966
1848	•••	•••	•••	•••	1,643,887	1856	•••	•••	•••	•••	9,912,575
1849	•••	•••		•••	2,052,469	1857	•••	•••	•••	•••	11,626,146
1850	•••	•••	•••		2,602,258						

#### VICTORIA.

Captain General and Governor-in-Chief, and Vice-Admiral of Victoria—Sir Hrery Barkly, K.C.B.
Private Secretary—Captain O. F. Timmins.
Military Secretary and Aide-de-Camp—Captain W. C. Bancroft, 16th Reg.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Commander of Her Majesty's Forces in the Australian Colonies—Major-General the Hon. Edward Macarthur
The Chief Secretary—The Hon. William Nicholson
The Attorney-General—The Hon John Dennistoun Wood
The Treasurer—The Hon. John M'Culloch
The Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey—The Hon. James Service
The Commissioner of Trade and Customs—The Hon. Vincent Pyke
The Solicitor-General—The Hon. T. Adamson
The Commissioner of Public Works—The Hon. John Charles King
The Postmaster-General—The Hon. John Robinson Bailey
The Hon. T. H. Fellows, M.L.C., has a seat in the Executive Council without

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Composed of Thirty Members-Six Provinces, containing 10,775 Electors.

President—The Hon. Sir James Frederick Palmer, Knt. Chairman of Committees—The Hon. John Hodgson.

NAMES. A'Beckett, Thomas Turner Bennett, John Barter	PROVINCES. Central Southern
Black, Neil	Western
Coppin, George Selth	Central South Western
Fawkner, John Pascoe Fraser, Alexander	Centrai

Clerk to the Executive Council-J. H. Kay.

Fellows, Thomas Howard	Central
Henty, James	South Western
Henty, Stephen George	Western
Hervey, Matthew	Eastern
Wichest William	Eastern
Highett, William	
Hodgson, John	Central
Hope, Robert Culbertson	South Western
Kennedy, Donald	Southern
Keogh, Dennis Patrick	North Western
Miller, Henry	Western
Mitchell, William Henry Fancourt	North Western
Palmer, James Frederick	Western
Power, Thomas Herbert	Southern
Roope, William	South Western
	Eastern
Stewart, James	
Strachan, James Ford	South Western
Thomson, Robert	Eastern
Urquhart, George (absent)	North Western
Vaughan, Charles	Western
Williams, Benjamin	Eastern
Wilkie, David	North Western.
	Southern

#### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

#### Speaker—The Hon. Francis Murphy Chairman of Committees—

Chamman or Commission	
MEMBERS.	DISTRICT.
Amsinck, Lieut. Henry	West Bourke
Anderson, Robert Sterling	Emerald Hill
Aspinall, Butler Cole	Castlemaine
*Baily, John Robinson	West Ballaarat
Barton, George Elliot	North Melbourne
Bennett, Robert	East Bourke
Brodie, George	Mandurang
Brooke, John Henry	West Geelong
Caldwell, Robert	West Melbourne
Carpenter, Thomas	Mandurang
Carr, James Gattie	South Grant
Cathie, John	East Ballaarat
Cowie, James	East Geelong
Don, Charles Jardine	Collingwood
Duffy, Charles Gavan	Villers and Heytesbury
Ebden, Charles Hotson	Brighton
Embling, Thomas	Collingwood
Evans, George Samuel	Avoca
Everard, John	Rodney
Firebrace, Robert Tarver	Wimmera
Francis, James Goodall	Richmond
Frazer, William	Creswick
Gillespie, Robert	
Grant, James Macpherson	
Hadley, Thomas Henry	Kyneton
Harker, George	Maldon
Harrison, James	West Geelong

Heales, Richard	East Bourke Boroughs
Henderson, John	Sandhurst
Henty, Edward	Normanby
Hood, John	Belfast
Horne, George Samuel Wegg	Warmambool
HOUSTON, JOHN.	Crowlands
Howard, Robert Frederick	Sandhurst
Humfray, John Basson	East Ballaarat
Hunter, Alexander	East Melbourne
Ireland, Richard Davies	Maryborough
Johnson, John	North Gipps Land
Johnston, James Stewart	St. Kilda
Keefer, Alexander	Ovens
King, John Charles	Evelyn
King, Mark Last	West Bourke
Lalor, Peter	South Grant
Loader, Thomas	West Melbourne
Lock, Richard Henry	Grenville
Lyall, William	Mornington
Macadam, John, M.D.	Castlemaine
McCulloch, James	East Melbourne
McLellan, William	Ararat
Michie, Archibald	St. Kilda
Mit and Taha Naman	
M'Leod, John Norman	Portland
M'Millan, Angus	South Gipps Land
Mollison, William Thomas	Dundas
Murphy, Francis	Murray Boroughs
Myles, John	South Grant
Newton, Hibbert	South Bourke
* Nicholson, William	Sandridge
O'Hea, William Joseph	Ararat
O'Shanassy, John	Kilmore
Phelan, Patrick Prendergast, Michael	West Bourke
Prendergast, Michael	Maryborough
Pyke, Vincent	Castlemaine
Reid, David	Murray District
Russell, Alexander	Villers and Heytesbury
Serjeant, Robert Malachy	West Ballaarat
* Service, James	Ripon and Hampden
Sinclair, John	North Melbourne
Smith, John Thomas	Creswick
Smith, Louis Lawrence	South Bourke
Snodgrass, Peter	Dalhousie
Stephen, George Milner	Collingwood
Thompson, Alexander, M.D	East Geelong
Verdon, George Frederic	Williamstown
Wilkie, Joseph	Polwarth and S. Grenville
* Wood, John Dennistoun	Ovens
Woods, John	Crowlands
Woolley, Alfred	Richmond
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Those marked thus \* are members of the present Cabinet.

## OFFICERS OF PARLIAMENT.

Clerk of the Parliaments—G. W. Busden Clerk of the Legislative Council—G. W. Rusden Usher—Lieut-Colonel H. H. Farquiharson Clerk of the Legislative Assembly—John Barker Sergeant-at-Arms—W. G. Palmer.

#### PRINCIPAL PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Registrar-General—William Henry Archer
Chief Commissioner of Police—Frederick C. Standish
Surveyor-General—Charles Whybrow Ligar
Inspector-General of Public Works—Hon. Captain Pasley, R.E.
Inspector-General of Penal Establishments—W. T. N. Champ
Chief Medical Officer, President of Central Board of Health, and President of
Medical Board of Victoria, William McCrea, M.B.
Director of Museum—Professor M'Coy
Manager of Meteorological Observatory—Professor G. Nuemayer
Engineer-in-Chief of Victorian Railways—George Christian Darbyshire, C.E.
Acting-Chief Commissioner of Crown Lands—C. J. Tyers
Government Geologist—Alfred Bichard Cecil Selwyn
Government Geologist—Alfred Bichard Cecil Selwyn
Government Botanist—Perdinand Frederick Mueller
Director of the Model Farm—Thomas Skilling
Chairman of Denominational School Board—Mr. Justice Pohlman
Chairman of National School Board—Mr. Justice Pohlman
Chairman of National School Board—Hon. Sir James Palmer
Marine Surveyor for Victoria—N. G. H. W. Rossi Com. R.N.
Superintendent of Electric Telegraph—S. N. McGowan
Chief Inspector of Distilleries—Leslie A. Moody
Chief Harbour Master and Chairman of Steam Navigation Board—Charles Ferguson

#### SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—His Honor Sir W. Foster Stawell, Knight
Associate—William A. Moore
His Honor Redmond Barry
Associate—Charles B. Cumberland
His Honor Robert Williams Pohlman
Associate—Mr. Palmer
His Honer Robert Molesworth
Associate Alexander O'Grady Rose

#### CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF MELBOURNE.

#### Mayor-Henry Sallows Walsh.

Aldermen.—Michael Callagher, George Hayward, John Cosgrave, Richard Eades, M.D., Henry S. Walsh, R. Bennett, Charles M. Ingles.
Councillors—Thomas Kenny, Robert Kerr, John Oswald, James Phillips, J. T. Smith, M.L.A., James Hemphill, Stephen Donovan, Michael Keelay, Patrick McGrath, Sizar Elliott, John Jordan, William Barker, William Halliday, John Stirling, John Davies, Joseph Story, Patrick Costello, E. J. Prevôt, Edward J. Crockford, James Garton, John E. Crockford.
Auditors—Germain Nicholson and William Clark.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL.

#### CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

Bishop of Melbourne—The Right Rev. Charles Perry, D.D.
Dean and Archdeacon of Melbourne—The Very Rev. Hussey Burgh Macartney, D.D.
Archdeacon of Geelong—The Ven. Theodore Carlos Benoni Stretch, A.M.
Archdeacon of Portland—The Ven. Thomas Henry Braim, D.D.
Chancellor of the Diocese—C. J. Griffith, Esq., A.M.
Acting Chancellor—James Wilberforce Stephen, Esq., A.M.
Advocate of the Diocese—The Hon. J. B. Bennett, M.L.C.
Registrar of the Diocese—The Hon. T. T. a'Beckett, M.L.C.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL-Continued.

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF VICTORIA.

Consists of the Presbyteries of-Melbourne, Geelong, Castlemaine, Balaarat, Kilnoorat, and Portland.

Moderator of the General Assembly-Rev. James Clow. Clerk-Rev. J. Tait.

#### WESLEYANS.

President of the Australian Weslevan Conference-Rev. D. J. Draper.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH .- MELBOURNE.

The Right Rev. the Bishop—J. A. Goold, D.D.
The Very Rev. the Vicar-General—J. Fitzpatrick, D.D., Melbourne.
The Very Rev. the Vicar-General—P. B. Geoghegan, D.D., Williamstown.

#### COMMERCIAL.

FREE WAREHOUSING CHARGES.—VICTORIA.

Measurement Goods, per ton per week 1s. to 1s. 6d.; dead weights, 6d. to 1s. receiving and delivering each as one week's rent. Drawback, none. BONDED STORES IN MELBOURNE.

Allison and Knight; Beckwith; Cole; Degrave; Greeve; Grice, Summer and Co.; George and Thomas Harker; Hamilton; Hammill and Co.; H. and J. Henty; Lempriere; Wm. Nicholson; Teale; Towns; Zander.

HARBOUR REGULATIONS .- VICTORIA. Vessels entering or departing from Port Phillip are required to hoist their numbers or distinguishing flag, on approaching the Electric Telegraph Stations, at Shortland's Bluff and Gellibrand's Point. A heavy penalty can be inflicted for a breach of this regulation.

BALLASTING, &c.
River Ballast, delivered in the Bay, per ton, 4s. 6d.; beach ditto, 4s; stone ditto, 7s. 6d.; water, 15s. per ton.

LIGHTERAGE:

From Hobson's Bay (the Port) to Melbourne Wharf, measurement goods per ton, 8s.; bonded goods, bricks, and dead weight, 10s.; to Geelong, 8s. to 10s. 6d. Steamers, 12s.

TONNAGE .- VICTORIA.

On all Vessels arriving in Victoria, per ton, 1s. Note.—No vessel shall pay the above duty more than once in six months; from January to June, both inclusive, and from July to December, also both inclusive.

# QUEENSLAND.

We shall reserve this for another part of the Almanac so as to procure the latest information.

#### Tasmania.

## TASMANIA, OR VAN DIEMANS LAND.

The first discovery of this Island was by the Dutch Navigator Abel Jansen Tasman, who gave it the name of Van Diemans Land, in honour of the Governor of the East Indies; but the name of Tasmania, in honour of the discoverer is indiscriminately used. It was in 1803 the first attempts at Settlement were made and now in 1859 the population is estimated at 85,000. The physical aspect of the Country is mountainous. It abounds in Rivers, on the principal one the Derwent, is situated the Capital Hobart Town. Many of the Mountains are of great heighth, that of Valentines Peak being 6000 feet above the level of the sea, and visible at a distance of 60 miles.

The Legislative Council and House of Assembly are elective. The only qualification of members being, that they must be thirty years of age. Five members, or one third of the Council retire every third year, but are ellgible for re-election. The members of the House of Assembly are elected every five years. In both elections the ballot is used, and the nomination day with movers and seconders done away with, the returning Officer merely announcing the candidates names.

with, the returning Officer merely announcing the candidates names.

The following statistics are for the year 1837:—Imports, £1,271,087. Exports, £1,354,655. Revenue, £423,973. Expenditure, £395,633.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

His Excellency, the Governor Sir H. E. Fox Young
The Honorable Francis Smith, Premier and Attorney-General
The Honorable William Henty, Colonial Secretary
The Honorable Frederick M. Innes, Colonial Treasurer
The Honorable R. Q. Kermode (absent); The Honorable W. P. Weston; The Honorable John Walker
Clerk of the Executive Council, Chester Eardley Wilmot.

#### THE MINISTRY.

The Honorable Francis Smith, Attourney-General and Premier The Honorable William Henty, Colonial Secretary The Honorable Frederick M. Innes, Colonial Treasurer The Honorable W. P. Weston The Honorable John Walker The Honorable B. Q. Kermode (absent)

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Justice Horne Walker, Dr. Bedford	Hobart District
T. Y. Lowes	Buckingham
Captain Langdon (absent)	Derwent
W. P. Weston	Longford
J. H. Wedge	North Esk
James Whyte	Pembroke
Francis Burgess	Cambridge
R. Cleburne	Huon
Isaac Bisdee	Jordon
W. E. Nairn	Meander
W. Henty, W. S. Button	Tamar
P. Gell	South Esk
Clerk to Legislative Council-R. C. Eardley Wilmo	ot.

### Tasmania.

### HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

T. D. Chapman, M. Miller, R. W. Nutt, J. A.  Dunn, Wm. Boys James Matthews, John Crookes, Alexander Clerke Robert Officer Askin Morrison H. F. Anstey J. C. Gregson Henry Butler R. C. Gunn F. M. Innes Captain Fenton Duncan M'Pherson Edward Abbott Francis Smith Charles Meredith Thomas Field A. F. Rooke W. R. Allison R. W. Kermode (absent) C. S. Henty T. L. Gellibrand J. A. Gibson A. Nicholas T. G. Gregson	Morven New Norfolk Queenborough Clarence Fingal Glamorgan Westbury Deloraine Campbell Town Ringwood George Town Cumberland Devon
T. G. Gregson	www

### OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT.

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Attorney-General and Premier—The Hon. Francis Smith
Clerk to Attorney-General—H. J. Buckland
Colonial Secretary and Registrar of Records—The Hon. William Henty
Assistant Colonial Secretary—B. T. Solly
Colonial Treasurer—The Hon. Frederick M. Innes
Assistant Treasurer—The Hon. Frederick M. Innes
Assistant Treasurer—T. V. Jean
Chief Justice and Judge of the Vice Admiralty Court—His Honor Sir Valentine
Fleming, Knt.
Puisne Judge—His Honor Thomas Horne, M.L.C.
Solicitor-General—T. J. Knight
Crown Solicitor and Clerk of the Peace—Wm. Dobson
Sheriff—M. E. Nairn
Under Sheriff—T. J. Crouch
Registrar of the Supreme Court, of Deeds, of Births, Deaths, Marriages, Commissioner of the Supreme Court, and Registrar of Vice Admiralty Court—William
Sorell
Clerk of Supreme Court, and Marshal of Vice Admiralty Court—J. A. Watkins
Commissioner of Court of Requests—J. Hone
Registrar of Court of Requests—J. Hone
Registrar of Court of Requests—A. Gardiner
Commissioner of Insolvent Estates—F. Browne
Surveyor General and Commissioner of Crown Lands—James Sprent
Chief Clerk Survey Office, and Deputy Commissioner Crown Lands—E. W. Boothman
Auditor—E. J. Manley
Collector of Customs—Henry D'Arch
Director of Public Works, and Inspector of Telegraphs—W. R. Falconer.
Postmaster-General—Hon. F. M. Innes
Postmaster-General—Hon. F. M. Innes
Postmaster, Hobart Town, and Secretary to the Post Office—S. T. Hardinge.
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#### Tasmania.

Government Printer—James Barnard
Accountant of Stores—J. D. Loch
Inspector of Schools—H. O. Cotton
Coronor—A. B. Jones
Comptroller-General—W. E. Nairn
Civil Commandant at Port Arthur—J. Boyd
Superintendent of Prisoners' Barracks and Goaler, Hobart Town—T. P. Reidy
Superintendent and Storekeeper Aborigines Establishment—J. S. Dandridge,

#### COMMISSIONERS OF SUPREME COURTS.

- Commissioners of Supreme Court of Tasmanis, under Act 5, Wm. IV., No. 16, April 3, 1835, Hobart Town, W. Sorell and T. J. Crouch, Esqrs. Launceston, W. G. Sams and Francis Evans, Esqs. Cumberland, Somerset, and Westmoreland, John Whitefoord and John Leake, Esqs. Circular Head, H. J. Emmett, Esqs. Swanport, William Taylor Noyes, Esq. Burgess, H. Nickolls, Esq.
- Commissioners of the Supreme Court for taking affidavits and affirmations only, under 18 Vic. No. 9, Huon, Edward Atkyns Walpole. Hamilton, John Frederick Sharland. Campbell Town and Oatlands, Thomas Mason. Fingal, Robert Fringle Stuart.
- Commissioners of the Supreme Court of Tasmania, in the Colony of Victoria—G. S, W. Horne, Esq., and H. Jacomb, Esq., Charles Brownlow Cumberland, Esq., Kenic Edmund Brodribb, Esq., Leonard Gillespie Hardy, Esq., Edward Rimmington, Esq., Thomas Crisp, Esq.
- Commissioners of the Supreme Court of the Celony of Victoria, for taking affidavits, &c.—Hobart Town, W. Sorell, Esq. Launceston, W. G. Sams and F. Eyans, Esqs.
- Commissioners of the Supreme Court of Tasmanis, in the Colony of New South Wales—Montague Consett Stephen, and David Bruce Hutchinson, Esquires, of Sydney.
- Commissioners of the Supreme Court in England—Alfred Alexander Julius, and Thomas Edlyne Tomlins, Esquires.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL.

Church of England—Bishop of Tasmania—Right Rev. F. R. Nixon, D.D.
Archdeacon of Hobart Town—The Ven. R. R. Davies, M.A.
Archdeacon of Launceston—The Ven. T. Reibey, M.A.
Church of Rome—Bishop—Right Rev. R. W. Wilson, D.D.
Vicar-General—Very Rev. Wm. Hall
Church of Scotland.—Moderator—Rev. J. Mackintosh, M.A.
" Clerk of Presbytery—Rev. J. G. Mackintosh, M.A.
Free Church Presbytery.—Moderator—Rev. W. Nicolson
" Clerk of Presbytery—Rev. James Lindsay
Wesleyan Ministers, Hobart Town—Revs. J. Cope and W. D. Lelean

### COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Commissary-General—Stephen Owen, Esq.
Deputy-Assistant Commissaries—H. Maule, J. H. Sale, A. L. Chaplin, A. Petrie
Commissariat Clerks—G. J. Neill, F. W. Callaghan, A. C. Ryland, F. L. Robertson.

### South Australia.

#### CONSULS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

France.—W. G. Lempriere, Esq., New Wharf, Hobart Town
United States.—D. McPherson, Esq., New Wharf, Hobart Town. Consular Agent
at Launceston, J. Crookes, Esq.
Prussia,—C. Henty, Esq., Launceston
Portugai.—L. Roope, Esq., New Wharf, Hobart Town
Hanover.—Ernest Marwedel, Esq., Hobart Town
Hamburgh.—W. G. Lempriere, Esq., New Wharf, Hobart Town.

#### TASMANIAN TARIFF.

BRANDY, and all other spirits, cordials, and strong waters, excepting rum, 12s) per gallon; rum 10s. per gallon; wines (in wood) 2s. per gallon; ditto (in bottle, reputed quarts. 6s. per dozen; pints 3s.; Tobacco, 2s. 6d. per lb.; Ditto soaked for sheep-dressing, 3d. per lb.; cigars 3s. per lb.; snuff, 3s. per lb. tea, 3d. per lb.; coffee, 1½d. per lb.; refined sugars, loaf and crushed, and sugar candy, 6s. per cwt.; died results, 1d. per lb.; hops, 2d. per lb.; malt, 1s. per bushel; malt liquors (in wood) 3d. per gallon; ditto (in bottle) reputed quarts, 1s. 6d. per dozen; ditto, pints, 9d.

DRAMPACKS.—The full amount of duty sllowed on the exportation of tea sugar

DRAWBACKS.—The full amount of duty allowed on the exportation of tea, sugar, coffee, hops, and currants—provided the sum claimed be not under Ten Pounds.

# SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

This Colony was founded on the Wakefield principle, and for some time seemed disappoint the expectation of its projectors. It has, however, after passing through many vicissitudes, attained an important position among the Australian Colonies. Captain Hindmarsh, the first Governor arrived at the close of 1836, and the Colony was proclaimed on the 28th December, of that same year. He was succeeded by Colonel Gawler, who arrived on the 12th October, 1838. Captain Grey, the third Governor arrived 10th May, 1841, and his successor Major Robe 14th October, 1845. Sir Henry Young, the next Governor arrived on 1st August, 1848, and the present Sir Richard Graves Macdonell, arrived 7th June, 1858.

Since it was founded it has steadily progressed in population, value, and importance to the present time, while the navigation of the Murray tends still further to advance its prosperity. It contains an area of 500,000 square miles. The administration consists of the Governor, Legislative Council, and Assembly, these two

houses being elective.

#### GOVERNMENT.

Governor-in-Chief—His Excellency Sir Richard Graves MacDonell, Knight, C.B. Private Secretary—John Claudius Paisley, M.A.

EXECUTIVE

Chief Secretary—Hon. W. Younghusband Attorney General—Hon. R. D. Hanson Treasurer—Hon. B. T. Finniss Commissioner of Public Works—Hon. A. Blyth

### South Australia.

Commissioner of Crown Lands—Hon. Francis S. Dutton Surveyor-General—Hon. A. H. Freeling, (not in the ministry) Clerk—A. Kinloch Commissary-General—W. H. Maturin, A.D.C. to his Excellency the Governor.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President—The Hon. James Hurtle Fisher
Members—The Honorables Thomas S. O'Halloran, John Baker, William Younghusband, John Morphett, Edward C. Gwynne, Anthony Forster, Abraham Scott,
Edward Stirling, William Scott, George Hall, Charles Harvey Bagot, Henry
Ayers, Samuel Davenport, Arthur H. Freeling, Charles Davies, George Fife
Angas, Charles George Everard
Clerk of Legislative Council—Francis C. Singleton
Assistant Clerk and Sergeant-at-Arms—J. G. A. Braithwaite.

#### HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Speaker and Chairman of Committees—The Hon. George S. Kingston Members—City of Adelaide—Robert Richard Torrens, R. D. Hanson, Francis S. Dutton, Boyle Travers Finniss, J. Bentham Neales, Wm. Henville Burford. Port Adelaide—John Hart, John Bristowe Hughes. West Torrens—Luther Scammell, James Wm. Cole. Yatala—John Harvey, R. B. Andrews. Gumera-cha—Arthur Blyth, Alexander Hay. East Torrens—L. Glyde, J. H. Barrow. Sturt—Thos. Reynolds, John Hallett. Noarlunga—Thomas Young, Henry Mildred. Mount Barker—F. E. H. Wulf Krichauff, J. Dunn. Onkaparinga—William Milne, William Townsend. Encounter Bay—H. B. Strangways, A. F. Lindsay. Barosa—Walter Duffield, William Bakwell. The Murcay—David Wark. The Light—J. T. Bagot, W H. Maturin. Victoria—George Charles Hawker. Burra and Clare—George S. Kingston, Morris Marks, Edward John Peake. Flinders—Marshall MacDermott
Clerk of House of Assembly—G. W. D. Beresford
Assistant Clerk and Sergeant—Arms—J. N. Blackmore.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

Vice-Admiral—His Excellency the Governor—Sir Richard G. McDonnell Auditor-General—W. L. O'Halloran Assistant Auditor-General—W. L. Haining Registrar-General—R. R. Torrens Deputy Registrar-General—W. B. T. Andrews Commissioners of Insolvency—C. Mann, and Matthew Smith Official Assignee and Curator of Intestate Estates—L. W. Thrupp Magistrate at Port Adelaide—R. F. Newland Commissioner of Police—Major Egerton Warburton Postmaster-General—John Watts Secretary of Waterworks—C. N. Wornum Secretary of Central Road Board—C. Thompson Inspector of Schools—W. Wyatt Colonial Architect—E. A. Hamilton Colonial Storekeeper—William Reylin Coroner—Dr. Woodforde Government Printer—W. C. Cox Goal-keeper—L. Egan Comptroller of Convicts—C. S. Hare Registrar of Births, Deaths, &c.—J. F. Cleland Colonial Surgeon, and Superintendent of Lunatic Asylum—R. M. Moore

#### Western Australia.

Health Officer and Colonial Surgeon, at Port Adelaide-Dr. H. Duncan Superintendent of Botanic Gardens-G. Francis.

Chief Justice-His Honor Sir Charles Cooper Second Judge-His Honor Benjamin Boothby Second Judge—His Honor Benjamin Bootad Master—Henry Jickling Prothonotary and Registrar—C. A. Wilson Clerk of Arraigns and Associate—W. Hinde Sheriff—W. R. Boothby Crown Solicitor—W. A. Wearing . Commissioner of Insolvency—C. Mann.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL.

Church of England—Bishop of Adelaide—Right Rev. Augustus Short, D.D. Dean
—Very Rev. James Farrell. Archdeacon—The Venerable W. J. Woodcock
Church of Scotland—Revs. R. Haining, and W. Ross Free Church—Moderator—Rev. J. Gardner
Roman Catholic Church—Bishop —— Vicar-General—Very Rev. M. Ryan Wesleyan Church—Chairman of the District—Rev. William Butters.

### WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

This Colony, called also the Swan River Settlement, is situated on the Western side of Australia. It was first settled in 1829, and for many years struggled for a bare existence; of late, however, it has been making rapid progress. Perth, is the Capital, and the principal other towns are Freemantle, Guildford, Augusta, Peel Town, Kingstown, &c. King George's Sound, with its capital, Albany, is attached to this Colony.

Area—100,000 square miles. Population—8711. Revenue—£45,775. Expenditure—£45,171. Imports—£128,260. Exports—44,193.

Governor-His Excellency Arthur Edward Kennedy.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

The Governor, the Commandant, Colonial-Secretary, Comptroller-General, Surveyor General, Advocate-General, Collector of Revenue.

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Members of the Executive, and the Hon. W. M. Mackie, M. W. Clifton, W. J. Hardey, S. P. Phillips, E. Hammersley. Clerk—H. Wakeford.

OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY.

Colonial Secretary—F. P. Barlee Surveyor-General—J. S. Roe

### Tariffs. &c.

Treasurer and Collector of Revenue-A. O'G. Lefroy Commissioner of Civil Court and Chairman of Quarter Sessions—A. MacFarland Advocate-General—Richard Birnie Sheriff—F. D. Wittencom. Postmaster-General—A. Helmich Comptroller-General of the Convict Establishment—Captain E. G. W. Henderson, R. E. Commander of Garrison Staff—Lieut-Colonel John Bruce Deputy Commissary-General—W. F. Mends.

### TARIPPS OF THE AUSTRALIAN COLONIES.

Dutiable Articles.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	South Australia.	New Zealand.	
Spirits—Brandy	10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 6 0 6 0 0 6 0 6 0 6	8. d. 10 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 10 0 2 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 6 8 5 0 3 4 0 2 0 2 0 3 	8. d. 9 0 9 0 9 0 9 0 9 0 9 0 9 0 1 0 1 6 4 0 1 6 4 0 0 2 4 0 4 0 2 1 0 0	8. d. 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 1 6 2 0 1 0 4 1 2 4 1 2 2 0 0 2 4 0 0 2 9 1 4 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	

<sup>\*</sup> In Victoria and New South Wales snuff is chargable at the 2s. duty; and \* In Victoria and New South Wales souff is chargable at the 2s. duty; and rown of the control of

### New Zealand.

### NEW ZEALAND.

New Zealand situated between 34 and 47 degrees Latitude S. and 166 and 179 New Zealand situated between 34 and 47 degrees Latitude S. and 166 and 179 degrees Longitude E. is divided into the Settlements or Colonies of Auckland, Wellington, Nelson, Taranaki or New Plymouth, Otago, and Centerbury; the united area of which is 120,000 square miles. According to the late census, the European population in New Zealand, on the 31st December 1858, amounted to 61,199; of whom there were in Auckland, 18, 177; in New Plymouth, 2,650; in Wellington, 11,728; in Hawke's Bay, 1,514; in Nelson, 9,272; in Canterbury, 3,967; in Otago, 6,944; in Stewart's Island, 51; and Military, 1,896. The Natives are presumed to be about 40,000. Revenue, 1857, £226,903. Expenditure, £240,613; Imports, £801,639; Exports, £289,578.

Auckland is the chief settlement and seat of Government. A Governor is appointed by the Queen, and each of the provinces are governed by a superintendent and

Provincial Council over each, elected by the local residents.

The whole colony of New Zealand is governed by the General Assembly, consisting of the Governor, the Legislative Council, the members of which are appointed by the Crown for life, and the House of Representatives which is Elected by the people. But each Province has besides a separate Government, consisting of a Superintendent and Provincial Council, both elected by the people. The Electoral

qualification is very low.

The soil generally is rich and fertile, and in many places gives indications of being rich in minerals. The latest statistics we have been able to obtain, are of 1856. being fich in minerals. The latest statistics we have been some to obtain, and of above when the total quantity of land under cultivation in the six provinces amounted to 114,570 acres. More than half of this was in Auckland. Wellington and Nelson had each about 14,000 acres under crop; New Plymouth, 9000; Canterbury, 8000; and Otago, 5000. The greater portion of cultivated land—to the extent of 80,000 acres—is occupied with sown grass, and this especially the case in Auckland. Wheat is the contraction of the contraction the crop next in favour, and potatoes and oats come next. The quantity of fenced land is not fully stated, but it would not seem to be double the cultivated area, except in Canterbury. No statistics are given of the total quantity of land sold, so that it is not possible to trace how far land purchases have been carried on in advance of actual cultivation.

The returns of live stock show that in 1856 there were 9243 horses, 91,928 head of cattle, and 990,988 sheep, besides mules, asses, goats, and pigs. Auckland possesses the most cattle, but Nelson the most sheep. Canterbury, too, in this latter respect, exceeds Wellington, and even Otago surpasses Auckland. Sheep farming has prospered greatly of late in the southern provinces, and there is plenty of room yet for its indefinite increase.

The cost of living, so far as indicated by the retail prices of those articles of consumption produced in the colony, cannot be very much below what it is in Australia. Meat averages about sixpence a pound—rising occasionally to tenpence, and falling sometimes to 44d. Bread is about fourpence a pound. Fresh butter about sixteen pence, and milk about sixpence a quart. There are great variations in the different years in the price of these essential articles of domestic consumption. Half the revenue of the colony is drawn from the province of Auckland. Wellington, Nelson, and Canterbury contribute in pretty nearly equal proportions, and each to about half the amount of Auckland. The customs, of course, furnish nearly the whole of the ordinary revenue, the other items being quite incidental. The amount levied by depasturing licences and assessment on stock is most heavy in Canterbury, where in 1856 it was no less than £6300. In none of the other provinces did this tax yield so much as a thousand pounds.

### GENERAL GOVERNMENT.

Governor and Commander-in-Chief-His Excellency Colonel THOMAS GORE BROWNE, C.B.

#### New Zealand.

Private Secretary and Clerk of the Executive Council-Captain F. G. Steward Aide-de-Camp—Ensign H. J. Wynyard, 58th Regt. Assistant Private Secretary—James Holt.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Edward William Stafford, Frederick Whitaker, Christopher William Richmond, H. J. Tancred, Henry Sewell, and Col. C. E. Gold, Esquires.

### OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

Colonial Secretary and Premier—The Honourable E. W. Stafford Under Secretary—W. Gisbourne Colonial Treasurer—The Honourable C. W. Richmond Assistant Do.—R. J. Porter Attorney-General—The Honourable F. Whitaker Assistant Law Officer-F. D. Fenton Assistant Law Jones - D. February Additor-General—Charles Knight
Chief Justice—G. A. Arney, Eq., Auckland
Puisne Judges—A. J. Johnstone, Esq., Nelson and Wellington; H. B. Gresson, Esq., Canterbury and Otago Registrar-General—J. B. Bennett Secretary for Crown Lands-H. J. Tancred Postmaster-General-H. J. Tancred Minister for Native Affairs—C. W. Richmond Native Secretary-D. M'Lean.

#### GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Honourables William Swainson, of Auckland; William Henry Kenny, of One-hunga; Frederick Whitaker, of Auckland; John Salmon, of Auckland; John Anderson Gilfillan, of Auckland; Thomas H. Bartley, of Auckland; Sir S. O. Gibbs, Baronet, of Wanganui; G. A. Arney, G. Cutfield, J. H. Harris, of Wel-lington; J. Menzies, H. Paton, J. C. Watts Russell, of New Plymouth; Henry Seymour, of Nelson; Matthew Richmond, of Nelson; Henry John Tancred, of Canterbury; C. R. Blackiston, of Christ Church; John Curling, of Napier; John Johnstone, of Wellington

Speaker, the Honorable Thomas H. Bartley, of Auckland Clerk, James J. Piercy, of Auckland.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Province of Auckland—T. Beckham, W. C. Daldy, F. W. Merriman, W. Brodie, J. Henderson, W. Lee, J. Williamson, R. Graham, H. Carleton, T. S. Forsaith,

J. Henderson, W. Lee, J. Williamson, R. Graham, H. Carleton, T. S. Forsaut, J. J. Symonds, T. L. Haultain

Province of Wellington—Charles Clifford, Isaac E. Featherston, W. Fitzherbert, W. Fox, R. Renall, A. de B. Brandon, J. B. Fergason

Province of Nelson—E. W. Stafford, A. Domett, W. T. L. Travers, H. E. Curtis, D. Monro, F. A. Wild

Province of New Plymouth—C. W. Richmond, A. W. East, C. Brown.

Province of Canterbury—John Hall, Richard Packer, John Olliver, C. Ward, W. S. Monrohusa

Moorhouse

#### Anckland.

Province of Otago—W. Cargill, J. P. Taylor
Speaker—Charles Clifford, Wellington
Chairman of Committees—Hugh Carleton, Auckland
Clerk—F. E. Campbell, Auckland
Sergeant at Arma—E. Mayne.

### SUPERINTENDENTS OF NEW ZEALAND PROVINCES.

Auckland—John Williamson
Wellinghom—Isaac Barl Featherston
Nelson—John Perry Robinson
Taramaki—G. Cutfield
Canterbury—William Sefton Moorhouse
Otago—W. Cargill

#### AUCKLAND.

This Province dates from 29th January, 1840, when Governor Hossow arrived. The town is situated on the west side of the Northern Island, and possesses a population of 8000, or about one half of the whole district. The exports of this province have steadily increased; they consist chiefly of wool, kaurie gum, flax, copper ore, gold, timber, wheat, and potatoes. By the last statistics we have been able to obtain, there were 18,000 acres under crop.

### PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.

Superintendent-John Williamson, M.G.A.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Chief Clerk and Provincial Treasurer—Daniel Pollen Provincial Law Officer—F. W. Merriman Accountant—R. B. Lush Clerks—C. H. Hill; J. Canning Messenger—J. Kilfoyle.

#### AUCKLAND PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

Auckland—J. T. Boylan, P. Dignam, E. King, D. Lynch, W. Griffin Suburbs of Auckland—F. W. Merriman, D. Pollen, R. G. Wood, C. A. Harris Northern Division—A. O'Neill, W. Lee, J. Munro, J. Cooper Southern Division—J. Dilworth, W. Buckland, H. L. Vercoe, J. Middlemas Pensioner Settlements—W. Powditch, J. Brennan, J. Kelly, M. Wilson Bay of Islands—T. H. Bedgood, J. Busby Speaker—William Powditch. Clerk—M. O'Rourke

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Provincial Land Surveyor (also Waste Land Commissioner)—C. P. O'Rafferty Provincial Road Surveyor—Allan O'Niel

#### Auckland.

Provincial Law Officer—F. W. Merriman
Harbour Master and Pilot—Mr. I. J. Burgess
Registrar of Deeds—Robert Kelly
Provincial Surgeon and Health Officer—W. M'Gauran
Coroner—Dr. Philson
Inspector of Armed Police—James Naughton
Postmaster—W. Corbett.
Lloyd's Agent—W. S. Grahame
American Vice-Consul—J. Watson Bain
Belgian Consul for New Zealand—Charles de Witte
Hawaiian Consul—J. Watson Bain.

#### SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—His Honor G. A. Arney Registrar—Thomas Outhwaite Sheriff—Laughlin O'Brien Clerk—E. Anderson Crier—John Culpan.

### RESIDENT MAGISTRATE'S COURT.

Auckland.—Resident Magistrate—Thomas Beckham. Clerks—J. J. Piercy, T. Saunders, and Joseph Cunningham. Balliff—Benjamin Woods Onehunga.—Resident Magistrate—J. J. Symonds. Clerk.—C. Durbridge Howick.—Resident Magistrate—C. H. M. Smith. Clerk—James White Papakura and Wainku.—Resident Magistrate—H. B. Griffiths Wangsrei.—Resident Magistrate—J. R. Clendon. Clerk.—W. Duncan Monganui.—Resident Magistrate—W. B. White. Clerk.—H. Grover. Interpreter—Piri Kawau Ragian.—Resident Magistrate—W. Harsant Bast Cape.—Resident Magistrate—H. Wardell. Clerk and Interpreter—Ebeneser Baker.

#### LEGAL PRACTITIONERS.

Barristers—Thomas H. Bartley, W. Swainson, Augustus B. Abraham, Christopher W. Richmond, Singleton Rochfort, H. B. Gresson
Attorneys—F. Whitaker, Thomas Outhwaite, Henry Littlewood, (Russell). Thomas
Standish, (New Plymouth). F. W. Merriman, James V. Marston, Thomas
Shayle, George Laughlin O'Brien, Thomas Russell, Charles Davis, (Wangarei).
Frederick W. Norris, (New Plymouth). James Dry, Holden Hamilton, (New
Plymouth). Samuel Jackson, Frederick N. P. Brockfield, William Bracey,
James Ritchie, (New Plymouth). H. B. Johnstone.

### ECCLESIASTICAL.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

Bishop of New Zealand—The Right Rev. G. A. Selwyn, D.D., Metropolitan.

Archdescons—Vens. C. J. Abraham, Waitemata; H. Williams, Waimate; A. N. Brown, Tauranga; W. Williams, Turanga; O. Hadfield, Otaki; R. B. Paul, Waimea; O. Mathias, Akaroa.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Bishops—Auckland, Right Rev. J. J. Pompallier; Wellington, Right Rev. P. T. Viard.

#### Auckland.

FREE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

The Revs. W. Bannerman, D. Bruce, T. Burns, P. Calder, W. Dron, C. Fraser, W. Johnston, J. Macky, R. M'Kinney, N. M'Leod, J. M'Nicol, J. Moir, T. D. Nicholson, T. Norries, J. Thom, and W. Will.

WESLEYAN METHODIST SOCIETY.

The Revs. J. Aldred, T. Buddle, J. Buller, J. H. Fletcher, W. Gittos, J. Harding, J. Hobbs, J. Innes, S. Ironside, W. Kirk, H. H. Lawry, A. Reid, C. H. Schnack-enberg, G. Stannard, H. H. Turton, J. Wallis, J. Warren, W. Walkin, J. Whitely.

### MILITARY.

STAFF.

Colonel Commanding-Colonel Wynyard, C. B. Major of Brigade-Captain F. R. Stack, 65th Regiment Acting Aide-de-Camp-Captain George Henry Wynyard, 58th Regiment.

ROYAL ARTILLERY.

Auckland-Captain W. M. King, Commanding.

ROYAL ENGINEERS.

Auckland-Lieutenant Colonel Mould, Commanding; Lieutenant Frederick Mould. Clerk of Works-G. Graham.

COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Commissary-General—H. Stanley Jones, Auckland Assistant Commissary-General—J. C. R. Wood, Wellington Deputy Assistant Commissary-General—A. Clerk, Auckland; A. F. Adams, Wellington

Clerks-M. J. Tighe, P. Bourke, and J. P. Du Moulin Deputy Storekeeper and Acting Barrack Master-William Plummer.

Of Public Institutions and Societies, the following may be enumerated :-

Mechanics Institute; Choral Society; Chamber of Commerce; Freemasons; Odd Fellows; British and Foreign Bible Society; Young Mens' Christian Associa-tion; Auckland Museum; Auckland Farmer's Club; St. Andrews Society; Hibernian Benevolent Society; United Society of St. George and St. Patrick; Land Association; New Zealand Presbyterian Home Mission; Young Mens' Mutual Improvement Society; Auckland Steam Navigation Company; Auckland Local Steam Navigation Company; Freedom of Religion Society

BANKS-Union Bank; Savings Bank

INSURANCE OFFICES—Australian Mutual Provident; Imperial Fire Insurance; London and Liverpool Fire and Life Insurance; Unity Fire and Life Insurance; and Northern Assurance Company

NEWSPAPER PRESS—The Southern Cross, published twice a week; the New Zeglander, twice a week; and the Examiner weekly

### CUSTOMS.

Auckland.—Collector and Comptroller of Customs and Navigation Laws, and Registrar of Shipping—William Young Wangarei and Kaipara.—Sub-Collector—H. R. Aubrey Wangaret and Haviara.—Sub-Collector—G. M. Mitford Mongonui.—Sub-Collector—W. B. White Kawhia.—Sub-Collector—Robert Schultz.

#### Auckland.

# CUSTOMS DUTIES.

Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry, in wood, the gallon	£.			
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry, in bottle, the gallon		0	0	
Aie, Deer, Cluer, and Ferry, in bottle, the gallon	Ň		ö	
Cigars and Snuff, the lb	0		2	
Iron, rod, bolt, bar, hoop, and sheet, not otherwise manufactured, per	•	•	_	
Salt, per cwt	0	1	0	
Salt, per cwt	0	1	0	
Spirits and Strong Waters of every kind, sweetened or otherwise, of any strength not exceeding the strength of proof; by Sykes's hydrometer,				
and so on in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of				
proof. the gallon	0	8	0	
proof, the gallon	Ō	Ō	0 <u>1</u> 3	
Tea, the lb	Ô	Ó	3	
Tea, the lb	ŏ	ĭ	3	
Wine in wood and bottle, containing less than 25 per cent. of alcohol of		Ī	Ī	
a specific gravity of 825 at the temperature of 60 degrees, Fahrenheit's		_	_	
thermometer, the gallon	Ų	3	0	
Wood, of all kinds, not manufactured into furniture, the cubic foot Boots and shoes, Hats, Apparel of all kinds, and all material for making Apparel, Jewellery, Cutlery, Clocks, Watches, and Plated Ware, and all Silk, Wollen, Cotton, and Linen Manufactures (except corn and	0	0	2	
gunny bags, and wool-packs), Sperin, Sterine, and Wax Candles,				
(measuring outside the packages), the cubic foot	0	3	0	
All other Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, (measuring outside the pack-				
ages), the cubic foot	9	1	. 0	
Or at the option of the principal Officer of Customs at the port of entry at which the same shall be imported, the cwt	٥	,		
The same summer by the poster, the case in the same in	٠	٠		

### DUTY FREE.

All articles for the supply of Her Majesty's land and sea forces, Animals, living, All articles for the supply of Her Majesty's land and sea forces, Animals, living, Bricks, Slates and Stones, for building purposes, and Mill Stones, Boats, Books, printed, not being account books, Bottles full of an article subject to duty, Bullion, and Coin, Casks, empty, Coal, Corn, Grain, Meal, Flour, Bread, and Biscuit, Gunpowder, fit only for blasting purposes, Iron, Pig.
Machinery, viz.,—Brick and Tile Making, Draining, Flax, Hay and Wool Pressing, Straw and Turnip Cutting, Reaping, Thrashing, and Winnowing Machines, Steam Engines and Apparatus for ditto, and Machinery for Mills, including Hand Flour Mills.

Hand Flour Mills.

Manure, Oil Blubber, and Bone, being the produce of fish or marine animals, Plants, Bulbs, Trees, and Seeds, Passengers' personal Baggage, Ploughs and Harrows, Specimens illustrative of Natural History.

Tobacco for sheep wash, subject to its being rendered unfit for human consumption, and to such regulations as the Governor shall from time to time prescribe in that

behalf.

### WELLINGTON.

This was the earliest settlement in New Zealand, founded 22nd January, 1840; it is in the Northern Island, the harbour of Port Nicholson, on which the town is situated is very fine. The European Population of the district is 11000, of which 3700 reside in the town. Two pretty smart shocks of Earthquakes have been felt in this province. Revenue in 1857, £38,000; Expenditure, £12,000. It appears from a return presented at the last meeting of the Chamber of Commerce, that the value of imports at the port of Wellington in 1857 amounted to £243,609, and in the year following to £267,628, showing an increase of £24,019, or nearly 10 per cent.;

### Wellington.

the exports for the same periods to £93,546 and £118,001 respectively, giving an increase of £24,455, or 26 per cent.; affording satisfactory evidence of progression.

Superintendent—His Honor Isaac E. Featherstone, M.D.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Provincial Secretary—W. Fitz Herbert Provincial Auditor—C. J. Pharazyn Provincial Treasurer—James Woodward Commissioner of Crown Lands—William Fox Provincial Law Officer—A. de B. Brandon Hon. J. Johnson, M.L.C.

#### MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

City of Wellington.—William Allen, Richard Barry, William Bowler, Robert H. Carpenter, George Hunter, John King, Robert Stokes, Edward Toomath, John Varnham, E. J. Wakefield, Thomas K. Warburton, J. McLaggan

Country Districts.—A. de B. Brandon, J. Johnson, R. Schultze, Ashton St. Hill.

J. Wallace, Hutt. William Corbett, George Hart, Alfred Ludlam, William Phillips, William Wilcock, Wanganus. Moses Campbell, William Fox, John Handley, William Watt, Wairerapa.

Thomas Fitzgerald, D. Goolan

Speaker—A. Ludlam

Chairman of Committees—E. Toomath

Clerk—Dr. Welch

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Principal Surveyor—Robert Park
Engineer of Roads—John Roy
Harbour Master—W. Leslie
Registrar of Deeds—J. E. Smith
Registrar of Births—J. E. Smith
Collector Comptroller of Customs—S. Carkeek

#### ECCLESIASTICAL.

Church of England—Bishop—Right Rev. C. J. Abraham, D.D. Archdeacons—Ven. O. Hadfield and W. Williams.
Roman Catholic—Bishop—— Viard. Vicars-General—Very Revs. J. J. P. O'Reilly and J. Forest.
In the Presbyterian Church there are five ministers, but the Moderators name has not reached us.

BANKS-Union and Oriental

NEWSFAPERS—The Independent, published twice a week, and the Speciator, also twice a week.

#### NELSON.

This province on the north of the Middle Island was settled 1st February, 1842, and in 1857, the population was estimated at 7000, about 2000 of which are in the town, the Revenue being £32,933. The climate is considered the most genial of all the New Zealand provinces. Gold having been discovered in this province, we extract from the Nelson Examiner of the 28th August, 1858, the following paragraph

#### Nelson.

relative thereto. It sppears by a return published in the General Government & Savette, of August 6th, that the quantity of gold exported during the quarter ended on the 30th June last, was 4097 oz. 15 dwt. 4 gr., the estimated value of which was £15,878 16s. 10d.; and the quantity exported from 5th April, 1857, to 31st March 1858, was estimated at £0,4099 oz. 8 dwt. 15 grs., and valued at £34,635 5s. 4d.; making a total of £70,514 2s. 2d., besides a considerable quantity exported privately, the amount of which it is impossible to ascertain. We regret we have had no recent attaitste from this province.

#### PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.

#### Superintendent-John Perry Robinson.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

A. Domett, J. Poynter, H. Adams.

#### MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

Town of Nelson.—H. Adams, O. Curtis, A. Domett, J. Mackay, D. Monro, T. Renwick
Suburban North.—T. Dodson, W. Wells
Wainnea Rost.—J. W. Barnicoat, F. Kelling, W. M'Rae, J. Sharp, T. Marsden
Wainnea South.—E. Baigent, A. Saunders, J. Simmonds
Wainnea West.—E. B. A. Eban
Mobucka.—T. Jacka, C. Parker, J. H. Vyvyan
Massacre Bay.—W. Gibbs
Wairau.—C. Elliott, D. Sinclair, J. Wemyss
Amuri.—W. Echinson
Speaker.—J. W. Barnicoat
Clerk to Council.—G. White

### OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

Provincial Secretary—A. Domett
Clerk—A. Greenfield
Provincial Treasurer—J. Poynter
Provincial Solicitor—H. Adams
Commissioner of Crown Lands—A. Domett
Chief Clerk—H. C. Daniell
Surveyor—T. Brunner
Registrar of Deeds—J. Poynter
Provincial Surgeon and Coroner—J. F. Wilson
Resident Magistrates.—Nelson—J. Poynter. Wairas—S. L. Muller. Aorere—H.
G. Geuland
Sheriff—B. Walmsley
Clerk to District Judge and Resident Magistrate.—Nelson—J. Sharp
Custom, Collector—David Rough
Sub-Collector at Collingwood—D. Johnston
Immigration Officer at Nelson—Thomas Hill
Do. at Collingwood—David Johnston
Registrar of Supreme Court—J. Sharp.

#### JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

W. Adams, J. W. Barnicoat, F. H. Blundell, C. Clifford, W. Collins, D. Domett, G. Duppa, W. H. Eyes, H. G. Gouland, C. M. Gascoyne, J. D.

### Canterbury.

Greenwood, E. Jollie, G. L. L. Lee, J. Mackay, J. Mackay, jun., H. Martin, D. Monro, N. G. Morse, S. L. Muller, R. K. Newcome, T. Renwick, M. Richmond, A. J. Richmond, D. Rough, J. W. Saxton, A. P. Seymour, D. Sinclair, E. W. Stafford, C. Thorpe, F. L. Vickerman, B. Walmsley, W. Wells. G. White, C. B. Wither, B. Woolcombe, Hon. J. S. Wortley.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL.

Church of England—Bishop—Right Rev. E. Hobhouse. Archdeacon—Rev. N. B. Paul. Of the other clergy there are two Presbyterians, two Wesleyans, two Baptists, and two Roman Catholics.

NEWSPAPERS-The Examiner, published twice a week.

### CANTERBURY.

This Province occupies the centre of the Middle Island of New Zealand; is bounded on the North by the Province of Nelson, and the South by that of Otago, and lies between the parallels of 43° and 45° of South latitude. It contains about 12,000,000 acres, of which one-fourth is known to be good available land, while the rest is still unexplored, 25,000 ares are reported as fenced in, March, 1857. It was founded in December, 1850, and at the last census population is stated at 6,000, one half of whom are residents in the towns of Christchurch, Lyttleton, Kaispoi, and Akaroa. Chief Port, Lyttleton; Capital, Christchurch; Exports, about £80,000; Revenue, no official returns have reached us, but we believe it exceeds the expenditure by about £3,000.

Superintendent-William Sefton Moorhouse.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

J. J. Ollivier; T. S. Duncan; T. Cass; C. C. Bowen.

#### OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT.

Provincial Secretary—J. Ollivier Provincial Treasurer—C. C. Bowen Provincial Solicitor and Crown Prosecutor—T. S. Duncan Auditor—J. Marshman.

### PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

Christchurch—R. Packer, C. W. Bishop, C. B. Fooks, T. Cass Lyticiton—I. T. Cookson, R. Davis, A. J. Alport, C. Ward Kaiopoi—A. A. Dobbs, C. R. Blakiston Akaroa.—R. H. Rhodes, T. S. Duncan, A. E. White Avon—W. Thomson, C. W. Wyatt, C. Bowden, E. M. Templar Heathcote—J. Ollivier, J. Hall, R. J. S. Harman, J. Miln Port Victoria—J. G. Fyfe, T. H. Potts Ashley—R. L. Higgins Rakaia—G. A. E. Ross Timaru—J. Studholme. Speaker—C. Bowen. Cierk—S. Harper.

#### Taranaki.

#### SUPREME COURT.

Puisne Judge—H. B. Gresson Begistrar—C. A. Calvert Sheriff—J. Hall.

#### JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Edward Jerningham Wakefield, William Guise Brittan, Henry Phillips, Robert Heaton Rhodes, Charles Bowen, William Bayley Bray, Issac Thomas Cookson, Mark Pringle Stoddart, Belfield Woollcombe, Charles Hunter Brown, Charles Robert Blakiston, Charles Obins Torlesse, William Seiton Moorhouse, Joseph Brittan, James Field, John Bealey, William Donald, Charles Dudley, George Leslie Lee, Edward Chapman, William Cockerill Beswick, William K. Macdonald, Walter John Carew, John Charles Watts Russell, Crosbie Ward, Robert Latter, Charles Christopher Bowen, David Innes.

#### CUSTOMS.

#### CLERGY.

Church of England—Right Rev. H. J. C. Harper, D.D., Bishop of Christchurch.

Ven. O. Mathias, Archdeacon of Akaroa, Incumbent of Christchurch. Rev. B.
W. Dudley, and Rev. Francis Knowles, Lyttieton. Rev. Croasdaile Bowen,
Riccarton and Upper Heathcote. Rev. H. Fendall, Aconside. Rev. W. Aylmer,
Akaroa. Rev. G. Cotterill, Lower Heathcote and Sumner. Rev. F. Knowles,
Pigeon Bay, §c. Rev. H. Harper, Rakaia District. Rev. W. W. Willock,
Kaiapoi and Papanus (temporarily).
Wealeyan Congregation—Bev. J. Aldred, Superintendent.
Free Church of Scotland—Rev. Charles Frazer.

NEWSPAPERS-The Lyttleton Times, published three times a week, and the Canterbury Standard, twice a week.

### TARANAKI.

Founded on the 31st March, 1841. Population about 3500. It is distant from Auckland about 130 miles.

Superintendent-His Honor G. Cutfield.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Secretary—C. T. Batkin Provincial Secretary—J. N. Watt Provincial Treasurer—T. King Provincial Attorney-W. Halse.

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### Otago.

# PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

H. Atkinson, W. Basley, R. Brown, P. Elliott, F. U. Gledhill, R. Green, W. K. Hulke, E. L. Humphreys, T. King, W. King, G. Y. Lethbridge, C. J. Sharland, R. M. Sunley, J. N. Watt, H. Wood.

#### OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT.

Registrar—James Ritchie
Registrar of Deeds—Samuel P. King
Collector and Comptroller of Customs and Navigation Laws—William Leech
Commissioner of Crown Lands—W. Halse
Surveyor—O. Carrington.

#### JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Henry King, Peter Wilson, Samuel Popham King, William Leech, Charles Brown, Feter Imlay, William Cutfield King, Charles Hetley, Frederick William Norty Norris, Alfred William East, Thomas Watkin Elchardson, George Rutt Hurtos, Robert Parris, Thomas King, Henry Robert Richmond, William Morgas Crompton, George Curtis, John Blackett, John Stephensen Smith, John Yeedea Lloyd.

NEWSPAPER-The Herald, published weekly.

### OTAGO.

This Province about 200 miles South of Canterbury, was founded 23rd March, 1848. Port—Port Chalmers. Capital—Dunedin. Population—nearly 5000, of which the Maories number about 500. Imports—£45,454. Exports—£24,182. Revenue—£4875. Area—20,000,000 acres. Land sold—70,000 acres. Extent of Runs—1,100,000 acres.

### PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.

Superintendent-W. Cargill.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

J. M'Glashan, W. H. Cutten, and W. C. Young Provincial Treasurer and Solicitor—J. M'Glashan.

#### PROVINCIAL COUNCIL.

Town of Dunedin—J. Kilgour, A. Rennie, W. H. Cutten, J. H. Harris, W. H. Reynolds
Raynolds
Restern District—W. Martin, W. C. Young, W. Lambert
Western District—G. Hepburn, J. M'Glashan, W. Purdie
Central District—J. Macandrew, A. J. Burns, W. Stevenson
Tokomatriro District—J. Cargill
Southern District—J. Shaw, J. Anderson

#### Norfolk Island.

Northern District—R. Williams
Town of Port Chaimers—T. Taylor, W. H. Teschemaker
Speaker—J. Macandrew
Clerk—R. Chapman
Collector and Comptroller of Customs—C. Logie
Secretary to the General Board of Education—J. M'Glashan
Chief Commissioner and Provincial Treasurer of Waste Land Board—W. H. Cutten
Chief Surveyor and Engineer—J. T. Thomson.

#### SUPREME COURT.

Deputy-Registrar and Administrator of Intestate Estates—R. Chapman Sheriff—A. Chetham Strode.

#### CLERGY.

Church of England—Dunedin, Rev. A. H. Wyatt. Port Chalmers, Rev. W. Johnstone. Waikouaite, Rev. J. Penton.
Free Church of Scotland—Dunedin, Rev. F. Burns. Tsieri, Rev. W. Will. Clutha, Rev. W. Bannerman. Waikhola, Rev. J. Nichol.

The Otago Colonist says, in summarising so much of the official statistics of the Province, for the year ended 31st December, 1857, as relates to Agriculture and Stock:—The highest average return of wheat per acre was, in the northern district last year, 39 bushels; the general average of the province being 33. This year, the return shows 47, and 35\$\frac{1}{2}\$. Of oats, the highest district average return last year was 42, the general average being 35\$\frac{1}{2}\$; this year, they are 42 and 36\$\frac{1}{2}\$. Last year the average return of potatoes was 7; this year it is 7\$\frac{1}{2}\$ tons per acre. Altogether, our farms have not been idle; the total number of acres under crop being 1309 more than last year, showing the increase of 25 per cent. Of land in fallow, the increase is three hundred acres, and of land fenced in 4629 acres. The total value of agricultural produce raised this year—assuming the return of crop to turn out correct—will be close upon £30,000, estimating it at the lowest market rates at Dunedin. If we add to this the value of the wool clip, estimated at about £40,000, we have a total of 120,000 for the year. We now turn to the live stock, which we regret to observe do not seem to increase in the same ratio as does cultivated land. Last year the return showed 15,831 head of cattle; this year there are only 163 additional. If this is correct, the price of butchers' meat is not likely to fall in a hurry. The number of sheep this year 161,631, as against 129,908 of the previous year. Since the return was made up there have been six cargoes imported, numbering about as many thousand breeding stock; and we understand that there are several thousand now on the way overland from Nelson; so that next year we may hope to see the return of sheep figuring much larger. The minimum number that must needs be imported, in order to stock the runs now applied for, is somewhat over thirty thousand.

NEWSPAPERS-The Witness and the Colonist, published weekly.

### NORFOLK ISLAND.

The Pitcairn Islanders the descendants of the mutinous crew of the Bounty were brought to this place in 1857, and were visited by His Excellency Sir W. T. Denison, in 1858. When a code of laws was drawn up for their rule and guidance. His Excellency again visited them in June, 1859.

The Executive Government, during the absence of the Governor, is vested in a Chief Magistrate, and two Assistants or Councillors, elected annually by the Community. All persons of the age of twenty years and upwards, who have resided for six months on the island, and who are able to read and write, are entitled to vote.

# Latitude and Longitude of Places in New Zealand.

# LATITUDE & LONGITUDE OF THE PRIN-CIPAL PLACES IN NEW ZEALAND.

Auckland, Depot Point         36         50         05         174         50         40           Whangaparaca, Lat. Point         36         37         25           Kawakawa, Momona Jetty         36         26         10         174         52         01           Great Barrier, Home Pt., N.C.         36         08         48         175         22         00           Port Nicholson, Pipitae P.         41         16         40         174         49         26           Kapita, Mayhew Island         40         53         30         174         52         20           Port Underwood         40         50         00         174         59         23           Port Underwood         41         20         25         174         19         22           Tory Channel, White Rocks         41         12         25         174         19         02           Tittrangl Bay         41         01         00         174         19         02           Tittrangl Bay         41         01         00         174         19         02           Tittrangl Bay         41         01         00         174         10	Place.	Lat. 8.				Long. E.			
Whangaparaoa, Lat. Point   36 37 25	Sydney, Garden Island	330	51	45	" 151	° 16	15"		
Whangaparaoa, Lat. Point         36         37         25           Kawakawa, Momona Jetty         36         26         10         174         52         01           Great Barrier, Home Pt., N.O.         36         08         48         175         52         00           Port Nicholson, Pipitae P         41         16         40         174         49         23           Mana Island         40         55         30         174         49         26           Kapita, Mayhew Island         40         50         00         174         59         26           Bo. Long Point         40         50         00         174         59         23           Port Underwood         41         20         25         174         19         26           Curen Charlotte Sound, Motuera Island         41         02         174         19         02           Titrangi Bay         41         01         00         174         19         02           Titrangi Bay         41         01         00         174         19         02           Titrangi Bay         41         01         55         174         19         02 </td <td></td> <td>36</td> <td>50</td> <td>05</td> <td>174</td> <td>50</td> <td>40</td>		36	50	05	174	50	40		
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Great Barrier, Home Pt., N.C. 36 08 48 175 22 00 Port Nicholson, Pipitae P. 41 16 40 174 49 25 Mana Island 40 56 174 49 26 Kapita, Mayhew Island 40 53 30 174 56 13 Do. Long Point. 40 50 00 174 59 23 Port Underwood 41 12 02 25 174 11 02 Tory Channel, White Rocks 41 12 45 174 19 02 Titirangi Bay 41 00 174 10 07 174 19 02 Titirangi Bay 41 01 00 174 10 57 68 13 174 19 02 Titirangi Bay 41 01 10 10 173 59 06 Port Gore 41 01 55 174 13 50 Port Hardy 40 46 20 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 56 38 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 173 56 38 173 18 29 Astrolabe 40 58 23 173 56 43 17			26	10	174	52	01		
Port Nicholson, Pipitae P	Great Barrier, Home Pt., N.C.	36	08	48	175	22	00		
Mana Island         41         04         56         174         49         26           Kapita, Mayhew Island         40         53         30         174         56         12         39         23           Port Underwood         41         20         50         00         174         59         23           Tory Channel, White Rocks         41         112         25         174         19         02           Tory Channel, White Rocks         41         112         45         174         19         02           Titrangl Bay         41         01         06         174         10         172         19         02           Titrangl Bay         41         01         05         174         19         02         02         174         10         173         50         06         POrT Gore         41         01         55         174         13         50         POrT Gore         41         01         55         174         13         50         POrT Hardy         40         46         20         173         56         40         Nelson         41         15         35         173         56         43         1		41	16	40	174	49	23		
Kapita, Mayhew Island	Mana Island	41	04	56	174	49	26		
Do.         Long Point.         40         50         00         174         59         28           Port Underwood         41         20         25         174         11         02         25         174         11         9         20           Tory Channel, White Rocks         41         12         45         174         19         50           Queen Charlotte Sound, Motuera Island         41         05         48         174         19         02           Tittrangi Bay         41         01         00         174         10         77         10         173         59         06         06         POrt Gore         40         47         10         173         59         06         POrt Gore         41         10         55         174         13         59         06         POrt Gore         40         46         20         173         56         04         Nelson         41         13         35         174         13         50         174         18         29         48         48         173         56         34         Nelson         48         21         73         56         04         88         23	Kapita, Mavhew Island	40	53	30	174	56	13		
Port Underwood		40	50	00	174	59	23		
Tory Channel, White Rocks	Port Underwood	41	20	25	174	11	02		
Queen Charlotte Sound, Motuera Island         41         05         48         174         19         02           Titirangl Bay         41         01         00         174         10         59         06           Port Gore         41         01         55         174         13         59         06           Port Gore         41         01         55         174         13         50         Port Gore         41         10         15         173         56         40         Nelson         41         15         35         173         56         42         Nelson         41         15         35         173         56         42         Nelson         40         82         31         713         56         33         48         22         173         56         48         23         173         56         33         48         22         10         53         14         173         96         33         48         21         72         56         38         48         172         53         88         49         14         172         56         38         48         42         172         46         48	Tory Channel. White Rocks	41	. 12	45	174	19	50		
Titirangi Bay	Queen Charlotte Sound, Motuera Island	41	05	48	174	19	02		
Rangitoto Road	Titirangi Bay	41	01	00	174	10	57		
Port Gore	Rangitoto Road	40	47	10	173	59	06		
Nelson		41	01	55	174	13	50		
Nelson	Port Hardy	40	46	20	173	56	04		
Astrolabe       40       58       23       173       56       43         Tonga Island       40       53       14       173       06       33         Massacre Bay, Motu Pipi       40       50       05       172       53       08         Do., Fossil Head       40       31       51       172       46       49         Port Cooper, Cavendish Bay       43       36       42       172       45       49         Pigeon Bay       43       40       41       172       55       38         Akaroa       43       43       51       57         Puaki Bay       43       51       57         Otago       45       49       18       170       40       42         Dunedin       45       53       16       50       19         Bluff       46       36       17       168       23       33         Ruapuke       46       46       26       168       35       33         Port William       46       50       20       168       81       10         Paterson's River       47       03       52       168       12		41	15	35	173	18	29		
Tongs Island		40	58	23	173	56	43		
Massacre Bay, Motu Pipi.         A         40         50         05         172         53         08           Do., Fossil Head         40         31         51         172         46         49           Port Cooper, Cavendish Bay         43         36         42         172         45         45           Pigeon Bay         43         49         34         172         59         38           Akaroa         43         49         34         172         59         38           Puaki Bay         43         51         57         57         Otago         45         49         18         170         40         42         20         169         50         19         18         160         42         45         169         50         19         19         19         19         18         10         42         42         42         42         42         42         168         53         32         32         32         32         32         33         32         33         32         33         32         33         33         34         46         46         42         168         33         33		40	53	14	173	06	33		
Do. Fossil Head	Massacre Bay, Motu Pipi	40	50	05	172	53	08		
Port Cooper, Cavendish Bay	Do., Fossil Head	40	31	51	172	46	40		
Pigeon Bay     43     40     41     172     55     38       Akaroa     43     49     34     172     59     46       Puaki Bay     43     51     57       Otago     45     49     18     170     40     42       Dunedin     45     53     16       Molyneux     46     24     05     169     50     19       Bluff     46     36     17     168     23     32       Ruapuke     46     46     42     168     35     33       Port William     46     50     20     168     08     10       Paterson's River     46     58     30     168     12     28       Port Adventure     47     03     52     168     13     35       Lord's Harbour     47     07     11     168     11     10       Port Pegasus     47     11     47     167     43     32       Port Mason     46     57     09     167     43     51       Preservation     46     04     30     166     29     66       Whangaros     43     46     00     (183     2		43	36	42	172	45	45		
Akaroa     43     49     34     172     59     46       Puaki Bay     43     51     57       Otago     45     49     18     170     40     42       Dunedin     45     53     16       Molyneux     46     24     05     169     50     19       Bluff     46     36     17     168     23     32       Ruapuke     46     46     42     168     35     33       Port William     46     58     30     168     12     28       Port Adventure     47     03     52     168     13     35       Lord's Harbour     47     07     11     168     11     10       Port Pegasus     47     11     47     43     31       Port Mason     46     57     09     167     43     51       Preservation     46     04     30     166     42     06       Whangaroa     43     46     04     18     230     E.		43	40	41	172	55	38		
Puaki Bay         43         51         57           Otago         45         49         18         170         40         42           Dunedin         45         53         16         50         169         50         19         50         169         50         19         50         169         50         19         50         169         50         19         50         19         50         169         50         19         50         169         50         19         50         169         50         19         16         23         32         32         32         82         80         18         12         24         10         18         12         24         16         43         53         33         70         18         18         30         18         12         24         10         18         10         11         10         10		43	49	34	172	59	46		
Otago         45         49         18         170         40         42           Dunedin         45         53         16         50         19           Molyneux         46         24         05         169         50         19           Bluff         48         36         17         168         23         32           Ruapuke         46         46         42         168         85         33           Port William         46         50         20         168         08         10           Paterson's River.         46         58         30         168         12         28           Port Adventure         47         03         52         168         13         35           Lord's Harbour         47         07         11         168         11         10           Port Pegasus         47         11         47         167         43         32           Port Mason         46         57         09         167         43         51           Preservation         46         04         30         166         42         06           Whangaros <t< td=""><td></td><td>43</td><td>51</td><td>57</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		43	51	57					
Dunédin         45         53         16           Molyneux         46         24         05         169         50         19           Bluff         46         36         17         168         23         32           Ruspuke         46         46         42         168         08         33           Port William         46         58         30         168         12         28           Port Adventure         47         03         52         168         13         25           Lord's Harbour         47         07         11         168         11         10           Port Pegasus         47         11         47         167         43         32           Port Mason         46         57         09         167         43         51           Preservation         46         04         30         166         42         06           Whangaros         43         46         04         183         230         E.		45	49	18	170	40	42		
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Port Adventure         47         03         52         168         13         35           Lord's Harbour         47         07         11         168         11         10           Port Pegasus         47         11         47         167         43         23           Port Mason         46         57         09         167         43         51           Preservation         46         04         30         166         42         06           Whangaros         43         46         00         (183         230         E.	Port William	46	50	20	168	08	10		
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Port Pegasus     47     11     47     167     43     32       Port Mason     46     57     09     167     43     51       Preservation     46     04     30     166     42     06       Whangaroa     43     46     00     (183     230     E.		47	07	11	168	11	10		
Port Mason     46     57     09     167     43     51       Preservation     46     04     30     166     42     06       Whangaroa     43     46     00     (183     230     E.		47	11	47	167	43	32		
Whangaroa	Port Mason	46	57	09	167	43	51		
Whangaroa									
Chatham Island	Whangaroa	43	46	00			E.		
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N.B.—Communicated by Captain Stokes, H.M.S. Acheron.

### POLYMESIA.

Although the Islands of the Pacific Ocean are not under the sovereignty of England, yet there are so many British subjects residing on them and so associated with this colony both as regards missionary operations and an increasing commerce—that we deem some notice of them a fitting subject for this work. The Polynesian Islands are described by Malte Brun as the "Magnificent fragments of a former world scattered over the mighty ocean" and another eminent geographer characterizes them as the "Debris of an immense portion of the habitable hemisphere which has been overwhelmed by the waves of the ocean." Whatever their origin may have been, they possess peculiar interest to us, not only as pourtraying in so short a period of time, the effects of the benign influence of Christianity over savage cannibalism; but the luxuriance of vegetation, the deliciousness of climate, the tranquil ocean, and large population they possess, point them out as the marts for commercial enterprise, while their situation as midway between this Colony and America make them convenient calling places when steam shall have connected us with these large continents—Already they are resorted to by numerous whalers, and several large stores are already established on some of the most important of them.

In this account of the Islands we have endeavoured to supply to the best of our ability as much information regarding them as the nature of this work would admit, as well as the names of such English residents as we have had the opportunity of acquiring. In all these results we are perfectly aware that the information is meagre, but we hope it may reach the eye of some of the missionaries and British residents there, and we trust that in inviting them to supply us with anything additional they may conceive interesting and useful, as well as correcting any errors we may have inadvertently fallen into, they will respond to the appeal and lend their assistance in compiling this short directory and gazetteer, which while it will be useful to others will we doubt not also be found useful to themselves.

#### GEORGIAN ISLANDS OR TAHITIAN GROUP.

This Group between 17° 2′ 28″ and 17° 58′ 8. Latitude, and 150° 40′ and 148° 9′ 45″ W. Longitude, consists of five principal islands—Tahiti, Tapamanoa, Elmeo or Aimeo, Tetuaroa, and Matia—the first of these being the principal one and which lends its name to the rest. The population of the whole is estimated at about 7000. The Americans carry on a large trade with these islands. In 1854 thirty whalers arrived at Tahitian harbours, twenty-five of which were American. In 1840 we are informed, the produce of sugar amounted to 127 tons, and of cocoa nut oil 75 tons—these however have decreased, the possession of these islands by the French Government having produced such sullen indolence and apathy, that all motive for exertion seems to have been died within them. These islands were the first that were attempted to be Christianized, and the missionaries laboured many years ere they saw any fruit of their labours. The wars in which the natives were frequently engaged compelled the missionaries at different times to fice for their lives, several came to Sydney, and many of their desgendants are to be met with amongst our

### Polynesia.

Australian colonists. There are only two missionaries of the London Missionary Society connected with these islands at the present time—The Rev. William Howe and the Rev. David Darling, the latter now in Sydney. The Scriptures will various useful publications have been translated into the Tahitian language. The Roman Catholics have also French Missionaries on these islands.

### THE FIJIS.

The Fijian Archipelago is considered the finest of all the Polynesian groups. Long of God upon the labours of the Wesleyan Mission have marvellously transformed. Thousands who were once Pagan Cannibals are now professed Christians, more on less instructed in and obedient to the precepts of that holy religion, and even where it has not yet penetrated, its effects are felt and tacitly acknowledged. The Roman Catholics have also a mission in these Islands, and have been zealous in putting down the debasing cannibalism and cruelties so common amongst them. The Islands lie between 15-30 and 19-30 S. lat., and 177 E. and 178 W. long.; 300 miles N.W. from Tongataboo and 1800 miles N.E. from Sydney, and are of volcanic origin; the scenery is very beautiful and the vegetation so rich that flowering plants and shrubs exist in such numbers and of such variety as to defy description. They are also well watered. In the two largest Islands viti Levu and Vanua Levu, there are considerable rivers navigable for boats and small vessels for some distance. At the western extremity of the latter island Bua Bay receives the waters of two or three rivers of this class, one of which is 200 feet wide near its mouth. For the last forty years American and English vessels have for trading purposes visited the Fijis, and even before 1809 a brisk traffic in Sandalwood was carried on with China in vessels of considerable burthen belonging to New South Wales.

The sovereignty of these islands has been offered to the British Government, and is still under consideration. At a recent meeting in London for the purpose of urging the Government to accept the offer, it was stated that the imports from September 1857, to September 1858, were in American vessels only about £20,000, and the exports about £32,000. A cotton bearing tree is indigenous, and Mr. Pritchard, the Consul at these islands, thinks that as much as 1500lbs might be gathered from what is growing wild on the islands. On the largest island there are over five millions of acres fit for cultivation. The principal imports are Manchester goods, guns, powder, &c., and the chief exports are cocoa nut oil, beche-de-lamer and Tortoiseshell.

The following is the distribution of the Wesleyan Missionaries, Merchants, and others in these islands:—

Lakemba—Revs. William Fletcher, B.A., and Frederick Langham. Ovalau—Revs. Joseph Waterhouse, and John S. Fordham

Mr. Binnal and Mr. Binner, Merchants. J. B. Williams, American Consul.

— Bensusan, Hawaian Consul.

Rewa—Revs. William Moore, S. H. Royce, Thomas Baker, and John Polglase. Bua—Revs. William Wilson, and Charles J. Baird. Rotumah—Rev. Jesse Cary.

Sixty-two chapels have been built during the year, many of them in the very bes style of Fijian architecture—£122 has been remitted to the British and Foreign Bible Society from the sale of Scriptures, and £31 9s. had been realized from the sale of books from the Mission Press. As a proof of what is effected in literature, it may be mentioned that last year the following work was passed through their hands—9000 Catechisms of 20 pages; 10,000 Hymn Books of 20 pages; 10,000 Alphabets of 4 pages; 3000 Almanacs, 1858, of 4 pages; 6000 Almanacs, 1859, of 4 pages, and 1800 Testaments, previously printed, had been folded.

#### Polynesia.

#### HERVEY ISLANDS.

This group lies S. E. from Samos, due E. from Tongatabu and about 500 miles west from the Society Islands. The language of the inhabitants resembles that of Tahiti, from whom tradition asserts them to have sprung. The population is about 11,000, all christianised through the efforts of the London Missionary Society. The following is the distribution of the Missionaries on the Islands.

Rarotonga—Reverends A. Buzacott and George Gill.

Mangaia—Reverend W. Wyatt Gill.

Aitutaki-Reverend H. Royle

Altogether there are upwards of 500 Church members and 300 candidates, children attending school 812. Contributions raised for the Society £55.

### LOYALTY ISLANDS.

Of this group Maré is the only one that contains any European residents. That Island is situated 21° ½' South latitude, and nearly 168° East longitude; its length is about 20 miles, and breadth nearly the same, and is about 80 miles distant from New Caledonia. The inhabitants are estimated at about 8000, one-third of which have embraced Christianity, but the remainder are still savage cannibals. They are a desperate and energetic race, but when brought under Christian instruction are a desperate and energetic race, but when brought under Christian instruction their progress is very pleasing. A young girl, recently in Sydney, afforded an interesting example of the fruit of missionary labour,—she not only read and wrote English well, but could sew, knit, &c., and performed the duties of a nurse-girl with apparent trust and seal. Two Missionaries, from the London Missionary Society were located here in 1854; and although formerly many ships' crews have been murdered by the natives, vessels may now call with safety. The harbour is to the north-west, which bay is inhabited by the Christian party.

The natives are energetic and make able seamen, they make a rope which they sell to vessels, and firewood can be well sumplied.

sell to vessels, and firewood can be well supplied.

Yam is the principal production of the Island.

Whales are very numerous in this bay and near the Island.

Missionaries-Rev. J. Jones and Rev.

### THE FRIENDLY ISLANDS OR TONGESE ARCHIPELAGO.

These islands lie in the South Western Pacific Ocean, the two southern portions These Blands he in the South Western Facilic Ocean, the two southern portions (Tonga and Habai) were originally discovered by the Dutch in 1643, and rediscovered by Cook, 130 years afterwards. They are composed principally of three separate groups—Tongatabu and its adjacent islands—Haabai Group, and the Vavau or Haafaluhao Group. The population is estimated at upwards of 20,000. The Wesleyans have important Missions on these islands which have been eminently successful and though the language would arrow totally and the second of the second o successful, and though the language would appear totally different from that of the other Polynesian islands, they have not only reduced it to a regular system but translated the Scriptures into this tongue besides printing these, vocabularies and other books for the instruction of the people. The alphabet consists of seventeen letters. The following is the distribution of the Missionaries and other English residents.-

Testachis.—Missionaries—Revs. John Thomas, John Whewell, George Lee, Richard W. Orton, with one native Missionary. Merchants—Messrs. J. C. Cocker, J. Reid, J. Knowles, L. Harthorne. Hawiian Consul—J. Blake.

Hasbai.—Revs. John Vercoe, W. G. R. Stephenson, and three native Missionaries.

Vavan.—Missionaries.—Revs. Thomas Adams, and William Hill, with two native Missionaries. Merchants—D. J. Moss, J. Needham.

### Polynesia.

### NAVIGATORS, or SAMOAN ISLANDS.

These Islands lie between lat. 13-30° S.; long. 187 and 192° E., or about 300 miles N.W. from Longa, are divided into two groups, the Eastern and Western. The Natives are handsome and well made, and their language bears considerable affinity to the Tongese, though perhaps more copious and refined. Their alphabet consists of 14 letters, and it has been remarked that this is the only branch of the Malayo Polynesian Family where the sound of the letter S. is heard. The population has been variously estimated, though it would appear 50,000 is the nearest approximation. The products of these islands are much the same as the other Polynesian Groups, but of their capabilities of production it is impossible to calculate the extent. All the products of the West Indies could be equally well raised in these islands, while there are many others to which the West Indies are strangers.

The London Missionary Society have several Missionaries at these islands, and the result of their labours is gratifying in the extreme. Having no very recent intelligence it is impossible to give any exact returns, but the following it is thought is tolerably correct—Members of the Church, 1500; Candidates, 2000; Scholars, 2200; amount subscribed, £305. The following is the distribution of the Missionaries and other British residents;—

Savaii.—Revs. Henry Nisbet, and George Pratt.

Opolu-Apia is the Port of this Island, it is an excellent harbour, two rivers run into it, and first rate water is to be had at all seasons. The houses are mostly built of wood, but the Roman Catholic Missionaries have a very handsome chapel built of coral, sawn out of the solid blocks. The usual attendants of the Anglo Saxon March of civilization may here be met with in the shape of public-houses in any

quantity-there is also a bowling saloon and a billiard table.

Opolu.—Missionaries—Revs. A. W. Murray, W. Harbutt, George Drummond, George Stallworthy, Charles Hardie, George Turner. Missionary Printer—Samuel Ella. Merchants—Mesers. Hort Brothers, Deval and Barry, Unshelm, Macfarlane, Bowden, (Auctioneer.) English Consul—J. C. Williams. American Consul—J. C. Denckson. Hawaiian Consul—Dr. De Boos.

Tutuila .- Rev. Thomas Powell.

Samoa—Rev. M. Dyson and one Native Assistant Missionary. Nina Foon and Nina Tobatabu have each one Native Missionary.

The Wesleyans have also Missions on these Islands, but care is taken that neither the London Society nor their Missions interfere with one another. The Wesleyans have 80 Local Preachers and 604 Members.

### SOCIETY ISLES.

There are a cluster of four or five Islands with their islets lying about 120 miles W.N.W. from Tahiti. The Natives are closely allied to the Tahitians. London Missionary Society have stations at each of the large islands, distributed as follows :-

Huahine .- Rev. Charles Barff.

Raiatea.—Rev. Alexander Chisholm. Takaa.—Rev. John Barif.

The number of Church Members according to the last statistics we have been able to obtain are 981, and Candidates 109, Children attending School 554.



# Colonial Conernment.

#### GOVERNOR'S ESTABLISHMENT.

His Excellency SIR WILLIAM THOMAS DENISON, Knight, Commander of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, Governor-General in and over all Her Majesty's Colonies of New South Wales, Van Dieman's Land, Victoria, South Australia, and Western Australia, and Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief of the Territory of New South Wales and its Dependencies, and Vice-Admiral of the same.

Private Secretary—Alfred Denison.

Aide-de-Camp—Henry D. Pitt, Lieut., RA.

Government House, Sydney, 18th August, 1858. The Governor-General directs it to be made known, for general information, that he will receive Public Officers, or other persons wishing to see him on public business, on Tuesday and Thursday in each week, between the hours of Eleven a.m. and Two p.m.

At the same time His Excellency wishes it to be clearly understood, that gentlemen from the country, or any other persons wishing to communicate with him personally on business which will admit of no delay, will be received on any day, or at any hour, that he may happen to be at home. By his Excellency's command, Henry D. Pitt, Lieut., R.A., A.D.C.

Sir William Thomas Denison, Knight Bachelor (created 1846), third son of the late John Denison, Esq., M.P., of Ossington Hall, Notts, by his second wife, the daughter of Samuel Eastwicke, Esq., M.P. Married the daughter of Admiral Sir Phipps Hornby, K.C.B. Became Lieut-Colonel Royal Engineers, in 1855; was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Van Dieman's Land, in June, 1846, and on that occasion knighted; Governor-General of New South Wales, September, 1854.—Dodd's Peerage. Of His Excellency's Brothers,—the eldest is the present Speaker of the House of Commons. The second was Bishop of Salisbury, and died in 1854. The fourth at present Archdeacon of Taunton. The fifth gained the highest honors at Oxford and died in 1858. The sixth the present, Deputy Judge Advocate-General. The Seventh, a Lieut. in the Navy, died young. His Excellency's Private Secretary is the Eighth; and the Ninth, Major of the 52nd, Lieut. Colonel in the Army, and Deputy Adjutant-General at Madras.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President—His Excellency SIR WILLIAM THOMAS DENISON, K.C.B. Governor General

Vice-President—Honorable William Forster

Members—The Honorable John Black, The Honorable Geoffrey Eagar,

The Honorable Saul Samuel

Clerk of the Council—Edward C. Merewether

Clerk—A. G. Shadforth

Messenger—W. Brian. Office Keeper—Mrs. Fitzgibbon.

#### MINISTRY.

Principal Secretary—The Honorable William Forster
Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Internal Revenue—Hon. Saul Samuel
Secretary for Public Works—Honorable Geoffrey Eagar
Secretary for Lands—Honorable John Black.
Attorney. General—Honorable Edward Wise
Solicitor-General—Honorable John Fletcher Hargraves

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Members of the Legislative Council are nominated by his Excellency the Governor. They meet for the usual despatch of business on the Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday of each week. Admission to the debates being obtained by an order from any of the Members.

MEMBERS, with their Town and Country Residences :-

A'Beckett, The Hon. Arthur Martin,
(In England.)
Alexander, The Hon. John,
235, Victoria Street.
Allen, The Hon. George,
Toxteth Park, Glebe. 124, Elizabeth-street.
Berry, The Hon. Alexander,
North Shore. Lyons's Buildings, George-street.
Bland, The Hon. William,
152, Pitt Street.
Broadhurst, The Hon. Edward,
Chambers Elizabeth Street.
Burton, The Hon. Sir William Westbrooke, Knt., President,
North Shore. Legislative Council.
Byrnes, The Hon. William,
Parramatta.

Comrie, The Hon. James, Northfield, North Richmond. Union Club. Docker, The Hon. Joseph. Australian Club. Douglass, The Hon. Henry Grattan,

Douglass Park, Camden. Union Club. Eagar, The Hon. Geoffrey, (Secretary for Public Works,)

Glebe Height, Glebe Point.

Faithfull, The Hon. William Pitt, Goulburn. Australian Club. Fitzgerald, The Hon. Robert, MacLeay Street, Darlinghurst. Forbes, The Hon. George,

Australian Club. Hargrave, The Hon. John Fletcher, (Solicitor-General,) Law Offices, and Chambers 25, Elizabeth-Street. Hill, The Hon. George,
261, Albion Street, Surrey Hills.
Holden, The Hon. George Kenyon, 125, Castlereagh Street. Hood, The Hon. Thomas Hood, Talgai, Darling Downs. Hunt, The Hon. Edward, Balmain Isaacs, The Hon. Robert M'Intosh. 225, Victoria Street. Chambers, Hunter-street. Jenkins, The Hon. Robert Pitt, Bombala Johnson, The Hon. Robert, Double Bay. 174, Pitt-street. Jones, The Hon. David, McLeay Street. George and Barrack-streets. Lamb, The Hon. John, Captain R.N., 140, McLeay Street. Lang, The Hon. Andrew, York and Margaret-streets. Lord, The Hon. Francis, St. Leonard's. North Shore. MacFarlane, The Hon. John, 219, Macquarie Street. Merewether, The Hon. Francis Lewis Shaw, 95, Forbes Street. Mitchell, The Hon. James, 19, Cumberland Street.

Montefiore, The Hon. Jacob Levi, 4. O'Connell Street. Norton, The Hon. James, Elewick, Parramatta Road. 55, Elizabeth-street. Park, The Hon. Alexander, Australian Club. Prince, The Hon. Henry, Craigend House, Upper William-street. 372, George Street. Robey, The Hon. Ralph Mayer, Macquarie Street. Russell, The Hon. Bourn, Richmond Terrace, Domain.

Thomson, The Hon. Edward Deas, C. B.,

Barham House, Bourke Street.

Towns, The Hon. Robert,

Absent.

Want, The Hon. Randolph John,

McLeay Street, Potte' Peint. 159, Pitt-street.

Wilshire, The Hon. James Robert,

McLeay Street.

Wise, The Hon. Edward, (Attorney-General,)

New Town. Law Offices, and Chambers King-street.

#### OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President—The Honorable Sir William Westbrooke Burton, Knight
Chairman of Committees—The Honorable George Allen
Clerk of the Council—William Macpherson
Clerk Assistant—Finney Eldershaw
First Clerk—John J. Calvert. Second Clerk—Michael MacDermott.
Third Clerk—Henry Gale. Extra Clerk—Leonard S. Cooper
Usher of the Black Rod—Edmund Lockyer
Short Hand Writer—John A. Scarr.

### DOORKEEPERS AND MESSENGERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Principal Messenger — William Brophy. Door-keeper — Alexander McIntosh
Assistant Messengers—James Clinch, Peter Power. Sessional ditto—
Daniel Donovan, Morty Gorman.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS OF THE JOINT DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AND ASSEMBLY.

Parliamentary Draftsman—Charles Knight Murray. Librarian—Walter M'Evilly. Assstant Librarian—Francis Robinson.

Steward and Housekeeper—Charles Jessop. Assistant Housekeeper—Anne Brophy. Watchman—Michael Coogan. House Servant—John Hartigan. Female Servant—Mary Treehy.

#### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

The Legislative Assembly usually meets for the despatch of business from Tuesday to Friday in each week. Admission to their debate, may be

obtained on the order of any of the members.

In the following list, the Town and Country Addresses of each member have been given as far as could be ascertained, while the particulars of the number of votes recorded under the new system of election by the ballot may be deemed useful. While going to Press, three vacancies have still to be filled up, viz.; those of Mr. Charles Cowper, for Sydney; Mr. Bayley, for Mudgee; and Mr. McPhillamy, for W. Macquarie; should these be done before the completion of the volume the result will be given amongst the addenda.

# Arnold, William Munnings .- Paterson.

Represented the County of Durham in the Legislative Assembly 1856-59 and was appointed Chairman of Committees in 1858. He was opposed for the Electorate of the Paterson by Mr. W. W. Bucknell and Mr. H. C. Dangar. The votes polled being for Mr. Arnold 159, Mr. Dangar 62, Mr. Bucknell 5.

Address-Stradbroke, Paterson; Victoria Club.

# Asher, Morris .- The Hume.

Contested this Electorate with Messrs. J. D. Badham, — Mate and Dr. Owen, the numbers polled being respectively, M. Aaher 175, Mate 172, J. D. Badham, 73, Owen 3.

Address-145, Elizabeth-street,

# Atkinson, J. H .- Central Cumberland (2.)

Two members being returned for this Electorate, the Candidates were Messrs. J. H. Atkinson, 389; J. C. Laycock, 358; J. Lackey 343; and J. Beit, 20; the two former being returned

Address-Sophienburgh, Liverpool: Circular Quay: Victoria Club.

# Black, John (Secretary for Lands.)-Sydney East (4.)

Four members being required for this Electorate—Mr. Black was returned Second on the list polling 1682 votes. The votes being—Mr. Cowper, 2064; Mr. John Black, 1682; Mr. H. Parkes, 1654; and Mr. James Martin, 1349. The unsuccessful Candidates were Messrs. Charles Kemp, 1317; R. Driver, junior, 1201; W. B. Allen 569; W. C. Wentworth (absent from the Colony) 300; J. Benbow 205. Mr. Cowper since resigned. Has been more or less before the public for the last two years, and is Chairman of the Sydney Land League. On accepting office as Secretary for Lands under the present Ministry was re-elected, polling 1237 votes.

Address-Balmain.

Broughton, T.—Sydney West (4.)

Was returned third on the list of the four members representing this electorate, polling 1799 votes.

Address-Bradley, Glenmore Road.

Byrnes, J.—Parramatta.

Sat for a short time in the former Legislative Council, as one of the members for Cumberland, but was defeated in the general election 1851. Was elected to the Legislative Assembly, one of the members for the South Riding of Cumberland in the Session, 1857-9. Two members being required for this Electorate, he was returned at the head of the Poll numbering 380 votes, Mr. Oakes being elected along with him, polling 352. The unsuccessful Candidate was Mr. A. T. Holroyd, who numbered 277.

Address-Edgeworth Cottage, Parramatta; Victoria Club.

Campbell, John .-- The Glebe.

Represented along with Sir Daniel Cooper, the Sydney Hamlets in the Legislative Assembly, 1857-9. Contested this Electorate with Mr. E. W. Cameron, the votes polled being respectively Campbell 475, Cameron 424.

Address-Campbell's Wharf.

Cape. W. T .- The Wollombi.

Returned without opposition.

Address-Elfred Cottage, Glenmore Road.

Clements, J. F.—Bathurst.

Was opposed in this Electorate by Mr. H. Rotton, whom he defeated by a majority of 70 votes, the numbers polled being, for Mr. Clements 348, and for Mr. Rotton 278.

Address-Littlebourne: Australian Club.

Close, E. C .- Morpeth.

Opposed in this Electorate by Mr. S. D. Gordon, but whom he defeated by 49 votes, the polling being 280 for Mr. Close, and 231 for Mr. Gordon.

Address-Morpeth; Campbell's Wharf.

Cooper, F. A .- Braidwood.

Was opposed by Captain Moriarty, Mr. G. B. Simpson, and Mr. S. Richardson, the numbers polled being, Cooper 223, Moriarty 47, Simpson 37, Richardson 25.

Address-Paddington.

# Cooper, Sir Daniel, Knt. (Speaker.)—Paddington.

Represented the Counties of Murray and St. Vincent in the Legislative Council 1848-9. and again in 1855. In 1856 took his seat as member for the Sydney Hamlets, on which occasion he was elected Speaker of the first Legislative Assembly, which office he filled till the close of the Session in 1859. Received the honor of Knighthood in 1857. He was opposed in this Electorate by Mr. W. C. Windeyer, whom he defeated by a majority of 41 votes, the numbers being for Sir Daniel Cooper 528, and for Mr. Windeyer 487.

Address-Macquarie-street; Victoria Club.

## Cummings, W .- East Macquarie.

Mr. Sutton is the other member for this Electorate. There were four Candidates, viz., Mr. Cummings who polled 415 votes, Mr. W. H. Suttor 394; Mr. McPhillamy 370; and Mr. Whalan 298, the two former being elected; Mr. Sutton has, however, since resigned.

Address-Clear Creek, Bathurst; Edinburgh Castle, Pitt-street.

# Dalley, W. B .- Windsor.

Was elected for Sydney in place of Mr. Parker, January, 1857, but was defeated at the general election a year afterwards. Was then elected for the Cumberland Boroughs. Appointed Solicitor General 1858, which he resigned in 1859. Contested this Electorate with Mr. R. Scott Ross, whom he defeated by a majority of 135, the numbers polled being respectively, 276 and 141.

Address-Macquarie-street; Victoria Club.

### Dark, S. N .- The Williams.

Was opposed by Mr. S. D. Gordon, whom he defeated by a majority of 95 votes, the numbers being 313 and 218.

Address-Clarence Town; 184, Sussex-street.

### Darvall, John Bayley-Hawkesbury (2)

Was appointed by Sir George Gipps, a non-official member of the first Legislature; subsequently elected to the same for Bathurst. Was elected in 1851, one of the members for Cumberland, for which he sat till 1855. Was elected to the Legislative Assembly, one of the members for the North Riding of Cumberland in 1856, for which he resigned his seat in December 1857 to visit Europe. Was appointed Solicitor General under the first responsible Ministry 6th June and again 3rd October 1856, which he held till 23rd May, 1857, when he was appointed Attorney General and which he resigned with the Ministry 7th September following. This Electorate returns two members, (Mr. Darvall and Mr. Piddington) both of whom were elected without opposition.

Address-Chambers, Elizabeth-street; Australian Club.

### Dickson, James.—East Maitland.

Represented the Northumberland Boroughs in the Legislative Assembly in 1857-9. Was returned for this Electorate on the retirement of Mt. Chambers.

Address-West Maitland; Newtown.

## Egan, Daniel.-Eden.

Represented Maneroo from 1854 to 1859. Contested this Electorate with Mr. H. Clarke, whom he defeated by a majority of 68 votes, the numbers being respectively 337 and 269.

Address-Castlereagh-street; Victoria Club.

## Flett, H.—The Hastings.

There were four candidates for this Electorate, and the following shows the result of the poll:—Mr. H. Flett, 321; Mr. J. Andrews, 278; Mr. Panton, 186; Mr. McCarthy, 1.

Address-Manning River; Post Office Hotel, York-street.

### Flood, E.—Canterbury. (2.)

Elected along with Mr. S. Lyons to represent this constituency, the names and numbers of votes polled for each candidate being as follows:—Mr. Flood, 619; Mr. S. Lyons, 538; the unsuccessful ones were Messrs. Lucas, 497, S. H. Terry, 352, Windeyer, 329, Reynolds, 112. Mr. Flood represented the North-eastern Boroughs in the Legislative Council 1851-5; and in the Legislative Assembly 1856-9.

Address-Botany-street, Surry Hills; Victoria Club.

# Forster, William (Premier.)—Queanbeyan.

Represented the Murray 1856-9, and returned for this Electorate without opposition. Accepted office, as Premier, October 1859, when he was re-elected, and again without opposition.

Address-Brush Farm, Ryde; Union Club.

# Garrett, J .- Shoalhaven.

Contested this Electorate with Mr. W. Blakeney, Mr. A. Campbell, and Mr. G. U. Alley, their respective votes being:—Garrett, 281; Blakeney, 222; Campbell, 156; and Alley, 17.

Address-Wollongong; Post Office Hotel, York-street.

# Gordon, Samuel Deane .- Wollongong.

Represented the County of Durham in the Legislative Assembly 1856-9.
On Mr. Hargraves being raised to the Upper House was invited to stand for this constituency, in which he was opposed by Mr. R. Hawarth, but whom he defeated by a majority of 19 votes, the numbers being—Gordon 389. Hawarth 370.

Address-Macquarie-street.

### Gray, S. W .- Kiama.

There were two other candidates for this District, Messrs. George Grey and F. Carbery. The poll closed with the following result:—Mr. S. W. Gray, 482; Mr. G. Grey, 201; and Mr. F. Carbery, 2.

Address-Kiama; Macquarie-street.

# Hamilton, Alexander .- Maneroo.

He was opposed by Mr. Egan who formerly represented this constituency, and whom he defeated by a majority of 193 votes, the numbers being Hamilton 311, Egan 118.

Address-Woolway, Maneroo; Castlereagh-street.

### Hart, James .- New England.

Was formerly returned for this Electorate in 1858. Contested it again in 1859 with Mr. T. G. Rusden, and was returned by a majority of 2.

\*Address\*\*—Elizabeth-street; Victoria Club.

# Hawkins, Thomas Jarman .- East Macquarie.

On the resignation of his seat by Mr. Suttor, Mr. Hawkins was elected beating his opponent by a majority of 102 votes. The numbers being

Address-Walmer. Bathurst.

### Hay, John .- The Murray.

Was returned for the Murrumbidgee, 1856, and was appointed Secretary for Lands and Public Works under the second Responsible Ministry, formed by Mr. Parkes on the 3rd October 1856, which they held till the 7th September, 857. Was returned for this Electorate without opposition.

Address-Point Piper Road; Australian Club.

### Hodgson, A .- Newcastle.

Represented the Clarence and Darling Downs 1858-9. Contested this Electorate with Mr. Hannell, whom he defeated by a majority of 21 votes, the numbers being—Mr. Hodgson 309, Mr. Hannell 288.

Address-Macleay-street.

### Hoskin, James.—Northern Gold Fields.

Was opposed by Mr. J. Macnamara and Mr. E. H. Hargraves. The numbers polled for each being—Mr. Hoskin 122, Macnamara 90, Mr. Hargraves 5.

Address-

### Hurley, J .- Narellan.

Contested this Electorate with Mr. J. Oxley, whom he defeated by 112 votes, the numbers being—Mr. Hurley 311, Mr. Oxley 199.

\*\*Address\*\*—Narellan: Campbelltown.

### Hyeronimus N .- Wellington.

Contested this Electorate with Mr. A. T. Holroyd, whom he defeated by a majority of 11 votes, the numbers being, Mr. Hyeronimus 100; Mr. Holroyd 89.

Address-Wellington; Horbury Terrace

# Irving, Clark .- The Clarence.

Represented this district 1856—8. Contested this Electorate with Mr. A. MacKellar and Mr. E. M. Ryan, the votes polled being respectively, Mr. Irving 228; Mr. MacKellar 152; Mr. Ryan 121.

Address-Macquarie-street.

## Jamison, R. T .- The Nepean.

Represented Cook and Westmoreland in the Legislative Council, 1856—9. Returned without opposition.

Address-Penrith; Victoria Club.

## Jenkins, R. L.-Gwydir.

Represented Liverpool Plains and the Gwydir 1858-9. Returned for present constituency without opposition.

Address-Hunter-street; Australian Club.

### Jones, Richard.—The Hunter.

Represented the County of Durham 1856—9, held the Treasurership under Mr. Cowper's administration, from 7th September 1857, till the February following when he resigned. Was opposed in this Electorate by Mr. D. H. Deniehy whom he defeated by a majority of 152 votes. The numbers who polled were, for Mr. Jones 431; and for Mr. Deniehy 279.

Address-Stanley-street, Hyde Park: Victoria Club.

Laidlaw, T .- Yass Plains.

Returned without opposition.

Address-Yass; Victoria Club.

### Lang, Rev. Dr.—Sydney West (4.)

Was elected to the First Representative Council in 1843, being returned as one of the Members for Port Phillip. Was elected in 1850 as one of the Members for the City of Sydney, which having resigned in consequence of visiting England, he was in 1854 elected to represent the County of Stanley. By the New Constitution Act he was, as a clergyman, incapacitated from becoming a member, but on the repeal of that clause on the present amended Act coming into operation he became a candidate for Sydney West, and for which he was returned at the head of the poll. There were four members to be elected, and seven candi-

dates for the honor, the names and votes polled of each being as follows:—Rev. Dr. Lang, 2148; Mr. J. Pemell, 1957; Mr. T. Broughton, 1799; Mr. J. H. Plunkett, 1744; who were accordingly elected. The unsuccessful candidates were Mr. R. Stewart, 1668; Mr. Deniehy, 1450; Dr. Duigan, 143.

Address-Jamison-street.

Lang, George D .- Tumut.

Was opposed by Mr. James Garland and Mr. J. P. Egan. The result of the poll was Mr. Lang 259, Mr. Egan 178, Mr. Garland 49.

Address-Jamison-street.

Laycock, J. C.—Central Cumberland (2.)

Was returned second of the two Members for this Electorate. For the result of the poll and opposing candidates see Mr. J. H. Atkinson.

\*Address-471, Pitt-street South.

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Loder, A.—Liverpool Plains.

Was opposed by Mr. F. T. Rusden, whom he defeated by a majority of 230, the numbers being for Mr. Loder 381; Mr. Rusden 151.

Address-Colley Creek, Liverpool Plains; Union Club.

Lord, G. W .- Bogan.

Returned in opposition to Mr. C. McCrae. Was Member for the Pastoral District of Wellington 1856-9.

Address-Eurimbla, Botany; Union Club.

Lyons, Samuel.—Canterbury (2.)

Returned as second of the members to represent this Electorate, see Mr. E. Flood.

Address-Paddington; Union Club.

Macarthur, Alexander.-Newtown.

There were four Candidates for this Constituency, Messrs. Macarthur, Brown, Hill, and Holt, the former polling 354 votes, Mr. Brown 222; Mr. Hill 219; and Mr. Holt 149, giving Mr. Macarthur a majority of 132 votes,

Address-Glebe Point.

Macleay, W .- Murrumbidgee.

Represented the Lachlan and Lower Darling from 1855 to 1859. Was returned for this Electorate without opposition.

Address-Phillip-street; Australian Club.

# Martin, James.—East Sydney (4)

Was elected in 1848 Member of the Legislative Council for Cook and Westmoreland, and continued to sit for same constituency till 1855. Was elected to Legislative Assembly for same in 1856, and continued till 1859. Was appointed Attorney-General 26th August, 1856, which he held till the resignation of the Ministry, 3rd October; was again appointed, 7th September, 1857, and he resigned, 15th November, 1858. Was the fourth member for present constituency, June, 1859. For particulars of the votes, &c., see Black.

Address-Pott's Point.

Murray, T. A .- Argyle.

Is the only member of present House who was elected to the first Legislative Council in 1843, and has sat in every Legislature since. Was returned for the Southern Boroughs in 1856, which he continued to represent till 1859. Was appointed Secretary for Lands and Public Works 26th August 1856, which he held till the resignation of the ministry on the 3rd October following. Again took Office 7th September 1857, which he resigned 18th January 1858. Was opposed in this Electorate by Mr. R. Driver, Junior, whom he defeated by a majority of 256, the numbers being respectively 389 and 133.

Address-Lake George, Goulburn; Australian Club.

Morris, Augustus.—Balranald.

Address.—Tala; Australian Club.

Nott, Randolph.-Tenterfield.

Was opposed by Mr. R. Meston, whom he defeated by 19 votes, the numbers being respectively, 99 and 80.

Address-Edgecliffe Road, Double Bay.

Oakes, G.—Parramatta (2.)

Represented the town of Parramatta in the first Legislative Council. Was re-elected in 1848, and again in 1851. Was elected to the Legislative Assembly for same in 1856, his colleague being Sir H. W. Parker. Was elected (along with Mr. Byrnes) the second Member in 1859. For particulars of votes, &c., see Byrnes.

Address-Parramatta; Victoria Club.

Oxley, H.. M-Camden.

The second member for this Constituency, (Mr. Wild being returned at the head of the poll.) The other Candidate was Mr. Morrice, and the result was for Mr. Wild 674; Mr. Oxley 511; Mr. Morrice 473.

Address-Berrima; Union Club.

## Parkes, Henry-East Sydney (4.)

Was elected to the Legislative Council for Sydney, in place of Mr. Wentworth in 1854. Was elected to the Legislative Assembly one of the members for Sydney, along with Cowper, Campbell, and Wilahire on which occasion he was second on the Poll numbering 3057 votes or 18 less than Cowper. Resigned his seat in December of same year, and remained out of Parliament during 1857. Was elected one of the members for the North Riding of Cumberland, January 1858, and one of the members for East Sydney June 1859.

Address-Lower Fort-street.

# Pemell, James,—West Sydney (4.)

Elected the second of the four Members representing this constituency, for particulars of which see Lang, Dr.

Address—Balmain.

## Piddington, W. R.-Hawkesbury (2).

Represented the united Counties of Northumberland and Hunter 1856-9.
Returned along with Mr. Darvall for this Electorate without opposition. Was elected Chairman of Committees of the whole House on 1st September, 1859, by a majority of 36 to 33, in opposition to Mr. Arnold, member of the district for the Paterson.

Address-George-street, Sydney; Victoria Club.

### Plunkett, J. H .- West Sydney (4.)

Was Solicitor-General in 1832 and subsequently Attorney-General, which office he held till 1856, when on the New Constitution Act coming into operation, he resigned, and became entitled to a pension of £1200 a year. Represented Argyle in 1856. Was appointed President of the Legislative Council 29th January, 1857, which he resigned 9th February, 1858. Represented the North Riding of Cumberland 1858-9. Returned one of the Members for Syndey West at the late General Election, for particulars of which see Lang, Dr.

Address-Macquarie-street.

### Roberts, William .- Goulburn.

Was opposed by Mr. R. Driver, jun., whom he defeated by a majority of 54 votes, the numbers being—198 and 144.

Address-Goulburn; Castlereagh-street, Sydney.

# Robertson, J .- Upper Hunter.

Represented Phillip, Brisbane, and Bligh 1856-9. Appointed Minister of Lands and Works, 13th January, 1858, which he held till the resignation of the Ministry, October, 1869. Was opposed in this Electo-

## Executive and Legislative Departments.

rate by Mr. T. Dangar and Mr. D. H. Deniehy. The number were—for Mr. Robertson, 356; Mr. Dangar, 112; and Mr. Deniehy, 16. Address—Yarrundi, Scone; Victoria Club.

Rotton, H .- Hartley.

Represented the Western Boroughs 1858-9. Was opposed in this Electorate by Mr. J. Ryan Brennan, whom he defeated by a majority of 76 votes; the numbers being respectively 281 and 205.

Address-Blackdown, Bathurst; Victoria Club.

Russell, Capt. Wm.—Patrick's Plains.

Was opposed by Mr. James Dickson, whom he defeated by a majority of 68; the numbers being respectively 264 and 196.

Address-Ravensworth, Patricks Plains; Royal Hotel.

Ryan, J. N .- The Lachlan.

Returned without opposition.

Address-Burrowa; Victoria Club.

Samuel, Saul.-Orange.

Was elected to former Legislative Council for Roxburgh and Wellington 1855 but was defeated at the general election 1856, and remained out of Parliament till 1859. For present constituency was opposed by Mr. J. B. Suttor, whom he defeated by a majority of 65; the numbers being—for Mr. Samuel 162, Mr. Suttor 97. Joined the present Ministry as Treasurer, October, 1859, when he was re-elected without opposition.

Address-Newtown; Pitt-street.

Sayers, E. M.-St. Leonards.

There were three candidates for this Electorate—Messrs. E. M. Sayers, Isaac Sheppard, and J. S. Farnell; the former of whom was returned, The votes polled being respectively—Sayers, 389; Sheppard, 319; Farnell, 115.

Address-St. Leonards; Offices, 334, George-street.

Scott, A. W .- Northumberland.

Represented Northumberland and Hunter 1856-9. Returned for this Electorate without opposition.

Address-Ash Island, Hunter River; Victoria Club.

Watt, W. R .- Carcoar.

Returned without opposition.

Address-Bombaldry.

# Executive and Legislative Departments.

## Weekes, E. C.-West Maitland.

Represented the Northumberland Boroughs 1856-9, and on the death of Mr. Robert Campbell was appointed Treasurer, 18th April, 1859, which he held till the resignation of the Ministry in the October following. Returned for this Electorate without opposition.

Address-Burdekin Terrace, College-street; Victoria Club.

# Wild, W. V .- Camden (2)

Represented West Camden 1858-9. This Electorate returning two Members, Mr. Wild was returned at the head of the poll, with 674 votes. Mr. Oxley, the second, on the poll, having 511, and Mr. Morrice, the unsuccessful candidate, 473.

Address-Chambers, Wentworth place, Elizabeth-street.

Wilson, John Bowie. - Gold Fields South.

Returned without opposition.

\*Address\*—Braidwood; 183, Macquarie-street.

Windeyer, W. C .- Lower Hunter.

Was opposed by Captain Williamson, whom he defeated by a majority of 199 votes; the numbers being respectively 318 and 119.

Address-Premier Terrace, William-street.

Wisdom, W. C .- Western Gold Fields.

Elected without opposition.

Address-Morpeth: Post Office Hotel.

The Members who retired from the Legislative Assembly on the Proclamation of Queensland were—R. Cribb, East Moreton; J. Douglas, Darling Downs, G. Eliott, The Burnett; W. Handcock, Darling Downs; A. Macalister, Ipswich; Henry Mort, W. Moreton; J. Richardson, Brisbane; and W. H. Walsh, Leichhardt.

## LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Speaker—Honorable Sir Daniel Cooper, Knight
Chairman of Committees—W. R. Piddington
Clerk of Assembly—R. O'Connor
Clerk Assistant—Charles Tompson
Second ditto—Lewis A. Bernays
Sergeant-at-Arms—Henry J. T. Shadforth
Short-hand Writer—James H. Palmer
Clerk of Records—Adolphus P. Clapin
Clerk of Select Committees—Oliver F. Kelly
Clerk of Printing Branch—John Connery
Clerk in Charge of Printed Papers—Frederick M. Lockyer
Copying Clerk—J. Wright Unwin
Extra Clerks—William Carey, and James Gill
Principal Messenger—William May

## Administrative Arrangements.

# Order of Precedeuce.

1. The Chief Justice. 2. The Lord Bishop of Sydney and Metropolitan. 3. The Most Reverend Archbishop Polding. 4. Suffragan Bishops. 5. The Members of the Executive Council. 6. The Puisne Judges of the Supreme Court. 7. The President of the Legislative Council. 8. The Speaker of the Legislative Assembly. 9. The Members of the Legislative Council. 10. The Members of the Legislative Assembly.

# Administratine Arrangements.

Colonial Secretary's Office,

Sydney, 4th October, 1859.

With reference to the notice of Administrative Arrangements, dated 8th October, 1856, His Excellency the Governor-General, with the advice of the Executive Council, has been pleased to direct it to be notified that the following amended distribution of the Public Business amongst the several Ministerial Departments of the Government has been made, and will take effect from the present date, viz:—

I. THE COLONIAL SECRETARY, OR CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT—

Will be charged with the business connected with-

Legislative Matters
Judicial Establishments
Crown Law Officers
Great Seal
Colonial Governments
Consuls of Foreign States
Naval & Military Establishments,
including Volunteer Corps
The Establishment of the AuditorGeneral
Ecclesiastical Establishments
Public Education

Municipal Institutions
Police, including Petty Sessions
Gaols and Penal Establishments
Execution and Remission of Sentences
Registration and Statistics
Literary and Scientific Institutions
Charitable Institutions
Medical Establishments, including
Lunatic Asylums and Vaccination
Government Gazette

And all other matters not confided to any other Minister.

# Administrative Arrangements.

# II. THE COLONIAL TREASURER OR SECRETARY FOR FINANCE AND TRADE—

Will be charged with the business connected with-

Finance Generally
The Custody, Collection, and Disbursement of all Revenues
Trade and Commerce
The Public Debt
Mint and Gold Receiving Department
The Post Office Department
The Customs Department

Distillation
Port and Harbour Regulations,
and Quarantine
Navigation, including Pilots and
Lighthouses
Leasing Punts and Ferries
Stores
Government Printing Department
Powder Magazine.

## III. THE SECRETARY FOR LANDS-

Will be charged with the business connected with-

The Survey, Sale, Occupation, and Management of Crown Lands Reserves for Recreation, and other Public Purposes Immigration The Gold Fields Mines Generally Roads other than Main Roads Aborigines The Church and School Estates Botanical Gardens.

### IV. THE SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS-

Will be charged with the business connected with-

Public Works and Buildings
Main Roads and Railways
The Erection of Electric Telegraphs

Improvement of River Navigation, Ports, and Harbours Formation and Repair of Docks and Wharfs Works of Defence.

2. In conducting Official Correspondence the particular Minister to whose Department under the foregoing revised arrangement the business may belong, should be addressed, with reference to all matters requiring the action or decision of the Government.

CHARLES COWPER.

Colonial Secretary's Office, Sydney, 29th November, 1859.

His Excellency the Governor-General, with the advice of the Executive Council, has been pleased to direct it to be notified, with reference to the notice of Administrative Arrangements, dated 4th October, 1859, that, for the present, the Department of the Attorney-General and the Solicitor-General will conduct the business assigned to those Officers by the notice from this Office of the 8th of October, 1856.

WILLIAM FORSTER.

# Canerament Departments.

#### COLONIAL SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT.

Principal Secretary and Registrar of Records—Honorable WILLIAM FORSTER
Under Secretary—William Elyard
Chief Clerk—William Vallack
Clerk of Records (1st class)—William Goodman
Clerks of the 2nd class—Samuel Elyard, Thomas Gratton, Maxwell R.
Allen, Henry Connell, junr.
Clerks—Castle Mitchell, Edward Brown, E. S. Hall, Critchett Walker,
M. Lennon
Messengers—Messrs. Brennan and O'Loughlin. Office Keeper—Mrs.
Fitzgibbon. Watchman—M. Fitzgibbon.
Office hours, from Nine a.m. to Four p.m.

### THE TREASURY.

The Treasurer and Secretary for Finance and Trade—Honorable Saul Samuel
Under Secretary—Henry Lane
Accountart—John Wells
Pay Branch.—Chief Clerk—Stephen Greenhill
Revenue Branch.—Principal Clerk—J. G. Lennon
Clerks—F. C. Campbell, James D. Cronin, Arthur Monday, William Newcombe, Charles Wilkinson, Charles J. Hamburger, Launcelot I.
Brennand, Thomas Freeman, John H. Ffrench, Henry J. S. Bowdler, G. F. Poole, A. J. Ralston, Thomas Brennand.
Messengers—John Thomas Geary, A. W. Crimston, Michael Bennis.
House Keeper—Mrs. Geary.

The Treasury Office hours are from nine a.m. to four p.m. The Pay Branch is open to the public from ten a.m. to three p.m. The Revenue Branch from ten a.m. to half-past two p.m., except on Saturdays, when both branches are closed at half-past twelve o'clock.

#### REMITTANCES TO THE TREASURY.

The Treasury, New South Wales, 8th October, 1857.

The Honorable The Secretary for Finance and Trade directs it to be notified, that Remittances forwarded from the Country to this Office, must, in future, be posted at such time as will admit of their delivery at the Treasury, by the usual course of post, on or before the date upon which the amounts may become due to the Government,

### HENRY LANE.

Secretary to the Treasury.

SCALE OF FEES.

The following is a scale of the fees charged at the Treasury, viz.

Publicans' General Licenses, £30 per annum, charged proportionately, night , 10 , , in full billiard 10 Auctioneers' General Licenses £15 per annum, charged proportionately, district Packet Confectioners' Distillation (for purpose of fortifying wine) £1 0 per annum. Fees on Deeds of Grant of Land, 50 acres 0 50 to \$00 5 300 to 640 1 10 640 and above

which must be paid when completing the purchase of the land. All title deeds are delivered at the office of the Surveyor-General.

By Her Majesty's Orders in Council, and the regulations issued thereunder, it is provided that if Lessees of Crown Lands fail to pay their rents within the period allowed, their lesses shall be forfeited. The whole responsibility, as to the payment of his rent in due time, devolves upon the lessee, and the consequence of omission on his part is the loss of his lease, or reversal of forfeiture on payment of fine.

In accordance with the principle of the regulations referred to, ledger accounts are kept in this office with the several lots of land under lease, but not personal accounts with the several leases, such as would show the total amount of the rents due by those who have more than one holding.

It does, however, frequently happen that the agents of lessees, and even lessees themselves, come to pay rents without knowing what are due, and that they ask from the clerks in this office for information with which they ought to have been themselves provided; although it may be scarcely right that their time should be so taken up, the clerks are instructed to accommodate enquirers, by collecting for them the information sought, but should such information be imperfectly given in any case—should any run or portion of land be omitted, the lessee's responsibility for the due pay-

ment of the rent of the land omitted will not be thereby affected, and he will incur the penalty of forfeiture should the payment not be made.

(The principle of this notice applies to all payments to be made to the Government.)

#### ROYAL BRANCH MINT.

Deputy-Master of the Royal Mint, and Chief Officer of the Branch at Sydney—Captain Edward Wolstenholme Ward, Royal Engineers Superintendent of the Bullion Office—Charles Elouis Superintendent of the Coining Department—Joseph Trickett First Clerk in the Bullion Office—Robert Hunt Registrar and Accountant—Elliott Arthur Knipe Assayers-Francis Bowyer Miller and Adolph Leibius, N.D.

The following are the Regulations for the receipt and issue of gold at the Sydney Branch of the Royal Mint:-

- I. Importation of gold dust or gold bullion for coinage, from 12 ounces upwards, will be receivable at the Mint daily (Saturdays and holidays excepted), between the hours of 11 a.m. and 3 p.m., on the following terms:-
  - I. Importations from one thousand ounces standard upwards, subject to a charge of three-quarters per cent. for converting the same into
  - 2. Importations below this amount will be coined at a charge of 1 per cent.
  - 3. The value of the bullion will be determined on the reports of the Mint Assayers.
  - 4. Importations will be melted, if preferred, in the presence of the importer. The importer will also be furnished, on demand, with a clip for assay, from his own ignot, as a check on the reports of the Mint Assayers.

5. The Mint will issue, if required, gold bullion in bars or ingots, at

- £3 17s. 10½d. the standard ounce.

  6. The Mint will be prepared to afford accommodation, to a limited extent, to parties requiring early payment for the bullion, at an advance of one-fourth per cent. on the above charges. Payment in such cases will be made within two days of delivery at the Mint.
- II. The following descriptions of bullion are not admissible within the Mint, viz.:—Articles of plate, jewellery, or wrought gold (coins excepted); bullion containing mercury or metals foreign to the gold-producing districts of Australasia, and destructive to the malleability of bullion; bullion that has been tampered with in any way.

Bullion which can be recognised before melting as objectionable on the above grounds, will not be received; but should any after melting prove unfit for coinage for the reasons enumerated, it will be returned to the importer, subject to a charge of six-pence per ounce, on the gross weight of

the importation.

MINT CHARGES.

The Treasury, New South Wales, 24th October, 1859.

A Reduction of the present "Mint Charges," equivalent to three-eighths per cent. of the standard value of the importation, will be made in respect to gold—the produce of any portion of the British Territory of Australasia not included in New South Wales—imported to the Mint on and after the first day of November next, under the conditions prescribed in the fourth clause of the Act of Council, 20th Victoria, No. 17, granting a duty on gold.

E. C. WEEKES.

The Treasury, New South Wales, 23rd April, 1857

The following Regulations, referring to the transmission of gold dust or cash by Escort to and from the Mint, to take effect from 1st May, 1857, are published for general information:—

Gold intended to be transmitted to Sydney by Escort should be deposited with the Gold Commissioner or Receiver of the District, who must be informed of the name of the consignee or person in Sydney to whom the gold is to be delivered.

If the gold is to be transmitted for conversion into coin, or for purchase at the Mint, it must be consigned to "the care of the Deputy-Master," and the Gold Commissioner or Receiver must be informed if the "proceeds are required without delay," or "after the dust has been converted into coin"; also, how they are to be disposed of.
 The proceeds of gold, consigned to the "care of the Deputy-Master," will be remitted by Foot for delivery the content of the process.

3. The proceeds of gold, consigned to the "care of the Deputy-Master," will be remitted by Escort, for delivery through a Commissioner or Receiver, or paid into any Bank in Sydney, or at the Mint to any Agent, as may be directed on the face of the Commissioner's or Receiver's Receipt.

4. The Commissioner or Receiver will enter on the face of the Receipt, which he will give to the depositor, as well as on the butt of the Receipt, which he will retain, the depositor's wish in full, and he will require the signature of the depositor to the butt of the Receipt.

5. When the proceeds of gold are remitted by Escort for delivery through a Commissioner or Receiver, a "Delivery Ticket" will be forwarded to the Consignee (if his address be known), on the presentation of which he will receive the parcel consigned to him.

6. Every person consigning gold to the "care of the Deputy-Master," with a request that the proceeds may be remitted by Escort, should be careful to forward the Commissioner's or Receiver's Receipt, and to communicate his address or usual place of residence, in order that the "Delivery Ticket" may be forwarded to him direct.

7. Gold Commissioners or Receivers will not deliver up the proceeds of Gold except to the Depositor of the Gold, or his Endorsee, in exchange for the "Delivery Ticket."

8. The proceeds of Gold consigned to "the care of the Deputy Master" will be disposed of as directed on the Commissioner's or Receiver's Receipt. Gold Dust or Cash consigned to the Mint for other per-

sons will be delivered in exchange for the receipt to the bearer of it Any Gold Dust not called for within seven days after receipt at the Mint will be paid for in cash at the Mint price.

It must be understood that under no circumstances will the Government be responsible for loss.

STUART A. DONALDSON.

ESCORT CHARGES.

24th July, 1857.

With reference to the second paragraph of the Treasury Notice of the 23rd April last, promulgated in the Government Gazette of 24th April:—Notice is hereby given, that after this date all Gold consigned to the "care of the Deputy Master of the Mint," of which "the proceeds are required without delay," and all such proceeds transmitted by Escort will be conveyed free of Escort charges.

STUART A. DONALDSON.

As regards this Notice, it must be understood that the proceeds of Gold consigned as above can, as hitherto, be paid into any Bank in Sydney, or at the Mint to any Agent as may be directed on the face of the Commissioner's Receipt, without being subject to Escort charges.

E. W. WARD, Deputy Master.

#### CONVEYANCE OF BANK NOTES AND SPECIE UNDER ESCORT.

From the 1st proximo, a uniform charge of one-fourth per cent. will be made for the conveyance, by Escort—in any direction, or for any distance—of all specie or Notes not exempted under the Treasury Notice, dated 24th July, 1857, as being the proceeds of Gold sent to the Mint for coinage, which latter will, as at present, be conveyed free of charge.

ROBERT CAMPBELL.

ESCORT CHARGES.

The Treasury, New South Wales, 11th October, 1859.

On and after the 1st of November next, a charge of one-fourth per cent will be made for the conveyance of all notes transmitted by Government Escort.

E. C. WEEKES.

## DEPARTMENT OF LANDS.

Secretary for Lands—The Honorable John Black
Under Secretary—Michael Fitzpatrick
Land Branch, Chief Clerk—Silvester B. Warburton; second clerk, H. L.
O. Rich; third clerk, W. W. Stephen; fourth clerk, G. W. F. Addison.

Clerk of Records-W. Holden; Assistant, W. Blackman (The Commissioners for Crown Lands are inserted under their respective Country Districts.) Messengers-E. Twitchett, W. Lavender.

SURVEYOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—(Survey and Management.)

Acting Surveyor-General—A.G. M'Lean

District Surveyors—W. R. Davidson, Western District; P. H. Henderson, Northern District; P. F. Adams, Southern District; M. E. L. Burrowes, Queensland; A. F. Wood, Port Curtis; L. Gordon, Central

Commissioners of Crown Lands—E. Beckham, Lachlan, H. Boyle, Maranoa; S. Cole, Lower Darling and Albert; A.E. Halloran, Wide Bay and Burnett; C. G. N. Lockhart, Murrumbidgee; L. H. Sibthorpe, Wellington; J. Jardine, Port Curtis; W. H. Wiseman, Leichhardt; L. K. Huthwaite, Warrego

First class Surveyors—B. C. Flide, Liverpool Plains; F. B. W. Woolrych, Lachlan; H. Haege, Darling Downs; E. Fisher, Gundagai; T. J. Oliver, New England; W. A. B. Greaves, Clarence River; J. Rowland Control

land, Central

Second class Surveyors-F. S. Peppercorne, Richmond River; E. F. A. Millington, McLeay River; A. Dewhurst, Liverpool Plains; S. L. Bransby, Maneroo; C. Stuart, Port Curtis; P. J. Wood, New England; J. G. Wilson, Central; E. Twynam, Gundagai; G. L. Pratten, Queensland; J. Debenham

Assistant Surveyor—W. W. Darke, Central District

Acting Chief Draftsman—J. S. Adam
First class Draftsmen—T. H. Lewis; R. Brindley
Second class Draftsmen—E. Bennett; J. W. Ellis; D. E. Kirkby; R. D. Fitzgerald

Third class Draftsmen-A. McLean; J. A. C. Willis; R. Birch; R. M. Pearson; W. B. Simpson; T. Balcombe; G. Bishop; R. Crummer Acting Draftsman-F. Warner, Brisbane Survey Office

Temporary Draftsman-J. Sangster

Description Writers-A. Johnson; E. Fairburn

Lithographic Draftsmen-P. J. Hogan; R. Reeves; J. Mullen.

Secretary and Cashier-H. Halloran.

Accountant-A. Williams.

First class Clerk—G. J. Armytage.
Second class ditto—C. M. Weston; E. O. Smith; F. Underwood; W.

Third class ditto-J. R. Chambers; A. O. Pretious; A. O. Herbert; S. Morgan; J. F. Landers; J. Davidson; F. Marsh; R. W. Newman;

C. A. Thurlow; A. Budge; J. Pearson
Supernumerary ditto; C. E. Neate; H. C. Halloran; J. B. Graham;
G. E. Macrae; C. E. Phillips

Licensed Surveyors-J. Armstrong, senior, Binda; E. H. Arnheim Goulburn; C. Arthur, Bathurst; J. Armstrong, junior, Binda; J.

Buchanan, Maryborough; J. and T. Berry; Wagga Wagga; W. M. Brownrigg, Cooma; E. Biddulph, ditto; H. Charlton, Hartley; F. Clarke, Rockhampton; H. S. Chauncy, Unemployed; R. J. Campbell, ditto; E. Coombes, ditto; F. W. Darby, Tamworth; F. R. D'Arcy, Brisbane; E. R. Deane, Goulburn; T. Evans, Burragorang; M. S. Finlay, Unemployed; J. Hall, Wingham; E. Herborne, McLeay River; H. Hosie, Guyong; J. Jackson, ditto; C. Jenkins, ditto: E. J. H. Knapp, Sydney; E. Knapp, junior, ditto; W. E. Larmer, Braidwood; A. P. Lindo, Ipswich; C. Langley, Sydney; J. McCulloch, Deniliquin; D. M. Maitland, Maitland; E. P. Mann; A. Morkill; J. Nicholson, Bathurst; J. Neill, Muswellbrook; J. A. H. Price, Mugge; S. Parkinson, Nowra, Shoalhaven; J. Ralfe, Port Macquarie; J. Rogers, Wollombi; H. C. Rawnsley, Brisbane; W. Roberts, Gosford; E. Sanderson, Gundagai; J. M. Simpson, Glen Innes; W. Sheaffe, W. B. Simpson; E. Sharp; W. J. Tress, Bathurst; J. B. Thompson, Queanbeyan; Whitaker and Pitt, Richmond; J. Warner, Brisbane; T. E. Wener, Wee Waa; A. Zouch, Yass.

Bailiff for county of Cumberland-J. Deane.

#### GOLD FIELDS.

Southern Districts.

Commissioner in Charge—P. Lawrence Cloete, Esq.
Assistant Commissioners—J. Harrop Griffin; and R. Lynch.
Sub-Commissioners—F. E. Gouldesbury; R. H. Fitzsimons; Charles
Harpur; and J. Innes Lynch.

Western Districts.

Commissioner in Charge—Harold Maclean, Esq.
Assistant Commissioners—William Brown; and Whittingdale Johnson.
Sub-Commissioners—Hugh Bridson; J. Cox; H. McKeightley; and —

Northern Districts.

Commissioner in Charge—James Buchanan, Esq.
Assistant Commissioner—George Douglas.
Sub-Commissioners—Henry Low; George G. Emmott; F. C. Master.

Note—The Fitz Roy Gold Fields (Port Curtis District), where Mr. J. Leith Hay is at present Sub-Commissioner in Charge, will next year be included within the new Colony of Queensland.

# DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Minister for Public Works—The Honorable Geoffrey Eagar Under-Secretary—B. H. Martindale Chief Clerk—Gerald Halligan Clerks—Chas. Goodchap, A. Nisbet, A. Wickham, and P. Flynn.

#### RAILWAY BRANCH.

Commissioner—Captain B. H. Martindale
Engineer-in-Chief—John Whitton
Accountant—John Rae
Chief Clerk and Cashier—R. Moody
Draftsmen—W. J. Drewett; N. Trengrouse; W. Hall
Clerks—William Forde; H. Freeman; E. O. Bulford; E. Woodgate; J.
McMillan; S. D. Skardon; N. Cooper; E. W. Eastwood; W. H.
Quodling.
Storekeeper—J. B. Goolde. Foreman of Stores—A. Moody
Assistant Engineer—William Mason

# Existing Lines.

Engineer and Locomotive Superintendent—J. H. Thomas
Traffic Manager, Great Southern R.—C. J. Nealds
Traffic Inspector, G. S. R.—G. Fitzmaurice
Traffic Inspector, G. S. R.—G. Fitzmaurice
Traffic Manager, Great Northern R.—J. L. Beeston
Locomotive Foreman, G. S. R.—Joseph Twiss

" G. N. R.—W. Scott
Inspector of Permanent Way, G. S. R.—Joseph Lewton
G. N. R.—A. Peacock
Inspector of Way and Works, G. S. R.—W. Morgan
" G. N. R.—George Bewick
Valuators of Land taken for Railway Purposes—H. Robertson; and
Thomas Cowlishaw
Station Masters, G. S. R.—Sydney, C. F. Aldrich; Newtown, John Higgs;
Petersham, H. Langley; Ashfield, D. Shore; Burwood, S. G. Howard;
Homebush, G. Hanks; Parramatta, W. O. Read; Fairfield, J. M.
Middleton; Liverpool, F. Brown; Campbelltown, G. Fielding.
Station Masters, G. N. R.—Newcastle, A. Garston; Waratah, S. A. MacKenzie; Hexham, J. Dwyer; E. Maitland, W. Rae; W. Maitland, J.
M. Allan

#### ROAD BRANCH.

Commissioner—Captain Ben Hay Martindale, R.E. Assistant Engineer—William C. Bennett Clerk of Works—Alexander Beazley Chief Clerk—R. C. Walker Clerks—S. G. Shairp and W. Chisholm

#### ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH BRANCH.

Superintendent—Captain Ben Hay Martindale, R.E. Assistant ditto—Edward Charles Cracknell Station Master, Sydney—P. W. Walker Night Operator—J. Hipsley Clerk—G. Moffitt

#### REGISTRAR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

(Offices, Elizabeth-street, near King-street.)

Registrar-General-Christopher Rolleston, Esq.

#### Deeds Branch.

Deputy Registrar-Theodore James Jacques Registration and Indexing Clerk-James B. Duff Receiving Clerk—W. A. Abbott
Clerks for Enrolment of Grants—Charles J. Muddle and F. C. W. Elyard
Copying Clerk &c.—J. R. Yorke Book Porter and Office Keeper-Patrick Prandy.

Statistical Branch and Registration of Births, Marriages and Deaths.

Compiling Clerk—Henry Newcombe Accountant and Examiner-Marcus D. Logan Registration Clerk—W. L. Dawes Clerks—Messrs. F. R. C. Oliver and C. H. Grant Assistant ditto-Messrs. F. Newcombe and A. Manton Messenger—Thomas Collier.

Hours of attendance, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.; on Saturdays the Office closes at 1 p.m.

## Registration of Births and Deaths in New South Wales.

By the Act of Legislative Council, 19 Vict., No. 34, for the Registration

of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, occurring in New South Wales.

The Father or Mother of any Child born in New South Wales, is required to give notice within sixty days after the Birth, to the Registrar of the District (under a penalty of £10), and to furnish the particulars shewn

If 60 days have elapsed, a solemn declaration of the facts is required to be made, and no registry can be made after 6 months, of any Child born in the colony.

All Deaths should be Registered by the Distrist Registrar prior to interment, in order that he might give the necessary Certificate for Burial, and all Parents, Householders, or other qualified informants, who refuse or neglect to give the required information as shown below, to the Registrar of

this District, within thirty days, are liable to a penalty of £10.

Any Undertaker, or other person, disposing of any Dead Body, without the District Registrar's, Coroner's, or Magistrate's Certificate, or without giving due notice of the same to the District Registrar, is liable to a penalty ŏf £10.

As every inhabitant in the colony may, at some time or other, be interested in knowing the precise time of some Birth or Death, and as a complete system of Registration will prevent much litigation in future years, and otherwise protect individual rights of property, besides throwing light on

many social questions, as to duration of life among children and the upgrown population, to the increase of Statistical Science and the general advantage of the inhabitants of New South Wales, it is earnestly hoped that Clergymen, Medical men, and others, will cordially co-operate in the endeavours now made to carry out the work of Registration for the public good.

Particulars required in each case of a Birth, to be furnished by Parents to the District Registrar.

CHILD,—When born? Where born? Name? Sex?

FATHER.—Name? Rank or Profession? Age? Birth-place? Date of
Marriage? Where Married? Sex and number of other children living
and deceased?

MOTHER.—Name (Maiden Surname) ? Age ? Birthplace ? Nurse ?
Doctor ?

Particulars required in each case of a Death, to be furnished by Householders and others to the District Registrar.

Date of Death? Place of Death? Name? Rank or Profession? Age? Sex?

Cause of Death? Duration of last Illness? Medical Attendant? When he last saw Deceased?

Father's Name? Rank or Profession? Mother's Name (Maiden Surname)? Birth-place of Deceased? How long in the Australian Colonies?

This information should be supplied by a Certificate from the Doctor.

#### If Deceased was married.

Where? At what Age? To whom? Sex and Number of Children living and deceased? Undertaker's name?

DISTRICT REGISTRARS, SYDNEY.

Metropolitan Police District, Sydney—The Registrar General, Elizabethstreet, next Supreme Court House. Balmain—Heber G. Loten, Balmain.

Glebe, O'Connelltown, Newtown, and Camperdown,—C. A. Newman, Newtown.

Redfern, part of Chippendale, and Botany-H. R. Smith, Cleveland-street, Redfern.

Paddington and Alexandria (to South Head,)—George Warburton, Paddington.

Concord, (Ashfield, Enfield, Burwood, &c.) William H. Maybury, Ashfield.

St. George, (Canterbury, &c.) Henry Briggs, near Camperdown.
St. Leonard's, (North Shore, from Lane Cove to North Head,) Robert D.
Ward, Surgeon, St. Leonard's.

Country Registrars will be found under their respective districts. See Country Districts.

#### CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

## (Custom House, Circular Quay.)

Collector-W. A. Duncan

Landing Surveyor-W. C. Still

Chief Clerk—W. N. Llewellin. Second ditto and Cashier—John H. Maddocks. Third—H. J. Rucker. Fourth—John Lane. Fifth—R. M. Russell. Sixth—R. Kelly. Seventh—T. D. Mackenzie. Eighth—F. Spence. Ninth—R. A. D. Lewis.

First Landing Waiter—E. Jones. Second—T. Godfrey. Third—J. Kidd.
Fourth—A. Berney. Fifth—H. Anderson. Sixth—W. Passmore.
Seventh—J. D. Lankester. Eight—A. J. Ormsby. Ninth——
Tenth—W. King. Eleventh—D. Macpherson. Twelfth—W. Hunt.
Thirteenth—J. M. Chapman. Fourteenth———— Fifteenth—
Robert L. Eames.

First Tide Surveyor-James Collier. Second ditto-Francis McKoy.

Third-S. M. Mowle.

Warehouse Keeper-T. Fancourt

First Locker—J. E. Turner. Second ditto—T. B. Corbett. Third ditto—C. H. Horsley. Fourth ditto—T. Thompson. Fifth ditto—W. Mundy. Sixth ditto—J. Cunningham. Seventh ditto—W. Cummings. Eight ditto—W. Beck. Ninth ditto—J. Stubbin. Tenth ditto—A. Fraser. Eleventh ditto—W. A. Ring. Twelfth ditio—C. T. Williams.

First Acting Locker—T. B. Eldershaw. Second ditto—J. Green. Third ditto—W. Wall. Fourth ditto—W. Warburton. Fifth ditto—H. W. Moore. Sixth ditto—C. E. Reid.

House Keeper-Sarah Wilkins.

#### Out Ports.

Newcastle.—Sub-Collector—Charles Bolton. Landing Waiter (Morpeth)
—J. J. Allman. Tide Surveyor—Ewen Macpherson. Clerk—
William Platt. Clerk and Locker—William Haynes.

Eden.—Sub-Collector—George Plunkett Keon
Botany Bay (Station).—Coast Waiter—George Brett.
Broken Bay (Station).—Coast Waiter—Alexander T. Ross.

#### AUDITOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

### Bridge Street.

Audttor-General—William Colburn Mayne.
Ohief-Clerk—Edward Alexander Rennie.
Accountant—James Thomson.
Inspector of Customs and Revenue Accounts—Alexander Livingstone.
Corresponding Clerk—John S. Ryan.
Examiner of Railway Accounts—Richard Thomas Hall.
Examiner Olerk—William Muir.

Clerks—Edward A. Macpherson; John B. Casey; Joseph R. Humbley; John J. Eaton; Harry Mackenzie; John Vivian; George Layton; Richard Birkett; D. Gilchrist; E. A. Gaden; F. Kirkpatrick; George Maunsell

Probationary Clerk-John S. Whitney.

Office hours-from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

#### OBSERVATORY.

Latitude 35° 51' 41" 1. Longitude 151° 14' 52"5.

Astronomer—Rev. William Scott, M.A. Computer—H. C. Russell, B.A.

Meteorological Observatories have been established at Albury, Armidale, Bathurst, Brisbane, Casino, Cooma, Deniliquin, Goulburn, Maitland Parramatta, and Rockhampton.

The Observatory is visited by a Board consisting of—

His Excellency the Governor-General. The Colonial Secretary.

The Surveyor-General.

The Professor of Mathematics in the University of Sydney.

The Commanders of such of Her Majesty's Ships-of-War as may be in

The Time Ball is dropped daily at 1 p.m., Observatory mean time, or 14h. 55m. 0.5s. Greenwich mean time.

# Regulations respecting Visitors, &c.

Persons wishing to see the Astronomer on business to call between the hours of 9 a.m. and 1 p.m.

Persons engaged in rating Chronometers to have access to the Transit-room

during the same hours.

Respectable persons unaccompanied by children, to be admitted to the Observatory on Mondays, from 3 to 5 p.m.

Persons engaged in scientific pursuits, who may wish to consult the MS. or printed Records of the Observatory or books of reference in the Library, to be allowed to do so, subject to such restrictions and regulations as the Astronomer may find necessary; but no book to be removed from the Library.

## GENERAL POST OFFICE.

George-street.

Postmaster-General-Major W. H. Christie Secretary and Cashier-T. K. Abbott Superintendent of Letter Branch-R. A. Hunt Accountant-John Kebble

Clerks of second class-S. J. Ussher; F. W. Hill; Nicholas Nelson; C.

Nightingale; Augustus Dillon

Clerks of third class—Henry Reeve; W. Buchanan; S. H. Lambton; B. C. Bradshaw; Lindsay Thompson; J. N. Brooke; C. H. Atkinson; F. E. Salisbury; Frederick W. Webb; R. C. Springett

Assistant ditto—T. L. R. Peirce; Thomas L. Stone; H. Atkins; T. Tompson; A. Nightingale; S. Y. Chester; A. F. Newman; E. T.

Parker

Three Stampers and Sorters; Two Openers and Tyers of Bags; Six. Newspaper Sorters

Postal Inspector—T. W. Levinge Shipping Officer—Terence McMahon; four Boatman

Fifteen Letter Carriers; five Messengers; two Mail Boys; Office Keeper;

Night Watchman

In the country—Six Mail Guards; and fourteen Letter Carriers; viz.:— Balmain; Parramatta; Bathurst; Goulburn; Newcastle; East and West Maitland; Brisbane; Ipswich; Glebe; Newtown; Camperdown; Redfern; and Paddington.

## IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT.

Agent for Immigration—Hutchinson Hothershall Browne Immigration Board—H. H. Browne, Chairman; G. K. Mann; H. G. Alleyne, M.D.
Chief Clerk—William R. Logan Shipping ditto—George W. Newcombe
Accountant—Thomas J. Moppett
Clerks—Frederick C. Logan; T. J. Oliver Messenger-George H. Cockburn.

IMMIGRATION DEPOT, HYDE PARK BARRACKS. Matron-G. Tinckman; Sub-Matron-H. Noonan.

BRANCH ESTABLISHMENT OF THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT-MORETON BAY.

Assistant Immigration Agent—A. C. Kemball, M.D.

Local Immigration Board-Captain John C. Wickham, R.N., Chairman; A. C. Kemball, M.D.; Captain Geary, R.N.

Medical Officer-William Hobbs, M.D.

Matron-Sophia Murphy.

#### BOTANIC GARDENS.

Director-Charles Moore Overseer of Gardens-James Kidd. Ditto-Domains-David Wilson Bailiff-George Kemp.

## COLONIAL ARCHITECT'S DEPARTMENT.

(Hyde Park.)

Colonial Architect—Alexander Dawson. First Clerk of Works—William Cole. Second ditto—James Moore. Third ditto—M. W. Lewis, Jun. Foreman of Works—John Starkey, Robert Orford Draftsman—Alfred Cook Chief Clerk—Henry Chapman. Second ditto—Edward Deighton Clerks—James McShane, Francis Rowley.

# GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

(Phillip Street, Bent Street.)

Government Printer and Inspector of Stamps—T. Richards Superintendent—S. Jones Accountant—M. D. Ferguson Foreman of Binders—F. E. Lodge.

#### COLONIAL STOREKEEPER'S DEPARTMENT.

(Lower George Street.)

Colonial Storekeeper—John Buchanan
First Clerk—Archibald Campbell
Clerks—Henry Garnett; William McDonnell; J. W. Jenkins; — Wise
Foreman of Warehouse—D. Moore.

# DEPARTMENT OF CHIEF INSPECTOR OF DISTILLERIES.

(Chief Inspector's Office, Hyde Park Buildings.)

Chief Inspector—Henry Lumsdaine, at present Acting C.I.D. Inspectors—Thomas Stewart; Robert Blake; and George Higgins Barney.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM, TARBAN.

Superintendent—Francis Campbell, M.D., M.A., M.R.C.S., Edin, Medical Assistant—Edward Wardley, M.R.C.S., London Steward—E. C. Corner .

Matron—Mrs. Manson,

The Asylum is open to the public every day of the week, except Saturday and Sunday. But persons visiting the establishment for the

special purpose of seeing their friends or relations under treatment there can be admitted only on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, between the hours of 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.

All applications for the admission of patients into this Asylum, should be made to the Governor-General in the following form and accompanied with the Medical certificate below, which must have the written approval of one of the Judges of the Supreme Court.

# (Admission of Insane persons into the Lungtic Asylum.

The attention of persons applying for the admission into the Lunatic Asylum of persons of unsound mind, under the 11th section of the Act 7 Victoria, No. 14, is requested to the provision contained in the Act 13 Victoria, No. 3, that in cases where the insane person has no relative or guardian in the Colony, or none accessible without inconvenient delay, any person or society under whose protection and care such insane person shall actually be, shall be deemed the guardian for the purposes of the first-mentioned enactment.

- 2. Every application of the above description must be from one of the relatives or guardians of the lunatic, in the form annexed, which must be sanctioned by one of the Judges of the Supreme Court. For this purpose the application must be taken (or sent) to the Prothonotary of the Court, or one of the Judge's Clerks.
- 3. A certificate must be attached to the petition, in the form hereto annexed, signed by two legally qualified Medical Practitioners, stating that they have examined the person, and found him or her to be of unsound mind, and that they consider such person will be benefitted by treatment in the Lunatic Asylum.
- 4. In all applications of this nature, the relationship in which the applicant stands to the lunatic must be stated; but, in cases where the lunatic has no accessible relative or guardian, the application may proceed from the Principal Officer of any public Charity, or the Gaoler, or other Person, (master or friend,) under whose actual protection and care the lunatic is:—stating the fact as the case may be.
- 5. The application when sanctioned by one of the Judges, is to be, forwarded to the Colonial Secretary.
- 6. The charge for the maintenance in the Lunatic Asylum of a lunatic, male or female, is two shillings and two-pence per diem; and, except in the case of a pauper, the person seeking the lunatic's admission, will be required to furnish to the Visiting Justice of the Lunatic Asylum, an engagement from two responsible persons for the regular payment of this sum.
- 7. If the application be for the admission of the lunatic as a pauper, a certificate will be required from some respectable person, known to the Government, to the effect not only that such lunatic is without funds, but is also without friends who can reasonably be expected to maintain such lunatic.

CHARLES COWPER.

# (Form of Petition to His Excellency the Governor.)

To His Excellency Sir W. T. Denison, Knight, Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief in and over Her Majesty's Territory of New South Wales, &c., &c., &c.

The Petition of (G. H.) of (state residence and trade or calling.)

Respectfully showeth that (A. B.,) of (state residence, and trade or calling,) has been examined and found to be of unsound mind, as will appear by the annexed certificate; and that your petitioner who is the (Father, or other relative or guardian) of the said (A. B.,) is desirous of procuring (his or her) admission into the Lunatic Asylum, in order that (he or she) may there have such medical care and attendance as may be most likely to ensure (his or her) eventual recovery.

If the Petitioner be not a relative or guardian, say, instead of the words "who is the father, &c.," as follows:—"who has the actual protection and care of the said A. B., and is therefore (his or her) guardian, under the 18 Victoria, No. 3, sec. 2, is desirous," &c.

(Add any circumstance requiring explanation, and whether the insane person is proposed to be maintained by the petitioner or by the public.)

Your petitioner therefore prays that your Excellency will be pleased to direct that the said (A. B.,) may be received into such Lunatic Asylum, as your Excellency may think fit to appoint.

NOTE.—If the insane person is sought to be admitted at the public cost

the following certificate should be added:-

I, (J. K.) of (state residence, &c.,) do hereby certify, that, to the best of my knowledge and belief (A. B.) who is described in the foregoing petition, has not the means for paying for (his or her) maintenance in the Lunatic Asylum, and that (he or she) has not any relative or friend who can be reasonably expected to maintain (him or her.)

(Signed)

(J. K.)

If the application proceeds from a near relative, such as a husband, father, &c., the Certificate should be as follows:—

I, (J. K.) of (state residence &c.,) do hereby certify, that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, neither (G. H.) nor (A. B.) who are described in the foregoing petition, has the means of paying for the maintenance of (A.B.) in the Lunatic Asylum, and that (A. B.) has not any relative of friend who can be reasonably expected to maintain (him or her.)

(Signed) (J. K.)

### (Form of Medical Certificate.)

We, the undersigned, being legally qualified Medical Practitioners, do hereby certify, that we have examined (A. B.) of (state residence, trade or calling, &c..) and that we find (him or her, as the case may be,) to be of unsound mind, and a fit and proper object for reception into the Lunatic Asylum; and we further certify that in our opinion the said (A. B.,) would be benefited by the treatment in such Asylum.

(Signed)  $\begin{cases} C \cdot D \\ E \cdot F \end{cases}$ 

#### LUNATIC ASYLUM, PARRAMATTA.

Superintendent—Richard Greenup, M.D. Storekeeper and Manager—Edwyn Henry Statham Clerk-Thomas Henry Moore White Dispenser—Francis Langstaff Matron-Elizabeth Statham Master-Attendant-Michael Prior.

> Number rationed in this Establishment, 13th November, 1859:-Invalids, Male and Female ..... Lunatics, Male and Female. 468 521 Attendants, Male ...... 23 Female ..... 14 -37 558

#### BOARD OF MEDICAL VISITORS TO LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

Henry Grattan Douglass, M.D. (President,) George H. Alloway, Sprott Boyd, M.D.

#### VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

(Macquarie-street, adjoining the Emigration Barracks.)

Superintendent-John Yates Rutter.

The Superintendent is in attendance during the afternoons of Monday,

Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, at 3 p.m., when the weather is fine.

Every Tuesday he is in attendance at the Benevolent Asylum at 3 p.m. He vaccinates free of charge such children or individuals as may call upon him. But as the operation itself, without any proof of its having taken effect, would be insufficient security to the public mind, His Excellency the Governor-General has been pleased to direct, that the sum of 5s. shall be deposited for every person vaccinated, which will be returned on the presentation of the child on the day fixed by the Superintendent.

Persons neglecting to bring back their children will forfeit the sum

deposited.

Government Vaccinators: — Maitland—Dr. McCarty. J. E. Stacey. Bathurst———. Wollongong—F. P. La Newcastleburn—R. Waugh. Parramatta—W. Bassett. Windsor—Joseph Dowe.

In order to maintain a constant supply of vaccine Lymph throughout the colonies, all applications addressed to the Superintendent will meet with

prompt attention.

#### POLICE.

#### Executive.

Inspector-General of Police and Metropolitan Superintendent-John M'Lerie Visiting Magistrate Darlinghurst Gaol-John McLerie Superintendent Mounted Patrol, Western District—E. M. Battye
"Northern District—Lawrence H. Scott Southern District-Henry Zouch Medical Officer—J. Y. Rutter
First Clerk—P. H. de Philipsthal
Clerks—J. L. Horsey; H. H. Bligh; Henry Lowndes; Wm. McMartin;

Thomas Ayres.

# Judicial Department.

Police Magistrate and acting Clerk of Petty Sessions-George Warburton.

Esq., J.P.

Clerks—Charles James Smithers; James Martin; James P. Ormiston;
W. Crane; Francis B. Davidson; W. C. Armstrong; and Robert Sealy.

#### MAGISTRATES OF THE CITY OF SYDNEY.

Hon. John Alexander; Hon. George Allen; George Wigram Allen; Henry Armitage; Morris Asher; J. H. Atkinson; Thomas Barker; J. W. Bligh; Andrew Bonar; Hutchinson Hothersall Browne; J. W. Bligh; Andrew Bonar; Hutchinson Hothersall Browne; Thomas Chapman Breillat; Joseph J. Brenan; John O'Neil Brenan; Thomas Broughton; W. F. Buchanan; Benjamin Buchanan; Henry Clay Burnell; B. Burdekin; William Timothy Cape; John Campbell; Hon. Sir Daniel Cooper; F. A. Cooper; James Campbell; Thomas Cooper; S. Cohen; M. M. Cohen; Alfred Denison; David Dickson; William Salmon Deloitte; Benjamin Darley; Daniel Egan; J. P. Egan; Gilbert Eliott; James Edward Ebsworth; Alfred Fairfax; Edward Flood; D. Forbes; Samuel Deane Gordon; J. E. Graham; Hon. George Hill; Richard Hill; E. S. Hill; J. Hill; John Hosking; Edward Hammond Hargraves; John Hay; Arthur Hodgson; Thomas Holt; Thomas Hogg; Clark Irving; Robert John Hosking; Edward Hammond Hargraves; John Hay; Arthur Hodgson; Thomas Holt; Thomas Hogg; Clark Irving; Robert Johnston; Hon. David Jones; Edward Joy; J. Kettle; C. Kemp; John Lamb; Walter Lamb; George Lord; Hon. Francis Lord; Samuel Lyons; Edmund Lockyer; A. Lenehan; J. Lucas; J. C. Laycock; Alexander Charles Maxwell; John McLean; Hon. James Mitchell; Francis Mitchell; A. Mitchell; Merion Marshall Moriarty; Henry Mort; Michael Egan Murnin; William Macleay; Henry C. Master; Alexander M'Arthur; John Macnamara; Michael Metcalfe; Hon. J. L. Montefore: J. Murphy: Samuel North; Metcalfe; Hon. J. L. Montefore; J. Murphy; Samuel North; Randolph Nott; J. T. Neale; J. Oatley; D. Peden; John Hubert Plunkett; H. Prince; J. Pemell; John Rae; Ralph Meyer Robey; George Rattray; C. Rolleston; E. Raper; R. P. Raymond; J. Richardson; George Henry Rowley; J. B. Smithers; E. M. Sayers;

G. Smith; J. Shoobert; Alexander Stuart; T. Spence; W. Speer; J. Sutherland; Wm. Spain; Lewis Samuel; D. C. F. Scott; Thomas Skinner; Samuel H. Smythe; Watson Augustus Steel; George Thornton; Elias Carpenter Weekes; Thomas Wingate; John Williams; Austia Forrest Wilshire; Felix Wilson; George Warburton; J. Williamson; R. K. Wilson.

#### METROPOLITAN POLICE.

Chief Inspector-Jeremiah Higgins Inspector of Detective Force-Charles Harrison. Sergeant Major of Sydney Mounted Patrol-John Darley.

## Inspectors in charge of Divisions and Divisional Boundaries.

A Division .- Station House in Druitt-street; Inspector in charge, J. Singleton. Bounded on the north by Charlotte-place, Crescent-street, and Gashouse-lane; on the east by Macquarie-street; on the south by

Liverpool-street; and on the west by Darling Harbour.

B Division.—Station House, George-street South; Inspector in charge, John Cecil Read. Bounded on the north by Liverpool-street, to its intersection with College-street, from that to Brisbane-street, down which to Goulburn-street, and from the intersection of those two streets to Riley-street; on the east by Riley-street, to the city boundary. Strawberry Hills; on the south by Cleveland-street, to the boundary stone, Cook's River Road; and on the west from that point to the city boundary by the Glebe, and Black Wattle Swamp Cove and Macarthurs Point at Johnson's Bay.

C Division .- Station House, Cumberland-street; Inspector in charge George Read. Bounded on the north by the waters of Port Jackson; on the south by Gas-house-lane, Crescent-street, Charlotte-place, and Bridge-street to Government House Gate; thence on the east by Macquarie-street, to the Bathing-house in the Government Domain;

and on the west by Darling Harbour.

D Division.—Station House, Darlinghurst, opposite Gaol: Inspector in charge, James Black. Bounded on the north by Woolloomooloo Bay, Pott's Point, and Elizabeth Bay; on the east by Rushcutters' Bay and Creek to the Toll Bar on the Old South Head-road, thence by Dowling-street to the city boundary; on the south by Cleveland-street; and on the west by Riley-street, Brisbane-street, College-street to the Museum, and from the intersection of the Boomerang-road and William-street, to the entrance of the Domain at Woolloomooloo Bay. F Division, District Police, is divided and amalgated with A B C & D

Divisions.

N.B.—The judicial duties of the Police AB & D Division (excepting that part of it on the north side of Port Jackson) are performed at the Central Police Office, George-Street; and those of C Division on the north side of Port Jackson, at the Water Police Office, Albertstreet, Circular Quay.

# Admiralty, Parts, and Shipping.

#### VICE-ADMIRALTY COURT.

Vice-Admiral-His Excellency Sir William T. Denison, K.C.B. Judge-The Chief Justice Registrar-Marshal-William Teale Deputies-H. B. Garrett.

His Excellency the Governor-General has been pleased to approve of the following Regulations respecting Lights to be carried by Steamers and Sailing Vessels, compiled by the Steam Navigation Board, in accordance with the 31st section of the Act of Council, 16 Victoria, No. 46.

E. C. WEEKES.

LIGHTS TO BE CARRIED AND REGULATIONS TO BE OBSERVED BY STEAM AND OTHER VESSELS, TO PREVENT COLLISION, &c.

By the New South Wales Steam Navigation Board, with the approval of His Excellency the Governor-

By virtue of the power and authority vested in us by the Act of Council, 16 Victoria, No. 46, dated 28th of December, 1852, we hereby require and direct that the following Regulations be strictly observed:-

#### STEAM VESSELS.

All Steam Vessels (whether propelled by Paddles or Screws), shall within all Seas, Gulfs, Channels, Straits, Bays, Creeks, Roads, Roadsteads, Harbours, Havens, Ports, and Rivers, within the Colony of New South Wales, and under all circumstances, between sunset and sunrise, exhibit Lights of such description and in such manner, as is hereinafter mentioned,

A Bright White Light at the Foremast Head. A Green Light on the starboard Side.
A Red Light on the Port Side.

- 1. The Mast Head Light is to be visible at a distance of at least five miles in the dark night, with a clear atmosphere; and the Lantern is to be so constructed as to show a uniform and unbroken light over an arc of the horizon of twenty points of the Compass, being ten points on each side of the Ship, viz—from right ahead to two points abaît the beam on either side.
- 2. The Green Light on the Starboard side is to be visible at a distance of at least two miles in a dark night, with a clear atmosphere; and the Lantern is to be so constructed as to show a uniform and unbroken light over an arc of the horizon of ten points of the Compass, viz—from right ahead to two points abaft the beam on the Starboard side.
- The Red Light on the Port side is likewise to be fitted so as to throw its light the same distance on that side.
- 4. The Side Lights are moreover to be fitted with screens, on the inboard side, of at least three feet long, to prevent the lights from being seen across the bow.
- 5. The Master of any Steam Vessel while under weigh during thick or foggy weather, shall, in addition to the lights already provided to be carried, cause a bell to be rung or a steam whistle to be sounded every minute, and whenever a Steam Vessel, while under weigh, shall be within any harbour or river within the colony of New South Wales, between the hours of sunset and sunrise, he shall cause the above signals to be made by ringing the bell or sounding the whistle, and shall continue the same until the Vessel shall have arrived at her wharf or anchorage.

When at Anchor-A common bright Light.

#### SAILING VESSELS.

We hereby require that all Sailing Vessels when under sail, or being towed, approaching or being approached by any other Vessel, shall be bound to show between sunset and sunrise a bright light in such a position as can be best seen by such Vessel or Vessels, and in sufficient time to avoid collision; and when approaching any port or harbour at which a pilot station is established, shall exhibit on board of any Vessel commanded by any person holding a certificate of exemption granted by the Pilot Board of New South Wales, (in pursuance of the 3rd and 5th sections of the Act of Parliament, 22 Victoria, No. 4,) at some conspicuous part of the Vessel, between sunset and sunrise, two bright Lights to be suspended one over the other at a distance of two feet between each Lantern, and shall keep the same burning until anchored within the port or harbour.

All Sailing Vessels at anchor in Roadsteads or Fairways, shall be also bound to exhibit between sunset and suurise a constant bright light at the

Mast-head.

The Lantern to be used when at anchor, both by Steam Vessels and Sailing Vessels, is to be so constructed as to show a clear good light all round the horizon.

We hereby revoke all Regulations heretofore made by us relating to

preceding Regulations be strictly carried into effect, on and after the 1st July, 1859.

Given under our hands, at Sydney, the 26th April, 1859.

H. H. BROWNE, W. S. DELOITTE. Members of the Steam Navigation BENJAMIN DARLEY, GOTHER K. MANN, Board. CHARLES SMITH.

Approved,

W. DENISON.

#### PORT MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

(Office-Custom House.)

SYDNEY .- Harbour Master-John Crook Deputy Harbour Master-John R. Myhill Clerks-W. J. Wilshire; Alfred Hinton First Assistant Harbour Master—Charles Harrold

Second ditto-Alexander Bell

Pilots—Henry Gibson; John Robson; John Jenkins; John Fullerton; and Thomas Robinson

Superintendents of Light Houses-Macquarie Light House, South Head, Joseph Siddins; Hornby Light House, South Head, Alfred Brooks

Superintendent of floating Light Ship—William Petit, MORETON BAY.—Harbour Master—William Henry Geary, R.N.

Pilots-H. Whybrow; W. A. Cuphy; R. H. Sholl Superintendent of Light House-James Brayden.

NEWCASTLE—Harbour Master—David Allan
Pilots—William Hescott; James Taylor; H. J. Lovett; J. Farren;
D. Powell

Superintendent of Light House-Jesse Hannell Clerk to Harbour Master—A. Kenrick.
CLARENCE RIVER.—Pilot—Francis Freeburn.
PORT MACQUARIE.—Pilot—E. Kingsford
RICHMOND RIVER.—Pilot—George R. Easton
WOLLONGONG.—Pilot—William Edwards MANNING RIVER.-Pilot-Richard Powell MACLEAY RIVER.—Pilot—Alexander McKenzie KIAMA.—Manager in charge of Moorings—Robert Stobo.

The Satellite, Government ketch, Rundle, master, is employed for Harbour and Surveying purposes at Rockhampton.

Hours of attendance at this Office, from 9 till 4 o'clock.

NEW SOUTH WALES STEAM NAVIGATION AND PILOT BOARD.

(Port Office—Custom House.)

Chairman—H. H. Browne
Members—W. S. Deloitte; Benjamin Darley; Chas. Smith; H. T. Fox;
T. Watson
Secretary—W. J. Wilshire
Engineer Surveyor—E. Evans
Shipwright Surveyor—John Cuthbert.

Note.—The Rules for Ships carrying Lights, promulgated by this Board, have been inadvertently inserted under the "Admiralty," p. 144.

#### SHIPPING MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

(Office, Circular Quay)

FOR THE PORT OF SYDNEY—

Shipping Master—Samuel North
Deputy Shipping Master—W. E. Shorter
Clerks—James Flanagan, Maurice Finucane
FOR THE PORT OF NEWCASTLE—

Shipping Master—A. Kenrick
FOR THE PORT OF BRISBANE—

Shipping Master—William Thornton

# DEPARTMENT OF WATER POLICE.

(Court and Office, Circular Quay.)

Police Magistrate—Samuel North
Clerk of Petty Sessions—Benjamin Bunbury
Clerk—Joseph W. Lees
Sub-Inspectors—Edward Holland Cowell; Thomas Ferris. 3 Coxswain
12 Constables; 2 Detectives; 1 Lock-up Keeper

# Tam Bepartments and Tam Arrangements.

#### SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—His Honor Sir Alfred Stephen, Knight Judge—His Honor John Nodes Dickinson Primary Equity Judge—His Honor S. F. Milford Master in Equity—George Hibbert Deffel Prothonotary and Curator of Intestate Estates—Samuel Raymond Chief Commissioner of Insolvent Estates—William Alexander Purefoy Clerk to the Chief Justice—Edward Lee, M.A. Clerk to Mr. Justice Dickinson—R. H. Sempill Clerk to Mr. Justice Milford—George Milford.

#### Prothonotory's Department.

First Clerk—D. B. Hutchinson Clerks—Francis H. Stephen; A. P. Mackechnie; J. A. Read.

# Master in Equity's Department.

First Clerk.—J. Anderson. Second ditto.—J. Paterson Third ditto.—P. C. Curtis

## Insolvency Department.

Clerks—Francis G. Austin; Henry James Greville
Bailiff and Messenger—Daniel Connor
Official Assignees—John Morris; Frederick Perry; J. P. McKenzie; and
Adam Wilson
Official Assignee for Intestate Estates—Edmund A. Mackechnie.

#### COURT OF CLAIMS.

President—C. K. Murray
Commissioners—W. A. Purefoy; Edward Butler.

#### ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

(Offices-255, Macquarie-street.)

Attorney-General—The Honorable Edward Wise
Solicitor-General—The Honorable John Fletcher Hargraves
Secretary—William Edmond Plunkett
Clerk to ditto—Henry Burne
Crown Solicitor—John Williams
Clerks to Crown Solicitor—John Baynon Jackson; Thomas Cathrew
Fisher; John James Lee; James Hart
Messenger to Attorney and Solicitor-General—George Morris
Messenger to Crown-Solicitor—John Duffy
Housekeeper—Margaret Duffy.

#### CORONERS.

Sydney—John S. Parker. Parramatta—Charles B. Lyons. Campbelltown, Liverpool, and Appin—W. Bell. Camden, Picton, and Narellan —John M. Antill. Kiama—R. I. Perrott. Wollongong—S. S. Rogers. Berrima—Charles Temple. Goulburn—Robert Waugh. Braidwood—George Fredrick Codrington, M.D. Broulee—Alexander M'Alister. Queanbeyan—Andrew Moreton. Yass—Maurice J. Blake. Windsor—Joshua Dowe. Penrith—George T. Clark. Bathurst—George Busby. Carcoar—C. E. Smith. Wellington—Samuel Curtis. Brisbane Water—James Harrison. Newcastle and Raymond Terrace—Richard R. S. Bowker, M.D. Dungog—E. M. M'Kenzie, M.D. Paterson and Maitland—Michael M'Cartney, M.D. Wollombi and Macdonald River—Benjamin Sullivan. Patrick's Plains—Henry Glennie. Merton—John B. West. Scone—Archibald Little. Cassillis—vacant. Port Macquarie—Thomas B. Haylock. Albury—Heyward Atkins, M.P. Moruya—W. L. Caswell. Muswellbrook—Augustus Thornton. Armidale—T. J. Markham. Grafton—A. Skinner. Binalong—W. D. Campbell. Upper Castlereagh, District of Bligh—J. Cockburn. Mudgee—W. King. Murrurundi—H. Wheeler. Shoalhaven—T. M. Richards.

### SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT.

Sheriff—John O'Neill Brenan. Under Sheriff—George Uhr Chief Clerk—John Phelan. Second ditto—William T. Blakeney. Third ditto—William C. Uhr Messenger—Michael O'Beirne

Edmund C. Brewer; 2nd Assistant ditto—Maurice O'Connor; 3rd Assistant ditto—William Reardon. PARRAMATTA—John Brown. MAITLAND—John Kingsmill. Muswellbrook—George Smith. BATHURST—Thomas Jones. GOULBURN—James Riley. SOFALA—James Prout.

#### DARLINGHURST GAOL.

Visiting Magistrate—John M'Lerie Principal Gaoler—H. C. Beverley Matron—Mrs. Beverley Chaplain Church of England—Rev. P. P. Agnew "Roman Catholic—Rev. S. Sheehy Visiting Surgeon—George West, M.D. Dispenser—William Walsh Principal Turnkey—Thomas Harrison Clerk—George Wickham.

# PENAL ESTABLISHMENT, COCKATOO ISLAND.

Visiting Magistrate—S. North, Water Police Magistrate
Engineer-in-Chief and Superintendent—Gother Kerr Mann
Clerk of Petty Sessions—John Taylor
Chaplain, Church of England—Rev. P. P. Agnew
Church of Rome—Rev. — Ford
Visiting Surgeon—Dr. West.
Clerk and Draftsman—Andrew S. Rogers.

## COUNTRY GAOLS.

PARRAMATTA		Thomas Allen	Surgeon,	W. Basset, M.D.
BATHURST		John Chippendale	,,	George Busby.
Goulburn		Henry Foster		Robert Waugh.
MAITLAND	**	John Wallace	••	William Wilton

By a recent proclamation the Buildings hitherto used as Watchhouses, er Lock-ups for the detention of prisoners under charge of felony, situated at Paterson, Singleton, Muswellbrook, Scone, Murrurundi, Tamworth, Armidale, Port Macquarie, Grafton, Carcoar, Hartley, Mudgee, Dubbo, Molong, Orange, Windsor, Penrith, Campbelltown, Camden, Berrima, Wollongong, Braidwood, Eden, Cooma Yass, Gundagai, and Albury are proclaimed and declared to be Public Goals, Prisons, and Houses of Correction, and subject to the provisions contained in the Act for regulating Goals, &c.

#### DISTRICT COURTS.

I. The Sydney District, comprising the Sydney Police Districts (city and metropolitan), as described in a notice from the Colonial Secretary's Office, bearing date the 23rd November, 1858, and published in the New South Wales Government Gazette.

II. The Cumberland and Coast District, comprising the Police Districts of Berrima, Bombala, Braidwood, Broulee, Camden, Narellan, and Picton, Campbelltown, Cooma, Eden, Kiama, Parramatta, and Liverpool, Penrith, Shoalhaven, Windsor, and Wollongong, as described in the aforesaid notice.

III. The Southern District, comprising the Police Districts of Albury Balranald, Binalong, Deniliquin, Goulburn, Gundagai, Moama, Moulamein, Queambeyan, Tumut, Wagga Wagga, and Yass, as described in the aforesaid notice.

IV. The Northern District, comprising the Police Districts of Armidale, Brisbane Water, Cassilis, Dungog, Grafton, Maitland, Macdonald River, Macleay River, Manning River, Murrurundi, Muswellbrook and Merton, Newcastle, Paterson, Patrick Plains, Port Macquarie, Port Stephens, Raymond Terrace, Richmond River, Scone, Tamworth, Tenterfield, Warialda, Wee Waa, Wellingrove, and Wollombi, as described in the aforesaid notice. And

V. The Western District, comprising the Police Districts of Bathurst, Carcoar, Dubbo, Hartley, Molong, Mudgee, Orange, Rylstone, and Wellington, as described in the aforesaid notice.

District Courts shall be holden for the Districts aforesaid, at the several towns and places hereinafter mentioned, that is to say:—

For the Sydney District-At the City of Sydney.

For the Cumberland and Coast District—At Berrima, Bombala, Braidwood, Camden, Campbelltown, Cooma, Eden, Kiama, Liverpool, Parramatta, Penrith, Picton, Windsor, and Wollongong.

For the Southern District—At Albury, Goulburn, Gundagai, Queanbeyan, Tumut, Wagga Wagga, and Yass.

For the Northern District—At Armidale, Grafton, Maitland East, Maitland West, Murrurundi, Muswellbrook, Paterson, Port Macquarie, Scone, Singleton, and Tamworth.

For the Western District—At Bathurst, Carcoar, Dubbo, Hartley, Molong, Mudgee, Orange and Wellington.

#### SYDNEY DISTRICT.

District Court Judge and Chairman of Quarter Sessions—Alfred Cheeke Crown Prosecutor—Edward Butler.
Chief Registrar—Alexander Charles Maxwell
Registrar—George Swinnerton Yarnton
First Clerk—John Charles MacCormick
Second ditto—Thomas Scott Brennand
Third ditto—James L. Lawrence

In pursuance of the District Courts' Act of 1858, I hereby appoint the following days for holding District Courts for the Sydney Police District, City and Metropolitan, during the year 1860, that is to say, on—

Monday, the 6th of February Monday, the 12th of March Tuesday, the 10th of April Monday, the 7th of May Monday, the 4th of June Monday, the 2nd of July Monday, the 6th of August Monday, the 10th of September Monday, the 8th of October Monday, the 5th of November Monday, the 3rd of December.

ALFRED CHEEKE, Judge.

#### CUMBERLAND AND COAST DISTRICT.

Judge—Henry Cary. Crown Prosecutor—David Grant Forbes. Registrar—A. O. Grant.

In pursuance of the District Courts Act of 1858, I hereby appoint the following times for holding Courts, at the several places hereinafter respectively mentioned, in and for the year 1860, that is to say:—at

#### WINDSOR-

Mondays, 9th January; 2nd April; 2nd July; and 1st October.

Friday, 13th January; Wednesday, 11th April; Friday, 6th July and Friday, 5th October.

WOLLONGONG-

Wednesday, 18th January; Wednesday, 18th April; Thursday, 12th July; and Thursday, 11th October.

Mondays, 23rd January; 23rd April; 18th July, and 15th October.

RRAMATTA—
Thursday, 2nd February; Mondays, 7th May; 30th July; and 29th
October.

LIVERPOOL-

Mondays, 6th February; 14th May; 6th August; and 5th November.

Thursdays, 9th February; 17th May; 9th August; and 8th November.

CAMDEN-

Mondays, 13th February; 21st May; 13th August; and 12th November.

PICTON-

Wednesdays, 15th February; 23rd May; 15th August; and 14th November.

BERRIMA-

Mondays, 20th February; 28th May; 20th August; and 19th November.

COOMA-

Wednesdays, 29th February; and 29th August.

BOMBALA--

Tuesdays, 6th March; and 4th September.

EDEN-

Mondays, 12th March; and 10th September.

BRAIDWOOD-

Tuesdays, 5th June; and 27th November.

HENRY CARY, Judge.

#### WESTERN DISTRICT.

Judge—James S. Dowling.
Crown Assecutor—Joseph Chambers.
Registra—F. C. Gore.

In pursuance of the District Courts Act of 1858, I hereby appoint the following days for holding District Courts, at the several Towns, or Places hereinafter respectively mentioned, in and for the year 1860, that is to say:—at

BATHURST-

Mondays, 13th February; 14th May; 20th August; and 19th November.

HARTLEY---

Tuesdays, 27th March; 26th June; 25th September; and Friday, 28th December.

MUDGEE-

Tuesdays, 3rd April; 3rd July; and 2nd October.

DUBBO-

Thursdays, 5th January; 12th April; 12th July; and 11th October. WELLINGTON-

Monday, 9th January; 16th April; 16th July; and 15th October.

Thursdays, 12th January; 19th April; 19th July; and 18th October.

ORANGE-

Mondays, 16th January; 23rd April; 23rd July; 22nd October.

Wednesday, 1st February; Fridays, 27th April; 27th July; and 26th October.

JAMES S. DOWLING, Judge.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

Judge—Thomas Callaghan. Crown Prosecutor—W. R. Templeton. Registrar—T. F. S. Nathan.

In pursuance of the District Courts Act of 1858, I hereby appoint the following days for holding District Courts, at the several Towns, or Places hereinafter respectively mentioned, in and for the year 1860, that is to say;—at

GOULBURN-

Mondays, 13th February; Wednesday, 16th May; Monday, 13th August.

QUEANBEYAN-

Mondays, 6th February ; 7th May ; 6th August.

YAS8-

Wednesday, 1st February; 2nd May; 1st August.

GUNDAGAI--

Tuesday, 20th March.

TUMUT-

Friday, 16th March.

WAGGA WAGGA-

Tuesday, 13th March.

ALBURY-

Wednesday, 7th March.

THOMAS CALLAGHAM, Judge.

NORTHERN DISTRICT.

Judge—Robert Owen. Crown Prosecutor—W. J. Foster. Registrar—A. D. F. Carter.

After having waited till the last moment, we are reluctantly compelled to go to press without being able to give the days appointed for holding Courts in the Northern District; these have not been published up to the 31st December, 1859; and for all information the reader must refer to the Registrars of their respective places in this District.

The District Courts having been in operation for some months are

becoming better understood. The intention of the Legislature, in passing the Act, was that Cheap Justice might be brought as near to every man's door as the nature of things would permit, while the title of the Act informs us simply that it was to establish District Courts, and to enable the Judges of those Courts to act as Chairmen of Quarter Sessions. These District Courts have a jurisdiction purely civil, and are in no way connected in the operation with the Courts of Quarter Sessions, of which it is enacted that the Judges of the District Courts may also be Chairmen.

The District Courts are Courts of Record, but are nevertheless inferior Courts. Their jurisdiction in some respects combines that of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity with that of the Courts of Requests and Petty Sessions, previously existing in the colony.

The respective jurisdiction of each is determined by the residence of the Defendant, or one of the defendents, who are compelled to appear at that Court only within the jurisdiction of which they live; except in ease where the Defendant has given an engagement in writing to pay at a certain place, he may then be summoned to the Court within the district of which the place specified is; and where he has contracted a debt, and moved out of the district, previous to the issuing of the summons, when the Court into the district of which he has moved has concurrent jurisdiction with that from the district of which he has come. For further information regarding the nature and working of these Courts, the reader is referred to Mr. Foster's Work on the subject.

## QUARTER SESSIONS.

Chairman	Sydney District	Alfred Cheeke
,,	Cumberland & Coast District	Henry Cary
• •	Northern Ditto	
,,	Western District	James Sneen Dowling
	Sydney District	
99	Cumberland & Coast District	David G. Forbes
,,	Northern District	John Foster
,,	Western District	Joseph Chambers
••	Southern District	
••		•
Clerk of the Peace	County of Cumberland	Edward Rogers
Clerk		Archibald C. Frazer
Clerk of the Peace	Northern District	Augustus D. F. Carter
y	Western District	Thomas Charles Gore
,,	Southern District	Temple H. S. Nathan
	Braidwood	
	Berrima	
	Camden	
,,	Wollongong	Alfred A. Turner.

Courts of Quarter Sessions will be held during the year at the following places and at the following dates, viz.:—

#### SYDNEY DISTRICT, AT

SYDNEY-

Mondays, 20th February; 5th March; 23rd April; 21st May; 18th June; 23rd July; 20th August; 3rd September; 22nd October; 19th November; and 17th December.

# CUMBERLAND AND COAST DISTRICT, AT

PARRAMATTA--

Mondays, 30th January; 30th April; 23rd July; and 22nd October.

WINDSOR-

Mondays, 9th February; 2nd April; 2nd July; and 1st October.

•

Thursdays, 9th February; 17th May; 9th August; and 8th November.

BERRIMA-

Monday, 20th February; 28th May; 20th August; and 19th November.

WOLLONGONG-

Wednesdays, 18th January; 18th April; Thursdays, 12th July; and 11th October.

BRAIDWOOD-

Tuesdays, 5th June, and 27th November.

## WESTERN DISTRICT, AT

BATHURST-

Mondays, 5th March; 18th June; 10th September; 17th December.

## SOUTHERN DISTRICT, AT

GOULBURN-

Friday, 10th February; Monday, 14th May; Friday, 10th August.

Mondays, 30th January; 30th April; 30th July.

Monday, 5th March.

NORTHERN DISTRICT, AT

EAST MAITLAND-Monday, 6th February.

#### THE BAR OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

### ACCORDING TO PROFESSIONAL RANK.

Edward Wise, Attorney-General J. Fletcher Hargrave, Solicitor Gen. John Hubert Plunkett, Q.C. Sir Wm. Montagu Manning, Q.C. John Bayley Darvall, Q.C. James Martin, Q.C. Edward Broadhurst, Q.C. Charles William Blakeney Charles Knight Murray † Henry Cary William Alexander Purefoy Samuel Raymond Alfred Cheeke Isidore John Blake Thomas Callaghan Arthur Tod Holroyd Alexander Gordon James Sheen Dowling Robert M'Intosh Isaacs Henry Wilfred Ellis Peter Faucett George Hibbert Deffell Frederick William Meymott John O'Neill Brenan Charles Riley

Ratcliffe Pring § Charles Throsby Littleton Holyoake Bayley | John Alexander Jackson || Matthew Henry Stephen Felix V. Raper \* Herman Milford George Pemberton Henry Cary Dangar Joshua Frey Josephson Edmund Butler ¶ William Bede Dalley William Cary William Charles Windeyer Edward Shepperd Walter Digby Somerville William John Foster 1 William V. Wild William Norton George Bowen Simpson David Scott Mitchell William Hattan Wilkinson David Grant Forbes \*\* Marshall Burdekin Henry Ralph Francis

### NOT IN PRACTICE.

Henry Cary, District Judge, Cumberland and Coast District.
William Alexander Purefoy, Chief Commissioner of Insolvent Estates.
and Commissioner of the Court of Claims.

Samuel Raymond, Prothonotary.

Alfred Cheeke, District Judge, City of Sydney, and hamlets.

Thomas Callaghan, District Judge, Southern District.

James Sheen Dowling, District Judge, Western District.

George Hibbert Deffell, Master in Equity,

John O'Neil Brenan, Sheriff of the Colony.

<sup>\*</sup> Absent in England.

<sup>†</sup> Parliamentary Draftsman and Chairman of Court of Claims.

Crown Prosecutor, Northern District.

<sup>§</sup> Crown Prosecutor, at Brisbane.

Residing in Melbourne.

T Crown Prosecutor, Sydney District, and Commissioner of the Court of Claims

<sup>\*\*</sup> Crown Prosecutor, Cumberland and Coast District.

#### SYDNEY ATTORNEYS.

Abel, Alexander; Abbott, Robert Palmer; Allen, George Wigram , (t); Adams, Thomas.

Adams, 1 nomas.

Brenan John Ryan (a); Barkér, William (b); Bradley, Henry Burton (c); Boyton, Francis James; Burton, Edmund; Bowden, Thomas Kendall (t); Billyard, William Whaley; Borton, William Joseph; Brown Stephen, Campbell (d); Banbury, Robert; Benbow, George Frederick (u); Brown, Henry Joseph.

Cory, Edward James; Croft, Frederick (v); Chubb, Charles F.
Dawson, John (dd); Dillon, John; Deane, William; Dunsmure, John (e)

Daintry, Edwin; Dick, Alexander (d); Driver, Richard.

Ellis, Eyre Goulburn; Ellis, Robert Paston.

Frazer, James; Fitzhardinge, W. G. A.; Fell, William Cotton; Falls, Robert.

Gurner, John (f); Greer, James; Graham, George William; Garrett, H. B. (r) Garrick, Francis James (j)

Hart, James; Holden, George Kenyon (g); Hardy, William (h); Husband, James; Holdsworth, Richard (j); Hayward, Augustus;

Hellyer, William.

Iceton, Thomas (k)

Jones, John Russell; James, Layton, O. David (c); Jones, Henry;

Johnson, Robert (m); Johnson, Richard (m); Jaques, James Theodore. Levy, David Lawrence (n); Lee, John James; Lenthall, Edmund Henry Long, Parry; Lander, Jonas; Lipscombe, Thomas.

Macnish, William Ker; Malleson, Alfred Brooks; Michael, James Lionel

Macnish, William Ker; Malleson, Alfred Brooks; Michael, James Lionel (n); M'Carthy, William Godfrey (g); Mayne, Henry; M'Carthy, William Frederick; Milford, Henry; Moffat, William Palmer; Mackechnic, Edmund Augustus (w)
Norton, James (b); Norton, James, jun. (b) Newbon, Henry. O'Reilly, Edward Dormer.
Pownall, George (k); Parker, Edward; Pennington, William George Rowsell, Edward; Russell, William (a); Roberts, William; Roxburgh John Pirie (p); Reynolds, Maurice; Rodd, Brent Clements (dd); Robberds, Robert William (f); Redman, William; Rowley, George (j); Readett, Wood; Robberds, John Ernest; Robertson, John Thomas; Robertson, James
Spain, William (p): Stephen, Montagu Consett: Stenhouse, Nicol Drysdale

Thomas; Robertson, James
Spain, William (p); Stephen, Montagu Consett; Stenhouse, Nicol Drysdale
(h); Stafford, Charles (e): Smith, John; Slade, George.
Templeton, William Ralph; Teale, William (r); Thompson, John Malbon
(s); Tompson, Piddock Arthur; Thorburn, James; Thurlow, William
(d); Thomas, Charles.
Wallis, William Talbot; Williams, John (o); Williams, Edward; Want,
Randolph John; Way, Richard Henry (s); Williams, Thomas;
Wilson, George; Weeden, Thomas E.; Wright, Gilbert; Williams,
William; Willoughby, J. Lees.
Yarnton, George Swinnerton.
(a) Brenan and Russell, (b) Norton. Son. and Barker. (c) Bradley and

(a) Brenan and Russell. (b) Norton, Son, and Barker. (c) Bradley and James. (d) Thurlow, Dick, and Brown. (dd) Rodd and Dawson. (e) Dunsmure and Stafford. (f) Gurner and Robberds. (g) Holden and M'Carthy. (h) Stenhouse and Hardy. (j) Rowley, Holdsworth and

Garrick. (k) Iceton and Pownall. (m) Johnson and Johnson. (n) Levy and Michael. (o) Nichols and Williams. (p) Spain and Roxburgh. (r) Teale and Garrett. (a) Way and Thompson. (t) Allen and Bowden. (v) Milford and Croft. (w) Fitzhardinge and Mackechnie. (u) Robberds and Benbow.

### COUNTRY ATTORNEYS.

NAME.	PLACE.	AGENTS IN SYDNEY.
Allman, George C	Yass	Dunsmure and Stafford.
Briggs, William	Maitland	TD****
Blackmore, Samuel F. (a)		Iceton and Pownall.
Baker, Henry	Newcastle	. Ditto.
Browne, Eyles I. Caulfield	Newcastle	Pennington and Hart.
Brodrib, J		. Templeton and Jones.
Campbell, Henry Elms	Albury	
Coley, Richard	Windsor	Iceton and Pownall.
Colquhoun, George Chambers, Joseph	Orange .	•
Chambers, Joseph	Maitland	. Way and Thompson.
Chubb, Charles	Ipswich '.	
Cooke, Richard C. G. Ips	wich and Warwick	William Deane.
Devereux, John Walter	Mudgee .	. Pennington and Hart.
Deniehy, Daniel Henry	Goulburn .	. Ditto.
Elyard, Alfred	Shoalhaven .	
Forster, Robert		. R. P. Abbott.
Freestone, Anthony Sexton	Queanbeyan .	
Gould, John Morton	Parramatta .	
Grantham, Wilkinson		. William Roberts.
Home, James Stirling		. Bradley and James.
Isaac, George F		Iceton and Pownall.
Lyons, Charles Bethel		. Teale and Garrett.
Lethbridge, Robt. Copland	Penrith .	
Lilly, Charles	Brisbane	W. K. McNish.
Little, Robert		. Holden and M'Carthy.
Mann, Henry John Marshall		. Allen and Norton.
Mullen, William Henry		. Iceton and Pownall.
M'Intosh, John Nepean (b)		. Teale and Garrett.
Minter, Robert B		. M. C. Stephen.
M'Alister, Arthur		. Dunsmure and Stafford.
Miller, Walter Moore		. Holden and M'Carthy.
O'Meagher, Joseph	E. Maitland .	
Ocock, John		. Iceton and Pownall.
Owen, Percy	Kiama .	. Dunsmure and Stafford.
Owen, Robert		. Ditto.
Oxenham, John		. Bradley and James.
Overton, Jefferson John	Parramatta .	
Parker, Edward		. W. Deane.
Pinnock, George (b)		. Teale and Garrett.
Rawlings, William (c)	Brisbane .	. Holden and M'Carthy.

## COMMISSIONERS FOR AFFIDAVITS, SYDNEY. With their residences.

David Bruce Hutchinson, Newtown and Supreme Court. Edwin Daintry, Randwick and Elizabeth-street. John Gurner, South Head Road and George-street. Henry Burton Bradley, Glenmore road and Margaret-street. Samuel Raymond, Waverley and Supreme Court.
Robert Hamilton Sempill, Devonshire-street and Judges' Chambers. F. W. Perry, Official Assignee, Elizabeth-street. H. C. Beverley, Darlinghurst. Francis Henry Stephen, Bourke-street and Supreme Court. Colin Mackenzie, Bourke-street. George Richard Uhr, Sheriff's Office. Theodore James Jaques, Balmain and Registry Office. John Charles MacCormick, Court of Requests. James Anderson, Equity Office and Redfern. Charles James Smithers, Central Police Office. George Warburton, Central Police Office. Benjamin Bunbury, Water Police Office. Geerge S. Yamton, Sydney District Court. Charles St. Julian, Waverly.

COMMISSIONERS FOR AFFIDAVITS AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, UNDER 13th VICTORIA, NO. 45.

### CENTRAL DISTRICT.

Berellen, near Shoalhaven—Alfred Elyard. Brundee, Shoalhaven—Arthur Wellington Elyard. Campbelltown, George White, C.P.S.

Camden and Picton—J. B. Martin, C.P.S. Cooma, Robert Dawson, P.M. Dry Plains, near Cooma—William Graham. Eden Twofold Bay—P. J. Murray, P.M. Gosford, East—Thomas C. Battley, C. P.S. Illawarra—William Sheaffe. Kiama—David Lindsay Waugh; William Devenish Meares, C.P.S.; Percy Owen, solicitor. Kempsey—Jordan Gilbert. Kempsey, West—James H L. Scott, C.P.S. Kamarooka, Twofold Bay—Lemuel Bolden. Liverpool—Samuel Moore; Jeremiah Linde Jones. Mulgoa—Henry Tudor Shadforth. Parramatta—Alexander Ogilvie Grant, C.P.S.; Charles B. Lyons. solicitor; J. M. Gould, solicitor; W. Blaxland. Penrith—Richard Brooks, C.P.S.; R. C. Lethbridge, solicitor. Picton—John Macquarie Antill. Shoalhaven—Thomas Morton Richards, solicitor; William Lovegrove, C.P.S. Windsor—George Augustus Gordon, C.P.S.; William Walker, solicitor; Richard Coley, solicitor. Wollongong—Alfred A. Turner, C.P.S.; Robert Owen, solicitor; S. S. Rogers, solicitor.

#### BATHURST CIRCUIT DISTRICT.

Avisford, Meroo ———— Bathurst—John Nepean M'Intosh, solicitor; George Foster Wise, Frederick J. Naylor, C.P.S.; John B. Richards; William Hall Palmer; E. M. Battye; James Stirling Home, Solicitor; George Pownall, Solicitor. Carcoar -Owen C. Beardmore, P. M. Condobolin—Richard Blunt Mitchell, C.P.S. Dubbo—David Henry Dunlop; John Scully, C.P.S. Hartley—Thomas Brown, P.M. Louisa Creek—L. H. Sibthorp. Molong—John Liscombe; N. Kentish, C.P.S. Mudgee—Nicholas Paget Bayley; Thomas Digby Miller, P.M.; Edward Bayley. Orange—W. Tucker Evans, C.P.S., and George Colquhoun, solicitor. Rylstone—William W. Armstrong, C.P.S. Sofala—Hugh Bridson, C.P.S. Stoney Creek—Whittingdale Johnson; Robert Wisdom, C.P.S. Tambaroora—Thomas Forster, C.P.S. Tuena—F.E. Gouldsbury, C.P.S. Wellington—Samuel Curtis: Anthony A. Davis, C.P.S.; S. B. Daniel.

### GOULBURN CIRCUIT DISTRICT.

Adelong—Richard Higginson Fitzsimons, C.P.S.; Albury—Heyward Atkins, P.M. Walter Moore Miller, solicitor; Samuel Fry Black, more, solicitor. Araluen———Balranald—George Edwards, C.P.S. Berrima—John Evelyn Liardet, C.P.S.; Henry Molesworth Oxley. Binalong—Walter Bates. Bombala—Thomas Fox, C.P.S. Braidwood—John Thomas Gurney, C.P.S. Burrowa, near Yass—William Douglas Campbell. Deniliquin———Goulburn—George O'Malley Clarke, C.P.S.; Francis J. M'Arthur; William Chatfield; Henry Zouch; William Connolly; W. H. Hovell; J. T. Gannon, solicitor. Gundagai—David Smith, C.P.S.; A.C. Rose, P.M. Lake George—Terence Aubrey Murray. Lang's

Crossing Place—Henry Shiell, P.M.; Charles Alexander Sinclair, C.P.S. Maneroo—John Boucher. Meragle Creek————Moama—Michael Augustus Mc Kenna, C.P.S. Moulamein—Edward T. Lindsay, C.P.S. Moruya, Broulee—William Stewart Caswell, P.M. Queanbeyan—Charles Edwin Newcombe, P.M.; Henry Hall; Anthony Sexton Freestone, solicitor. Tapio, Murray River—George Butler Fletcher, J.P. Tumut—Arthur Vyner, C.P.S, Wagga Wagga—Henry Bayliss, P.M. Yass—William Adye; John Styles, C.P.S.

### MAITLAND CIRCUIT COURT.

Aberbaldie—Thomas George Wilson. Armidale—George Markham; R. H. M. Forster, solicitor: E. E. Rowell, solicitor; George Augustus Buckland, C.P.S. Bendemeer-T. A. Perry. Callandoon-A. Lumsdaine, C.P.S. Cassilis-Basil Dickinson, Coonadoon—A. Lumsdaine, C.P.S. Cassilis—Basil Dicknson, Coonabarrabran—C. J. Pegus, C.P.S. Clarence River—Oliver Fry, C.C.L.; John Morris, C.P.S. Dungog—Thomas Cook; Henry Gordon, C.P.S. Dalby—Frank S. Bowerman, C.P.S. Gammon Plains—— Grafton—William Henry Hughes Becke, C.P.S.; Hugh Barker, solicitor; Richard Bligh, J.P. Gunnedah—H. M. Keightley, C.P.S. Liverpool Plains—Henry O. Chester Master, C.C.L. Maitland—E. D. Day, P.M.; Robert Brownrigg Minter, C.C.L. Lange Cuytis Esstrature solicitor; Joseph Chambers. solicitor; James Curtis Eastmure, solicitor; Joseph Chambers, solicitor; Joseph O'Meagher, solicitor; G. F. Davidson; Thomas Ward, solicitor; William Henry Mullen, solicitor; Patrick Hutchison, conveyancer; William Briggs, solicitor; Peter Green, J.P.; Robert Fenwick, C.P.S. M'Leay River—Enoch William Rudder; John Warne. Morpeth—John James Allman. Murrurundi— George Gray Brodie, C.P.S. Muswellbrook—John O'Meara, C.P.S. Namoi—Thomas G. Dangar Newcastle—Eyles Irwin Caulfield Browne, solicitor; Henry Baker, Solicitor; Albert M. Hutchinson; Charles Edward Smith, P.M. Nundle-George Douglas, P.M. Paterson-Charles Boydell; Charles Studdert, C.P.S. Port Mac-Lewis Jenkins. Raymond Terrace—A. H. Jacob, C.P.S. Richmond River—William Wilson. RockyRiver—Henry Low, C.P.S. Scone—James Smith, C.P.S. Singleton—William Dudding, C.P.S. Stroud—Charles Henry Green; Thomas Laman, C.P.S. Tamworth—William Smith, solicitor; John McDonald, C.P.S. Tenterfield—Thomas M. S. Wright, C.P.S.; Frederick King. Walcha—James Hill Daniells. Warialda—James Snape, C.P.S. Warrego George Donstan Huthwaite. Warwick -Herbert —Augustus WeeWaa--------. Wellingrove-Alexander Evans, C.P.S. Octave Wyatt, C.P.S. Wingham - Jasper Creagh, C.P.S. Wollombi-David Dunlop.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW SOUTH WALES FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS, &c., RESIDING OUT OF THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT.

#### QUEENSLAND.

Brisbane—John Clements Wickham, P.M.; William Anthony Brown; Gustavus Birch; Robert Little, solicitor; George Frederick Isaac, solicitor; John Adams, Supreme Court Canoona—James Leith Hay

Ipswich—Frederick Charles F. Daveny, C.P.S.; Arthur Macalister, solicitor; John Panton, J.P.

Moreton Bay (except Brisbane)-Jeremiah Daly

Lower Condamine—John Ferrett, Gayndah—Matthew Airey, C.P.S.

Drayton-

Maryborough—Edmund Blucher Uhr, J.P.; John George Chapman, C.P.S.

Etz Roy River—William Henry Wiseman, C.C.L. Gladstone—John Powe,; Lindsay Buckle Young, C.P.S.

Keppel Bay.—
Rockhampton—William John Brown
Taroom—George Scrope, Hammond, C.P.S.
Surat (Maranoa District—Henry Boyle, P.M

Wide Bay—Arthur E. Halloran, J.P.

### VICTORIA.

Melbourne—John Denham Pinnock, Registrar Supreme Court: William Gibbes, solicitor; Hamilton Farish Stephen, Solicitor; John Alfrey Porter, Prothonotary; Charies Chichester Bencraft, solicitor; Richard Gore Daly, solicitor

Coleraine—William Swan Pleasant Creek—James Boyle Gipp's Land—George Stewart, P.M.

Walwa—Sidney George Watson,
Geelong—Thomas Hamlet Taylor, Solicitor; Edward Sandford,
solicitor; Sidney James Stephen, Registrar County Court

Beechworth-John William Walden Clerk of the Peace

Castlemaine—Thomas Beagley Naylor

Ovens-

Sandhurst—Charles Edward Cutten, solicitor; George Joseph Pitman, solicitor

Swan Hill-James A. P. Forbes, C.P.S.

Portland-James Blair, P.M.

Maryborough—Thomas William M'Culloch, solicitor

#### VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

Hobart Town—Charles Butler, solicitor; William Sorrell, Registrar Supreme Court; Robert Pitcairn, solicitor; William George Harrison, solicitor

Launceston-William G. Sams, Under Sheriff

#### SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Adelaide—Arthur Hardy; Edward Cartres Gwynne; William John Lawrence

#### CHINA.

Hongkong—William Gaskell, Solicitor Canton—Alexander Bird, Vice-Consul; Robert S. Sturges, U.S., Vice-Consul

### NEW ZEALAND.

Auckland-Thomas Outhwaite, Supreme Court Otago-John Hyde Harris

#### LONDON.

Samuel Heath, solicitor; Alexander Chaffers, No. 43, Bedford Row; Thomas Edlyne Tomlins, No. 11, Lincoln's Inn Fields; Edward Fitzhayley a'Beckett,; Charles Edward Jones, St. Mildred's Court, Poultry; Frederick James Fuller, solicitor, Carlton Chambers, Regent-street; Francis James Boyton, 27, Parliament-street, Westminster; William Henry Ashhurst, Norfolk Crescent, Hyde Park, and 6, Old Jewry

#### EDINBURGH.

John Thomson Mowbray, 15, Albany-street.

Commissioners for New South Wales are also Commissioners of the Supreme Court of Moreton Bay for taking affidavits. (See 20 Vict. No. 25, sec. 26.)

# COMMISSIONERS OF THE SUPREME COURT OF VICTORIA FOR TAKING ARRIDAVITS, &C., IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

John Gurner, Solicitor; Montagu Consett Stephen, Solicitor; Augustus Carter, Maitlaud; Robert H. Sempill, Supreme Court; Francis Henry Stepheu, Supreme Court.

COMMISSIONER FOR GIVING CONSENT TO THE MARRIAGE OF MINORS.
Sydney—David Forbes, P.M.

#### SUPREME COURT ARRANGEMENTS.

#### REGULÆ GENERALES.

The following Rules are hereby established, for the despatch of Business in the several Departments of the Supreme Court, during the ensuing year (1860.)

### Sittings for Causes.

1. There shall be Four Sittings, commencing respectively on Monday, the 13th of February, the 7th day of May, the 6th day of August, and the 5th day of November; and ending severally on Thursday in the fourth week following.

#### Common Juries.

2. At those Sittings, the last Thursday in the Jury Court shall be, exclusively, for the trial of Common Jury Causes, if there be any.

### Special Juries.

- 3. The first fortnight of each sittings, in that Court, shall be set apart for the trial of Causes by Special Juries of Twelve. But no such Cause shall be set down, except for the first three days of the Sittings; as at present.

  Special Jury Remanets.
- 4. Every such Cause, the trial of which has not been commenced within that fortnight, shall go over as a Remanet.

### Juries of Four in Jury Court.

5. No Cause, for trial in the Jury Court by a Jury of Four, shall be set down for any day of the Sittings earlier than Monday in the third week.

### Remanets Generally.

6. Remanets from any Sitting may be set down, (each according to its appropriate List, and the Class of Jury to which it belongs,) for such day or days of the next Sittings as the Prothonotory may think fit.

#### The like.

- On each day Remanets will have precedence over all other Causes.

  Saturdays.
- 8. There will be no Sitting of the Court in Sydney, in any branch of its Jurisdiction (except for the trial or disposal of Prisoners,) on any Saturday.

  Causes, &c., partly heard.
  - 9. Provided that any Argument or Trial, partly heard but not con-

cluded on Friday, may be continued on the next day, if the Court, or Presiding Judge, shall think fit.

### Last Saturday in Term.

10. Provided also, that the Court will sit on the last Saturday in each Term.

#### Four Terms.

11. There shall be Four Terms; commencing respectively on Monday the 9th day of April, the 11th day of June, the 8th day of October, and the 10th day of December; and ending severally on Saturday in the third week following, excepting the Fourth Term, which will end on Saturday the 22nd day of December.

### Mondays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays, in each Term.

12. On every Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday in Term, New Trial Motions will have precedence of all other Business; except that on the First day of Term, other Motions will have precedence.

### Tuesdays and Fridays in Term.

13. On every Tuesday and Friday, (two Judges only then ordinarily sitting,) business will be taken in the order as follows:—First, Criminal Cases on Points Reserved. Secondly, Motions; not being New Trial Motions. Thirdly, Demurrers and Special Cases, other than as aforesaid.

### Equity and Insolvency.

14. The Primary Equity Judge will sit on every such Tuesday and Friday in Term, at 11 o'clock;—on the former day for Equity, and the latter day for Insolvency, and such other matters as by the late Act may be taken by one Judge only.

### Business before Equity Judge.

 After the disposal of those matters, the said Primary Judge will sit on every such Friday in Equity.

### Equity and Insolvency out of Term.

16. The Primary Judge will sit, at the same hour, on every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday, out of Term: on the two former days for Equity only, and on the latter mentioned day for Insolvency;—after which, all such other matters as aforesaid will be taken, and then Equity.

### Appeals in Equity.

17. Appeals in Equity shall be set down for the three days next succeeding the first, second, and third terms;—and for Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, in the week succeeding the fourth term.

### Appeals in Insolvency.

18. Appeals from the allowance or disallowance of an Insolvent's Certificate, will be heard on such days as shall be for that purpose specially appointed.

#### Fines and Estreats.

19. Schedules of Fines and Estreated Recognizances, shall be returnable on some Friday in Term, at 11 o'clock; to be then heard before one Judge only.

#### Chamber Business.

20. Chamber Business will be taken on Tuesdays and Fridays, at 10 o'clock; in Term and Vacation alike—Provided that a Summons may be returnable on any other day, by order of a Judge.

### The like during the Holidays.

21. Summonses, during the January and July Vacations, shall be returnable exclusively on Friday; and then in cases of emergency only.

Alfred Stephen.

J. N. Dickinson.

Saml. Fred. Milford.

#### CRIMINAL ERSSION IN AUGUST, 1860.

 The Session of Goal Delivery at Darlinghurst, in August next, shall commence on Wednesday, the first day of that month, instead of on the first Monday, as required by the existing Rules.

### Holidays in 1860.

2. The Holidays to be observed in the ensuing year, in addition to those prescribed by the Standing Rules, shall be the following:—The 2nd, 27th, 28th, and 30th days of January; the 17th day of March; the 7th day of April; the 14th, 16th, 17th, 28th, and 30th days of July; the 22nd and 24th days of September; and the 26th day of December.

#### The like in June.

3. There will be no Holiday on the 20th day of June in any year, unless the Court shall expressly so order.

ALFRED STEPHEN.
J. N. DICKINSON.
SAMUEL FREDERICK MILFORD.

### CIRCUITS.

March	12.	Maitland-Gaol Delivery.
,,	16.	" Causes entered.
,,	19.	Bathurst-Gaol Delivery.
"	23.	" Causes entered.
,,	26.	Goulburn—Gaol Delivery.
. ,,,,	30.	,, Causes entered.
Septemb		Maitland—Gaol Delivery.
,,	14.	" Causes entered.
27	17.	Bathurst—Gaol Delivery.
"	21. 24.	" Causes entered. Goulburn—Gaol Delivery.
"	28.	Causes entered.

# Che Medical Board, Practitioners, &c.

#### MEDICAL BOARD OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

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Members—B. O'Brien, M.D.; H. G. Douglass, M.D.; R. Greenup, M.D.;
J. M'Farlane, M.D.; G. H. Alleyne, M.D.; Charles Nathan.
Secretary—Joseph Burgon.

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Aaron, Isaac—Sydney. A'Beckett, Arthur Martin—Sydney. Acret, Frederick; Adams, Charles Wacey; Adams, James Smith; Agnew, James Wilson; Atkin, John—Sydney. Aldcorn, Andrew, M.D.—Shoalhaven. Alexander, Charles Bowman—Dundee. Allen, Edward—Berrima. Alloway, George H.—Sydney. Alleyne, Haynes Gibbes, M.D.—Sydney. Anderson, Colin A., M.D.; Anderson, William John—Sydney. Andrews, Thomas; Appleton Henry; Arbuckle, Alexander—Gipps Land. Aspinall, William Vint—Sydney. Ashenheim, Charles, M.D.—Singleton. Armstrong, John—Sydney. Armstrong, Wyndham Fitzgerald; Auld, Robert—Brisbane Water. Amold, George John; Armstrong William
Bamber, Charles Henry; Bannatine, Richard, Staff Surgeon; Barker, Edward; Barker, Thomas, M.D.; Barker, William Thomson, M.D.—Bighvennd Rijver, Barton, Frederick Lynnes, Barnes, George Frederick

Bamber, Charles Henry; Bannatine, Richard, Staff Surgeon; Barker, Edward; Barker, Thomas, M.D.; Barker, William Thomson, M.D.-Richmond River. Barton, Frederick James; Barnes, George Frederick—Hinton. Baylie, William Kingston W. Basset, W.—Parramatta. Baxter, R. W., M.D. Beamish, Samuel Stephen, M.D. Beardmort, F. Joshua—Maitland. Becke, Cecil Augustus—Sydney. Bellamy, Francis—Sydney. Bell, Hugh; Bell, Wm.—Campbelltown. Bennett George—Bennett, Thomas, M.D.; Berncastle, Julius—Sydney. Birtwhistle John; Black, Thomas, M.D.—Melbourne. Blamely, Richard M.—Sydney. Bland, William—Sydney. Blake, Isidore Maurice—Yass. Bluck, John, Bolton, Robert Thorley; Bond, Edward; Bond, Henry; Boot, Edward—Broulee. Bowe, Henry—Scone, Bowker, Richard, M.D.—Newcastle. Boyd, Sprott, M.D.—Sydney. Bowman, Robert, M.D.; Bligh, Richard; Brown, William, M.D.; Browne, Henry Hort; Brown, William—Maitland. Brown, Alexander M., M.D.; Browne, Joseph; Browne Robert Frederick; Buchanan, Colin, M.D.; Browne, Joseph; Browne Robert Frederick; Buchanan, Colin, M.D.; Busby, George—Bathtrst. Burgon, Joseph—Sydney. Bowker, Robert Stawser. Brereton, John Le Gay, M.D. Brown, Walter, M.D. Burke, Stephen John, R.N.

Cadell, James John, M.D.—Raymond Terrace. Calov, Dietrich, Frederick Gotleib—Singleton. Campbell, Allen—Yass. Campbell, William Henry: Campbell, Francis, M.D.—Tarban Creek. Campbell, James; Cannan, Kearsey—Brisbane. Carruthers, John, M.D.; Cates, John—Sydney. Catlett, William, M.D.—Sydney. Challinor, Henry—Ipswich. Chapman, John Strange, XI. Regiment. Charles, Thomas, Kiama. Chopin, Charles Michael, M.D.; Churchill, John, Sydney. Clark, George Thomas—Penrith. Clark, Jonathan—Melbourne. Clutterbuck, James Bennett, M.D.—Melbourne. Codrington, George Frederick, M.D.—Braidwood. Connell, James Joseph—Bathurst. Cox, James Charles, M.D.—Sydney. Cooper, John—Sydney. Cooper, John Henry; Connor, Cornelius Edward; Cottor, Barry; Coward, Henry—Melbourne. Cox, George, M.D.—Wollongong. Craig, Robert—Bathurst. Cropper, Robert John; Cullen, Phibbs White; Cumming, Frederick, M.D.; Curtis, Samuel—Wellington. Cory, William Hanrott; Cutting, Arthur Thomas Pigott; Cumberland, Robert Bakewell viel. John: Davies, William: Daviesn. William: Dav. Henry Willbers. Henry: Campbell, Francis, M.D.—Tarban Creek. Campbell, James;

Daniel, John; Davies, William; Davison, William; Day, Henry Wilberforce; Day, John; Degner, Charles Henry, M.D.; Divorty, Peter XI. Regiment. Dobie, John, R.N.—Sydney. Docker, Joseph, Dorsey, William M'Taggart—Ipswich. Douglass, James—Maitland; Douglass, Henry Grattan, M.D.—Sydney; Dowe, Joshua, M.D.—Windsor. Drummond, James—Merri Creek. Duigan, Edmund John

-Sydney.

Eadon, Charles, Sydney—Eckford, James, M.D.; Eyde, Alfred Obe—Maitland.
 Egan, Miles—Sydney.
 Eichler, Charles Frederick—Sydney.
 Ellis, James, R.N.—Yass.
 Elliott, George Robinson;
 Enscoe, John—Sydney.
 Evans, Owen Spencer—Balmain.

Falder, Robert; Flemming, William-Melbourne. Foulis, John, M.D.-Sydney. Fowler, Thomas Hollingsworth; Fullerton, George, M.D.; Foucart, Lewis, M.D.—Sydney. Field, Joseph William.

Gamack, Alexander; Galbraith, G. T., M.D., 99th Regiment; Graham, Charles Hutchinson, M.D.; Gerard, John—Dapto. Gemmell, John—Sydney. Getty, William; Gilbert, John; Gilhooley, James Charles; Grant, John; Glennie, Henry—Singleton. Glissan, Patrick, M.D.; Graham, Henry; Gray, William—Sydney. Grant, John, M.D.; Sydney. Green, Henry; Greenup, Richard, M.D.—Parramatta, Grove, William Edward; Grover, Montague; Gwynne, Gordon—Parramatta. Guy, Thomas, M.D., 11th Regiment.

Handford, Albert William—Goulburn. Hamilton, George Henry—Kiama.

Harris, Samuel; Harpur, Frederick—Sydney. Hadley, Henry, 99th
Regiment; Harrington, Richard; Havens, Robert—Braidwood; Hayley, William Foxten—Queanbeyan. Haylock, Thomas Busick—
Penrith. Hillyard, Alexander; Hayton, Thomas Brown; Heffernan,
Nesbit, 11th Regiment; Holland, John—Melbourne. Hobbs, William,
Hore Robert Culberten, M.D. Geeleng, Hanking, Thomas Brain. Hope, Robert Culbertson, M.D.—Geelong. Hopkins, Thomas Benjamin; Houston, William—Sydney. Houston, Hugh—Sydney. Howitt, Godfrey, M.D.—Melbourne. Huffington, Hugh—Arthur; Hunt, Thomas—Sydney. Hunter, Thomas; Hume, Andrew Wilson, M.D.; Homes, Charles; Harris, Richard; Hansard, James Thomas, M.D.

Irving, Thomas Goldson; Irwin, Robert, M.D.—Newcastle.

Jay, Richard Gardener—Mudgee; Jenkins, Richard Lewis; Jenkins, William Jacob; Jermyn, David; Johnson, Alfred; Johnson, Thomas— Sydney. Jonassan, Hermann, M.D., Sydney.

Kennedy, Samuel; Kyd, Hayes; Kenny, William B.; King, William M.D.; King, Hardinge Giffard, M.D.; Kirkpatrick, Joseph Ash—Sydney. Kinglake, Charles Woodforde; Knaggs, Robert Corbett— Newcastle.

Labatt, Jonathan, M.D.; Lambert, George Prowd-Wollongong. Lantery, Joseph; Large, William—Tumut River. Lassus, Nicholas Arnaud, M.D.—Sydney. Lee, M. W., M.D.; Lidbetter, George Samuel; Liddell, Andrew—Maitland. Lindemann, Henry John—Paterson Little, Robert, M.D.; Little, David—Grafton. Lowe, John Robert; Lucas, Francis Norman, M.D.; Lynch, Henry.

Magee, Joseph, M.D.; Maberly, Samuel; Macalister, Alexander, M.D.; Mallon, P. W.; Marshall, Thornton—XI. Regiment. Marshall George, M.D.; Meluish, James Bailey; Meymott, Charles; M'Cartney, Michael—Maitland. M'Curdie, Samuel, M.D.—Melbourne. McDonald, Allan Ronald, M.D.; M'Donald, Donald; Macfarlane, McDonaid, Allan Ronald, M.D.; M'Donaid, Donaid; Mactariane, John, M.D.—Sydney. Machmurdo, Howard Holland; M'Hatte. Richard.—Bathurst. M'Intosh, Rob., M.D.; M'Intyre, James; M'Kechie, David, M.D.; M'Kellar, Frederick, M.D.—Sydney. M'Kellar, Charles Kinnaird.—Sydney. M'Kenzie, Kenneth; M'Kinlay, Ellar M'Kellar—William River. M'Kirdy, Robert, M.D.; M'Evoy, Francis.— Yass. M'Phee, Duncan.—Sydney. Mark, Edward 'Robson; Martin, James.—Portland. Macnish, James, M.D.; Markham. Thomas.—Armidele. Maywell Edward Stanford. Robson; Martin, James — Armidale. Maxwell, Edward Stanford: Menzies, Robert—Jamberoo. Merrywether, John W. C.; Milford Frederick—Sydney. Miller, John West; Milner, Robert Hallilay: Mitchell, James—Sydney. Milryre, Andrew; Moriarty, Merion Hammer Sydney. Monn. John— M., M.D.—Sydney. Montgomery, Henry—Sydney. Moon, John—Sydney. Morgan, Allan Bradley—Wagga Wagga. Morgan, Thomas Cecil—Gundagai. Morris, John Thomas; Morris, William; Mowbray, Andrew—Sydney. Morton, Andrew—Queanbeyan. M'Kay, Charles M.D.—Sydney. M'Nish, John—Sydney. Moffit, Andrew; Moore, Robert Waters—Boyd Town. Morse, John Norse; Morris, John Thomas; Muller, Charles—Sydney.

athan, Charles—Sydney. Nelson, William Richard; Newberry, Benjamin; Nicol, Appin G., M.D.—Cassillis. Nicholls, George Archibald, M.D., R.N.; Nind, Isaac Scott; Norris, Robert Radcliff, M.D.—Sydney. Norway, Samuel; Nutt, Thomas Upton.

O'Brien, Bartholomew, M.D.—Sydney. O'Brien, Edward; O'Hara Henry Lewis—Melbourne. O'Hea, Henry Augustus; O'Mullane Arthur, M.D.—Melbourne. Owen, James, M.D.

Park, Robert-Paterson. Palmer, William Hall, M.D.; Palmer, James Frederick-Melbourne. Palmer, Edward Fielding; Parnell, Montague; Parsons, Thomas—Parramatta. Patterson, John, R.N.—Melbourne. Pettigrew, Frederick Webb; Phillip, Ludwig; Pilgrim, Edward William; Pugh, William Ross-Launceston.

Ramsay, Wilson—Mudgee. Redhead, John—Braidwood. Read, John, R.N.—Sydney. Reed, Charles; Reedy, Maurice O'Keefe, M.D.;

Read, James; Richardson, William; Richards, Henry; Richards William Nicholas—Sydney. Ritchie, William—Port Fairy. Robertson, Kinnear — Maneroo. Robertson, Thomas — Parramatts. Robertson, Archibald—Clinton. Robertson, James, M.D.—Sydney. Roberts, Alfred—Sydney. Rodd, John Stovin; Ronald, William; Rowland, Hugh Mortimer, M.D.—Carcoar. Russell, James Charles —Sydney. Rutter, Robert Champley—Parramatta. Rutter, John Yates—Sydney. Robertson, Henry Frederick—Assistant Staff Surgeon. Rygate, Robert; Ross, Andrew, M.D., Molong; Robertson, John.

Sachse, Frederick Otto, M.D.—Sydney. Schrader Christian Ulrich Detlif, M.D., of Kiel; Schryver, John Henry; Scott, Henry Charles; Scott, John-Maitland. Scouler, Arthur-Campbelltown. Sedgwick, William Gillett; Selkirk, John—Richmond. Sheriffs, James; Shaw, Samuel Barber; Shaw, Forster—Geelong. Seymour, John, M.D. Samuel Barber; Shaw, Forster—Geelong. Seymour, John, M.D. Seymour, James; Sherwin, Wiliam; Skinner, Alexander—Patrick's Plains. Sloane, David—Maitland. Smith, William; Smith, John; Smith, James; Smithwick, Peter, M.D.; Stacey, John Edward—Newcastle. Stanford, Charles John; Stuart John—Maitland. Stone, Robert; Storer, Henry; Street, F. Gall, Suelling—Invermein. Sullivan, John; Sutherland, William Sinclair; Stephenson, William—Port Macquarie. Strang, David; Swift, Jacob Meade—Moreton Bay.

Tarrant, Richard—Sydney. Taylor, Henry—Sydney. Taylor, Henry—M.D.; Temple, Charles; Thomas, David John—Melbourne. Thompson, David, R.N.; Thornton, Augustus Willoughby—Muswellbrook. Tibbets, Walter Hughes—Dubbo. Tidmas, William; Tierney, Daniel Joseph, M.D.—Melbourne. Traill, Rowland John, M.D.—New England. Tripe, Henry Richard Gawen-Sydney. Tredwen, William -Sydney.

Ure, David.

Vallack, Adoniah.

Vallack, Adoniah.

Wakeman, Thomas Henry; Walker, Josiah Wesley; Ward, Joseph Haydon, M.D.; Warner, Charles Avery—Penrith. Warren, Henry Charles—Orange. Warren, Charles Holman; Walker George; Ward, Robert Dalzell—Sydney. Ward, William J. J.—Brisbane. Wark, David, M.D.; Wardley, Edward; Watson, Henry—Port Phillip. Watson, John B.—Liverpool. Waugh, Robert—Goulburn. Waugh, John Neil; Welch, Robert Porter; West George—Sydney. West, John Boucher—Sydney. West, Frederick Edmund; Whittaker, Lewis Duncan—Richmond. Whittell, Henry Rawes—Sydney. White, Arthur David; White, James; Wilks, Stephen Geary, M.D.—Sydney. Wilkinson, Henry—Bathurst. Williams, Owen William, M.D.—Sydney. Williams, William James, M.D.—Sydney. Williams, William James, M.D.—Sydney. William—Maitland. Willmot, William Bryan, M.D.—Melbourne. Woodcock, George—Sydney. Wood, Charles B.—Assistant Surgeon, R.N. Wright, Horatio.

Young, Kenneth Mackenzie

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## . Ecclesiastical Establishments and Benominations.

(PARTAKING OF GOVERNMENT SUPPORT.)

The Rev. Mr. Johnson was the first Chaplain that arrived in the Colony. In March 1794 he was joined by the Rev. Samuel Marsden, a name long remembered and celebrated for a lifetime of evangelistic spirit and Missionary labours, both here and New Zealand; to which place he undertook no less than seven voyages, being eminently useful in establishing Missions in these Islands. Shortly after his arrival the Senior Chaplain Mr. Johnson returned to England, so that for long he laboured alone amongst a people notorious at that time for vice and profiligacy.

In those days, the Bishop of Calcutta exercised spiritual authority over the clergy of the Church of England in Australia. The first Archdeacon, Rev. Thomas Hobbs Scott, arrived May 7th, 1825. He was succeeded by the Venerable Archdeacon Broughton, who arrived September 181h, 1829, and who, on its erection into a See in 1836, was created Bishop. He died in 1854, when he was succeeded by the Rev. Dr. Barker. In 1841, Bishopricks were erected in New Zealand; 1842, Tasmania; 1847, Newcastle, Adelaide, Melbourne; 1850, Lyttleton, Western Australia; 1858, Wellington, Nelson; and 1859, Queensland.

### CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

CLERGY LIST OF THE DIOCESE OF SYDNEY.

Bishop of Sydney and Metropolitan of Australasia, RIGHT REVEREND FREDERIC BARKER, D.D.

Dean-THE VERY REV. WILLIAM MACQUARIE COWPER, M.A.

Chaplains—Rev. Edward Synge, M.A.; Rev. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A.;

Canons of St. Andrew's Cathedral—Rev. Robert Allwood, B.A.; Rev. William Horatio Walsh, M.A.,

Priests.

Albury .. .. .. .. .. Appin with Bargo District

. Robert Potter, B.A.

.. Hart Davis Draper Sparling, B.A.

Araluen					
	••				Charles H. Rich
Bathurst	••	•••	••	••	Thomas Sharpe, M.A.; Grahame
Duman	••	••	•••	••	Michael Fox (Curate)
Berrima	• •	• •	• •	••	James Samuel Hassall
Bombala	••	••	••		Edward Forde, B.A.
Braidwood	••	••	••	••	James Allan
Bungonia	••	• •	••	••	E. B. Procter
Camden	•••	• •		•••	Henry Tingcombe
Canberry		••	••	••	P. G. Smith, M.A.
Campbellto	wn			••	Edward Smith, B.A.
Carcoar	• •	••	••	••	John Allman Burke, B.A.
Cobbity an	d Nare	llan	••		Thomas Hassall, M.A. (Colonial
•					Chaplain)
Collector a	nd Gw	nning	••	••	Daniel P. M. Hulbert, M.A.
Cooma			••	••	Thomas Druitt
Dapto					William West Simpson, M.A.
Denham C					George Napoleon Woodd, B.A.
Deniliquin				•••	Ralph Barker
Eden, Panl				•••	William Allworth
Emu, Castl					Thomas W. Unwin
Goulburn	creagn	, unu	MBHCS .		William Sowerby; Richard Leigh
Goulbuin	•••	•••	•••	•••	(Curate)
Hartley					John Troughton
Hunter's H	:11	••	••	••	A. H. Bull, M.A.
Jamberoo,	Magar		Direct	and	A. H. Dull, M.A.
Shellh:			miver,		Percy Jennings Smith
Kelso and			laina	••	William Lisle
		ien r			
				•••	
Kiama with	Gerin	gong	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A.
Liverpool	Gerin	gong 		••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle
	Gerin	gong	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal,
Liverpool	Gerin	gong 	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent
Liverpool Ditto	Gerin	gong	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy
Liverpool Ditto	Gerin	gong 	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes
Liverpool Ditto Louisa Cree Mudgee	Gerin	gong	••	••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit	Gerin	gong	••		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and	Gerin	gong	••	•••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta	Gerin	gong	••	•••	Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto	Gerin	gong	••		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto	Gerin	gong  mdale g	•••		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto	ek  h Gree Molon	gong			Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School)
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mudgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto Penrith and	ek  h Gree Molon	gong mdale g			Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto  Penrith and Picton and	d Gerin	gong mdale g Creeks	   k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mulgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto  Penrith and Pitt Town a	ck h Gree Molon l South the Oa	gong mdale g Cree ks	   k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter Thomas Wilson, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mudgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto Penrith and Picton and Pitt Town a Prospect an	ck h Gree Molon l South the Oa and Wi d Seve	gong mdale g Cree ks	   k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mudgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto  Penrith and Picton and Pitt Town a Prospect an Queanbeya	ek h Gree Molon l South the Oa and Wi d Seve	gong mdale g Cree ks lberfon Hil	k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter Thomas Wilson, B.A.
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mudgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto Penrith and Picton and Pitt Town a Prospect an	ek h Gree Molon l South the Oa and Wi d Seve	gong mdale g Cree ks lberfon Hil	k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter Thomas Wilson, B.A. T. Donkin, B. D. Alberto Dias Soares John Elder
Liverpool Ditto  Louisa Cree Mudgee Mudgoa wit Orange and Parramatta Ditto Ditto  Penrith and Picton and Pitt Town a Prospect an Queanbeyan Richmond	ek h Gree Molon l South the Oa and Wi d Seve	gong mdale g Cree ks lberfon Hil	k		Forster Ashwin, B.A. Charles Frederick D. Priddle William Hodgson, M.A., Principal, Moore College, and Incumbent of Holdsworthy W. Coombes James Günther George Vidal, B.A. Robert Hanson Mayne, B.A. Robert Lethbridge King, B.A. William F. Gore, B.A. Frederick Armitage, M.A., (Head Master of King's School) Elijah Smith James Carter Thomas Wilson, B.A. T. Donkin, B. D. Alberto Dias Soares

Rylstone and Dabee		George Gurney, B.A., (Deacon)
Shoalhaven and Ulladulla		John Steele
O . C. 1.	••	H. A. Palmer
	••	
Sutton Forest and Bong Bong	••	Thomas Horton
Sydney—St. Philip's	••	William Macquarie Cowper, M.A. (Dean)
St. James's	••	Robert Allwood, B.A., (Canon); George H. Moreton, (Curate)
Christ Church	• •	Wm. Horatio Walsh, M.A. (Canon)
St. Andrew's	• •	George King, M.A.
Holy Trinity	• •	Edward Rogers
Redfern & Chippendal	le	Alfred Hewlett Stephen, B.A.
Balmain		William Stack, B.A.
St. Mark's, Alexandria		George Walter Richardson
Darlinghurst	• • •	Thomas Hayden, B.A.
Surry Hills	•••	Hulton S. King, B.A.
North Shore & Lane C		William Branwhite Clarke, M.A.
St. Peter's, Cook's R		Edward John Nixon, B.A.
		Edward John Wixon, D.A.
Camperdown and Ch		Oharles Commball Forms
lain to Cemetery		Charles Campbell Kemp
Bishopthorpe, Glebe	•••	William Drake, M.A.
Ashfield	•••	Thomas H. Wilkinson
Enfield and Burwood	•••	Matthew Devenish Meares, (Col. Chaplain)
Cockatoo, Gaol, and Cl	18p-	•
lain to Immigran		Philip P. Agnew
Paddington	••	Edward Synge, M.A. (absent on
	••	leave)
Pyrmont	••	Wesley Farrar, M.A.; James D. Brennan, Officiating Minister
Waverley, Randwick,	and	
Coogee		S. Mitchell
Tumut and Gundagai		Samuel Fox
		Richard William Young (Deacon)
Wagga Wagga	•••	
Wellington Valley District	•••	H. De Lisle; H. Garvin, B.A. (Deacon)
Windsor and Clydesdale	•••	Henry Tarlton Stiles, M.A.
Wollongong	•••	Thomas Campbell Ewing
Deacons—Thomas Smith, St. I Thomas Kemmis, Aberer Lachlan River; Robert Te	ombi aylor	
Registrar of the Diocese-James	s No:	rton, Esq., Elizabeth-street, Sydney.

Registrar of the Diocese—James Norton, Esq., Elizabeth-street, Sydney.

Secretary to the Bishop and Deputy Registrar—Henry Kerrison James,
Esq., Diocesan Registry Office, King-street, Sydney.

#### CLERGY LIST FOR THE DIOCESE OF NEWCASTLE.

Bishop of Newcastle-THE RIGHT REV. WILLIAM TYRRELL, D.D. Canon-Rev. R. G. BOODLE, Examining Chaplain, Morpeth

### Priests.

Lower Hawkesbury	•			Rev.	R. T. Bolton
Paterson				17	F. W. Addams
West Maitland (St	Mary	's)		"	R. Chapman
Darling Downs		-,	••		B. Glennie
Wollombi	••	••	••	,,,	J. F. R. Whinfield
Liverpool Plains	• •	• •	••	,,	E. Williams
	• •	••	••	"	
Port Macquarie	• •	• •	••	39	T. O'Reilly
Scone	••	• •	••	"	Coles Child
Brisbane Water	••.	• •	• •	29	A. Glennie
Singleton				"	J. Blackwood
Raymond Terrace				"	J. R. Blomfield
Macleay River				"	F. R. Kemp
Clarence River					A. E. Selwyn
Uambama	••	••	••	**	A. Wayn
	••	••	••	**	
New England	••	• •	••	"	S. Hungerford
Brisbane	• •	• •	• •	79	J. Mosely
Stroud	• •	• •	••	,,	S. Simm
Williams River	• •	• •	• •	97	T. L. Dodd
Lochinvar	• •			"	L. Tyrrell
West Maitland (St.	Paul's	3)		"	J. R. Thackeray
East Maitland		7			J. A. Greaves
Ipswich	••	••	••	,,	L. H. Rumsey
Murrurundi	••	••	••	"	J. J. Nash
	 17-11	••	• •	,,	B. E. Shaw
Brisbane, Fortitude	vame	7	• •	"	
Jerry's Plains		••	• •	"	W. W. Dove
Bundarrah and Wa	rialda	• •	• •	"	C. W. Rowe
Glen Innes	• •	• •	• •	99	G. C. Bode
Newcastle Gramma	ar Sch	ool		"	E. K. Yeatman.
				"	
Deacons.				•	

Macdonald River	••	••	••	Rev. W. C. Hawkins
Muswellbrook	• •			., F. D. Bode.

### SYNOD OF AUSTRALIA.

### (IN CONNEXION WITH THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.)

The first Presbyterian Minister who arrived in the colony was the Rev. Dr. Lang, who preached his first sermon June 8th, 1823. He laboured alone till 1831, when in consequence of his exertions, 5 others were added. Since that time till 1840 various others arrived; but the Presbyterian

Church having previously existed in a disunited state, it was then united and formed into the Synod of Australia. Two secessions have taken place since, viz., that of Dr. Lang in 1842, and that of Synod of Eastern Australia, who separated on Free Church principles, in 1846.

Moderator of Synod-Rev. John Dougall. Clerk of Synod-Rev. James Milne, Paddington.

#### MINISTERS.

#### PRESBYTERY OF SYDNEY.

Sydney—St. Andrew's, John Dougall. Pitt-street South, James Fullerton, L.L.D. Woolloomooloo, John M'Gibbon. Paddington, James Milne. Parramatta, James Coutts. Windsor, Matthew Adam. Pitt Town, George Macfie. Campbelltown. William McKee. Wollongong, Cunningham Acheson. Shoalhaven, John H. Garven. Port Macquarie, Edward Holland. Ipswich, Queensland, William L. Nelen I. I. Nelson, L.L.D.

### PRESBYTERY OF MAITLAND.

Maitland—William Purves. Newcastle, James Nimmo. Hinton, Robert Blain. Singleton, James S. White. Paterson, Thomas Stirton. Manning River————. Armidale, Thomas Johnstone. Walcha, John Morrison. Muswellbrook, Duncan Ross.

#### PRESBYTERY OF GOULBURN.

Goulburn, William Ross. Southern Gold Fields, A. S. Pennicuick.

#### PRESBYTERY OF BATHURST.

Bathurst-James B. Laughton. Western Gold Fields-Alexander Mac-Ewan. Upper Lachlan-James Adams.

One Minister is shortly expected from Scotland to labour in the Bathurst Presbytery; Two to labour in the Presbytery of Goulburn; and Two in the District of Moreton Bay; making an anticipated addition of 5 Ministers in all; and one for Lower Lachlan and Darling.

The Synod meets annually, in St. Andrew's Church, Bathurst-street,

Sydney, on the last Thursday in October, at 11 a.m.

### List of Moderators of Synod since 1840.

1840—Rev. John Tait; 1841—Rev. William McIntyre; 1842—Rev William Hamilton; 1843—Rev. James Fullerton, L.L.D.; 1844— Rev. William Ross; 1845—Rev. Irvine Hetherington; 1846—Rev. K. D. Smythe; 1847—Rev. John McGarvie, D.D.; 1849—Rev. George Macfie; 1850—Rev. William Purves; 1851—Rev. Hugh R. Gilchrist; 1852-Rev. James Coutts; 1853-Rev. Cunningham Acheson; 1854—Rev. J. B. Laughton; 1855—Rev. William Purves; 1856—Rev. James Milne; 1857—Rev. Matthew Adam; 1858—Rev. James S. White: 1859-Rev. John Dougall.

#### AUSTRALIAN WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH.

The Rev. Samuel Leigh, the first Wesleyan Minister in New South Wales, arrived in 1815. The Wesleyan Mission Stations in Australasia were formed into a separate but affiliated Conference, in 1854. The first Conference was held in Sydney, in January, 1855.

Presidents-Rev. W. B. Boyce, 1855; Rev. W. B. Boyce, 1856; Rev. John A. Manton, 1857.

THE WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCHES in New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, the Friendly Islands, the Feegee Islands, now under the charge of the Australasian Conference, number about 150 Ministers, 28,138 Members of the Church, and about 159,105 regular attendants on public worship, assembling in 775 Chapels, and 607 other preaching places.

THE NEW SOUTH WALES DISTRICT RECORDS shew 37 Ministers, 3158 Members of the Church, 20,130 attendants on public worship, with 106 Chapels, and 131 other preaching places. The Ministers (names and residences given below) are assisted by 147 local preachers.

THE WESLEYAN SABBATH SCHOOLS in New South Wales number 104; there being 812 teachers, and about 6864 children.

THE FOREIGN MISSIONARY OPERATIONS of the Australasian Wesleyan Methodist Church are under the direction of a Committee of Ministers and Lay Gentlemen. The income for the year ending 31st December, 1858, was £9500; the expenditure, £13,453 2s. 5d. The balance being granted by the Parent Society in England, as per agreement.

### STATIONS, 1859.

Reverend Ste	phen l	Rabon			nt of the Conference. an of the New South Wales District.
Sydney, Nor	th Cir	cuit	••	••	William Hessel; George Hurst; Francis Fawcett; John Eggleston, General Secretary of Missions.
Sydney, Sout	h	••	••		Joseph Oram.
Sydney, East	t	••	••	••	Samuel Ironside; Theo. Beaizley; William Schofield (Supernumerary.)
Newtown	••	••	••	••	Stephen Rabone, Secretary of the Conference; George Martin.
Parramatta	••	••	• •		John A. Manton; R. Amos.
Windsor	••	• •	• •	••	Walter J. Davis; George Wool-
				•	nough; Peter Turner (Supernumerary.)
Bathurst	••	••	••	••	Henry H. Gaud; Thomas Angwin; W. T. Mayne.
Turon Gold	Fields	• •	••		John Bowes.
Bowenfells		• •	• •	• •	Thomas Skewes.
Mudgee	••	••	••	••	William I. K. Piddington.

Maitland		••			Benjamin Chapman; William C.
					Rigg.
Dungog and		ence To	WIL		Robert W. Vanderkist.
Newcastle		• •	••		J. G. Turner.
Singleton					George Pickering.
Camden	•••			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
			i 'aı		William Clarke
Wollongong		ıma, a	na oi	10 <b>8</b> 1-	
haven		••			James Watkin; James Somerville;
					Hans Mack.
Goulburn					John Watsford.
Braidwood (				••	
Distrance A	Joia .	L leigs	• •	• •	William Kelynack.
G unning		• •	• •	• •	James W. Dowson.
Yass					Charles Creed.
Moruya			••		Richard Caldwell.
Deishaus	٠ i				
Brisbane an	а тБал	MICH	• •	• •	
					William Fiddler; Nathaniel Tur-
					ner (Supernumerary).
Manning R					John Pemell.
					compiled from the Minutes of Con-
ference for 1	1859.	There	will be	e new	Minutes in January, 1860.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

#### HIERARCHY.

Archbishop-His Grace the Most Reverend J. B. Polding, O.S.B., conse-

crated 29th June, 1834.

Suffragan Bishops—Very Rev. P. B. Geohegan, D.D., O.S.F., Adelaide;
Right Reverend William Wilson, Hobart Town; Francis Goold,
O.S.A., Melbourne; Dom. Serra O.S.B., Perth; Dom. Salvado,
O.S.B., Victoria.

Clergy of the Archdiocese, Sydney: The Right Rev. Abbott Gregory, D.D., Vicar General; The Venerable J. M'Encroe, Archdeacon.

#### CHURCHES OF THE ARCHDIOCESE.

Sydney-Metropolitan Church. St. Mary's,—The Very Rev. D.V.M., O'Connell, Dean; Rev. S. A. Sheey, O.S.B.

St. Patrick's-Revs. Jerome Keating, and P. Newman.

St. Benedict's—Rev. M. A. Corish.
Sacred Heart—Revs. John F. Sherridan, and M. Walsh.

Sacred Heart—Revs. John F. Sherridan, and M. Walsh.

The Gaol is attended by the Rev. S. A. Sheehy, O.S.B.

Balmain—St. Augustine's—Very Rev. J. J. Therry, Archpriest.

Cockatoo—Rev. A. Ford.

Petersham—St. Thomas—Rev. P. Kenyon.

Ryde—Rev. J. L. Rocher.—On Sundays, Mass and Sermon at 10 o'clock.

Confessionals attended before Mass. Lane Cove, Mass once in each month. Tarban Creek is also visited by the same Celrgyman.

Country Clergy—Revs. P. Hallinan, D.D., Windsor; M. Brennan, Penrith;

J. Phelan, Hartley: J. Grant, D.D., Dean, Bathurst; J. Keating, Kelso; B. Murphy, Carcoar; C. McCarthy and P. White, Mudgee;

D. McGuinn, Sofala, Turon; P. Farrelly, Liverpool; J. P. Roche, Campbelltown; John Maher, Appin; P. Magennis, Berrima; M. Kavannagh, Goulburn; R. Walsh, Dean, Queanbeyan; M. McAlroy, and P. Birmingham, Yass; W. X. Johnson, Wollongong; H. Woolfrey, Brisbane Water; C. V. Dowling, Newcastle; Eugene Luckie, Raymond Terrace; J. Kenny, E. Maitland; J. T. Lynch, Dean, W. Maitland; P. Birch, Singleton; J. Hanly and J. Rigney, Dean, Brisbane; W. M'Ginty, Ipswich; T. M'Carthy and J. Dunn, Armidale; E. O'Brien, Araluen and Braidwood; Rev. P. Powell, St. Leonard's.

#### JEWS' SYNAGOGUES.

York-street—Established A.M. 5605.

Minister—Rev. Morrice R. Cohen. Secretary—Mr. Alfred De Lissa.

Macquarie-street.

Minister-

## Ecclesiastical Establishments and Venominations,

(NOT RECEIVING GOVERNMENT SUPPORT.)

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF EASTERN AUSTRALIA.

This Church was formed in 1847, by the secession from the Synod of Australia of three ministers and a large body of the people. The grounds of their doing so were, that that Synod, after protracted discussions, eventually resolved to retain their designation as "in connection with the Church of Scotland," which, however appropriate it might have been at one time, could no longer be acquiesced in by those who considered that body guilty of sin in submitting to the encroachments of the Civil Power in Spiritual things, and of which the formation of the Free Church was the effect. By retaining that designation therefore, it virtually implied an approval of her principles, and thus rendered necessary the retirement of those who held other opinions. Though it recognizes the principles of the Free Church as her principles, the Synod of Eastern Australia is an independent body, not subject to any other Church whatever, either directly or indirectly.

Moderator of Synod—Rev. James M'Culloch, Singleton. Clerk of Synod—Rev. Arthur M. Sheriff, Clarence Town. General Treasurer—W. Buyers, Esq., Sydney.

#### MINISTERS.

#### PRESBYTERY OF SYDNEY.

Representative Elders to Synod Messrs. Macdonnell, Rennie, Bowman, and Dumble.

#### PRESBYTERY OF MAITLAND.

\*W. M'Intyre, A.M. Arthur M. Sheriff (Pres. Clk.) Maitland Clarence Town and Dungog • • Ahalton [vacant.]
Archibald Cameron. . . Wellingrove .. • • .. Brisbane, Moreton Bay .. Charles Ogg James M'Culloch. Singleton, and Upper Hunter • • .. \*Allan M'Intyre. Manning River .. • •

Representative Elders, Messrs. W. Zuill, D. M'Intyre, and A. M'Millan.

### PRESBYTERY OF ILLAWARRA.

Representative Elders, Messrs. D. L. Waugh, Colville, and Mackenzie.

Those marked \* preach also in Gælic. Occasional services are also conducted in German, by the Rev. J. Kinross, and Rev. H. M'Kail.

The Synod of Eastern Australia meets on the first Wednesday of November in each year.

Missionary within the bounds of the Synod, Rev. Colin Stewart, A.M.

#### Committees of the Synod.

Church Extension—Rev. Dr. Mackay, Convener. Sabbath Observance—Rev. A. Salmon, Convener. Union with the Synod of Australia Rev. A. Salmon, Convener. Education—Rev. J. Cameron, Convener. Bible Society—Rev. W. M'Intyre, Convener. On Correspondence with Sister Churches—Moderator of the Synod, Convener. Indiscriminate Religious Endowments—Rev. James Cameron, Convener. Voluntary Endowments—Rev. James Cameron. Committee to procure a change in the Colonial Law, so as to prevent and punish the crime of Bigamy—Rev. Dr. Mackay, Convener.

### Moderators since its formation.

1847-8—Rev. W. M'Intyre, Maitland. 1848-9—Rev. John Tait, Parramatta. 1849-50—Rev. A. Salmon, Sydney, 1850-1—Rev. Colin Stewart, Bowenfels. 1851-2—Rev. George Mackie, Kiama. 1852-3—Rev. Arthur M. Sherriff, Clarence Town. 1853-4—Rev. U. Lumsdaine, Richmond. 1854-5—Rev. A. Maxwell, Armidale. 1855-6—Rev. James Cameron, Carcoar. 1856-7—Rev. Dr. Mackay, Sydney. 1857-8—Rev. Hugh M'Kail, Shellharbour. 1858-9—Rev. Arch. Cameron, Wellingrove. 1859-60—Rev. James M'Culloch, Singleton.

#### SYNOD OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

Moderator—Rev. Patrick Fitzgerald, Tumut.

Ministers—Sydney, Scots Church, John Dunmore Lang, D.D., and John Reid; Tumut—Patrick Fitzgerald; Lower Hunter—William Chaucer; Manning River—W. Ridley, B.A.; Grafton, Clarence River—James Collins; Murrurundi—Alexander Black; Warwick, Darling Downs—Thomas Kingsford; Moreton Bay, Itenerant Minister—Gottfriedd Wagner; Canterbury—Vincent G. Williams, Catechist.

#### UNITED PRESBYTERIANS.

Sydney, Phillip-street—Vacant. Albury—David Hunter Ballantine.

Balmain Presbyterian Church—Rev. T. Gordon.

### CONGREGATIONAL CHURCHES.

### MARINERS CHURCH.

(Near Campbell's Wharf.)

Minister (Vacant.)

UNITARIAN CHURCH, MACQUARIE-STREET.

Rev. G. H. Stanley.

#### BAPTISTS.

Sydney—Rev. J. Voller, Bathurst-street; S. Emery, Goulburn-street. Hinton—Rev. Phillip Lane. Brisbane—Rev. B. G. Wilson. Parra-matta—No minister. Smithfield—No minister.

#### PRIMITIVE METHODISTS.

Goulburn—William Colley. Camden—Jabez Longford. Newcastle—Henry Green. Sydney—John Sharpe. Morpeth—James Causland.

#### LUTHERAN CHURCH.

Brisbane-Charles Frederick Gerler; C. F. A. F. Schirmester.

## Educational Establishments.

#### UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY.

VISITOR-His Excellency the Governor-General.

Provost-Sir Charles Nicholson, D.C.L., Oxford, (LLD., Cambridge.)

Provost—Sir Charles Nicholson, D.C.L., Oxford, (LLD., Cambridge.)

\*\*Pice-Provost—F. L. S. Merewether, B.A., (Camb.)

\*\*Pellows—The Rev. Canon Allwood, B.A., (Camb.); The Hon. G. Allen;

P. Faucett; Alfred Denison, B.A.; (Oxford); Stuart Alexander

Donaldson; H. Grattan Douglass, M.D., (T.C.D.); James Macarthur;

James Martin; Bartholomew O'Brien, M.D.; J. Hubert Plunkett,

B.A., (T.C.D.); Most Rev. Archbishop Polding, D.D.; Rev. W.

Purves; E. Deas Thomson, C.B.

### FACULTY OF ARTS.

Professors and Lecturers.

Classics and Logic-John Woolley, D.C.L., late Fellow of University College, Oxford, Principal.

Mathematics and Natural Philosophy—Morris Birbeck Pell, B.A., late Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge.

Chemistry and Experimental Physics—John Smith, M.D., Fellow of the Chemical Society of London, and late Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Marischal College, Aberdeen.

Assistant Professor Classics, Hugh Kennedy, Balliol College, Oxford.

Reader in French-Mons. P. Detruc.

Registrar-Hugh Kennedy, Balliol College, Oxford.

Esquire Bedell-W. C. Windeyer, M.A.

Examiners, Classics—The Professor; His Honor H. Cary, M.A., Worcester College, Oxford.

Mathematics—The Professor, Rev. W. Scott, M.A., Sydney Sussex College, Cambridge.

Chemistry and Experimental Physics—The Professor; Richard Greenup, Esq., M.D., Cambridge.

Scholars.

General-Cecil Stephen, E. Bowman, John Perry.

Special-Sir D. Cooper, Classics .-

T. Barker, Mathematics .- W. Cowlishaw.

Deas Thomson, Experimental Physics.—F. H. Quaife.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Dean-John Smith, M.D.

Examiners—Arthur A'Beckett; George Bennett; Richard Greenup, M.D.; John MacFarlane, M.D.; J. Robertson, M.D.; John Smith, M.D.; George West; Charles Nathan.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Reader in General Jurisprudence—The Hon. J. F. Hargrave, M.A., Trinity College, Cambridge.

The University of Sydney was incorporated by an Act of the Colonial Legislature, which received the Royal Assent on the 9th December, 1851. The objects set forth in the preamble, are "the advancement of religion and morality, and the promotion of useful knowledge." It is empowered to confer degrees in Arts, Law, and Physic; and is endowed with an annual income of £5,000.

The Lectures of the Professors are open to persons not members of the University, upon payment of a moderate fee for each course.

Out of the endowment fund the Senate has made provision for eight scholarships, of the annual value of £50 each; to these private munificence has added three; one has been founded by Thomas Barker, Esq., for the encouragement of Mathematical Science; the second, by the Hon-

orable E. Deas Thomson, for Chemistry and Experimental Physics, and the third from the Honorable Sir Daniel Cooper, for the encouragement of Classical Studies, they are tenable for one year, and are open to all Undergraduates without limitation, who have completed their sixth term of residence. By the purchase of the Sydney College, the University has also become possessed of £600, the bequest of the late Solomon Levy Esq., which has been applied to the endowment of a scholarship open to the competition of undergraduates in their first year.

The distinctive character of the Sydney University, is the absence of

any Religious test, as a condition of membership, of honour or of Office: it is intended to supply the means of a liberal education to "all orders and denominations without any distinction whatever;" it possesses no theological faculty, but resembles, in respect of its secular faculties the Universities of Germany and Edinburgh,—and of Oxford and Cambridge, as reformed by the late Act of Parliament.

By a Royal Charter issued 7th February, 1858, the same rank, style, and precedence were granted to graduates of the University of Sydney as are enjoyed by graduates of Universities within the United Kingdom. The University of Sydney is also declared in the amended Charter granted to the University of London, to be one of the institutions in connection with that University, from which certificates of having pursued a due course of instruction shall be received, with a view to admission to Degrees.

### SUFFRAGAN COLLEGES CONNECTED WITH THE UNIVERSITY.

#### ST. PAUL'S COLLEGE.

This College is founded by members of the Church of England, for the especial tuition and residence of Students belonging to that Church, or whose friends may not object to their being taught her Doctrines and Discipline. Every Student must be entered as a member of the University, and remain such, and must attend the University Lectures and Examinations—for which he will be here prepared by a course of Tutorial Instruction in addition to the instruction he receives in Divinity.

Warden-Rev. Henry J. Hose, M.A.

'Vice-Warden----

Bursar-Michael Metcalfe.

Fellows-Rev. R. Allwood, B.A.; H. H. Browne; W. T. Cape, Rev. W. B. Clarke, M.A.; Hon. Sir Daniel Cooper, Speaker; William Dumaresq; A.T. Holroyd, M.D.; Rev. George King, M.A.; Charles Kemp; Hon. R. Johnson; Michael Metcalfe; Hon. J. Mitchell; Charles Nathan; Rev. William Stack, A.M.; Sir Alfred Stephen, (Chief Justice;) Rev. A. H. Stephen, B.A.; Robert Tooth; Rev. W. H. Walsh, M.A.

#### ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

This Suffragan College is founded by members of the Roman Catholic Church.

Visitor—His Grace the Archbishop of Sydney.
Rector—Very Rev. Dean Daniel Vincent Maurus O'Connell.

\*\*Rettor\*\*— very Rev. Dean Daniel Vincent Maurius O'conneil.

\*\*Pellouse\*\*— Rev. Michael Andrew Corish; Right Rev. Henry Gregory Abbot Gregory, D.D.; Rev. Jerome Keating; Venerable Archdeacon John McEncroe; Rev. John Felix Sheridan; Very Rev. John Joseph Therry; Edward Butler, Barrister-at-Law; William Curtis, B.A.; William Davis; Peter Faucett, Barrister-at-Law; John Valentine Gorman; Jabez King Heyden; Andrew Lenehan; Randal Macdonnell; Thomas Cooper Makingen B.A. Richard O'Conner. John Hubert Thomas Cooper Makinson, B.A.; Richard O'Connor; John Hubert Plunkett, B.A.; His Honor Roger Therry, late Judge of the Supreme Court.

#### WESLEYAN COLLEGE.

This Suffragan College in connection with the University will, it is expected, be established during the current year, the requisite amount having been subscribed.

#### ST. ANDREW'S PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE.

The Presbyterians of the Colony are using endeavours to establish a Suffragan College in connection with the University for the use of the general Presbyterian body; a Bill for which purpose is before the Legislature, and arrangements will no doubt be effected to carry forward the object in view as soon as the Bill now before the House shall have become law. The amount has been nearly if not wholly subscribed.

### MOORE COLLEGE, LIVERPOOL.

This is a distinct College and quite unconnected with the Sydney University, founded by the late Mr. Moore, of Liverpool. Candidates for the Ministry, in connection with the Church of England, are here specially prepared for their responsible office, and the College Certificate is regarded by the Bishops of Sydney and Melbourne as a sufficient preliminary to their Lordship's ordination examinations.

Principal—Rev. William Hodgson, M.A., Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.

### ST. MARY'S COLLEGE, LYNDHURST.

(In connection with the Roman Catholic Church.)

### PROFESSORS AND MASTERS.

Theology-Rev. S. A. Sheehy, O.S.B. Latin and Greek—Rev. J. N. Quirk, O.S.B.; Mr. O'Riley; Rev. M. I. Dwyer, O.S.B.; Rev. J. P. Fitzpatrick, O.S.B.

Mathematics-Rev. J. H. A. Curtis, O.S.B.; Mr. O'Riley. Modern Languages-Mr. O'Riley; Rev. J. H. A. Curtis, O.S.B.; Rev. J. A. Byrnes, O.S.B. Junior Department-Mr. O'Farrell. Singing-Rev. J. H. A. Curtis. Pianoforte-Mr. Anderson. Violin-Mr. Friedlander. Drill-Mr. Quinlan.

#### SYDNEY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

### (Hyde Park East.)

### Trustees.

Official—The Honorable the Colonial Secretary; the Honorable the Attorney-General; the Honorable the Speaker of the House of Assembly; the Provost of the University; the Senior Professor of Classics; the Senior Professor of Mathematics.

Elected-Thomas Barker; Edward Cox; Arthur Tod Holroyd, M.B. (Cambridge); the Honorable James Martin; George Wigram Allen. Secretary to the Trustees-W. H. Catlett.

The Sydney Grammar School was founded and endowed with an annual income of £1500 by an Act of the Colonial Legislature in the year 1854. It is intended as a connecting link between the National Schools and the University.

The course of instruction comprises the Greek, Latin, English, French, and German languages; arithmetic and mathematics; history, ancient and modern; geography, historical and physical; the elements of natural science; drawing and writing. A pupil beginning in the lowest form ought to complete the curriculum in six years; but each pupil on entering will be examined, and placed in that part of the school for which his proficiency appears to qualify him. Arrangements will be made for drilling and gymnastic.

The School opened Monday, August 3rd, 1857.

### Masters.

Head Master-W. J. Stephens, M.A., Fellow and late Senior Tutor.

Queen's College, Oxford.

Mathematics—E. Pratt, B.A., late Scholar, St. John's College, Cambridge.

Foundation—E. Whitfield, M.A., late Fellow and Lecturer, Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

Assistant Masters—W. Heaven, B.A., Trinity College, Oxford; E. Black-more, B.A., Exeter College, Oxford; S. Hawthorne, B.A., Sydney University; J. Kinloch, B.A., Sydney University; J. Mills.

French-Mons. P. A. Dutruc.

Drawing - Brees. Secretary- J. Mills.

### BOARD OF NATIONAL EDUCATION.

### (Office, Upper Fort-street.)

Commissioners-Sir Charles Nicholson, Knight; Hon. G. K. Holden; J. Smith, M.D.; G. W. Allen; W. A. Duncan.

Officers—W. C. Wills, Secretary; W. Wilkins, Inspector and Superintendent; H. Robertson, Architect; John Gardiner, District Inspector; B. H. McCann, Sub-Inspector.

Emoluments of Teachers, exclusive of house rent, fuel, and fees derivable from the children attending the school.

		Section	<b>A</b>	per month. £12	per year.
CLASS I.	{			11	
CLASS II.	{			10	
O TTT	}			9 8	
CLASS III.	1	"	В	7	84

The attainments of Teachers are tested by a written examination, and their skill in teaching, by an inspection of their several schools. Before a certificate is granted to any Teacher, it is absolutely necessary that his school should be found to be in good condition, and that he should pass a satisfactory examination in all the subjects usually taught in National Schools: viz., Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Grammar, and Geography. Examinations in other subjects are at the option of Teachers, but, if they wish to obtain the higher certificates, they must prepare to be examined in the higher branches of instruction. The classification of the Teacher, and the amount of his salary are in every case contingent on the Inspector's Report as to the efficiency of the school. It is not compulsory upon Teachers to submit themselves to an examination, but no certificate of merit is issued to them unless they do so, and they do not participate in the advantages held out by the Board to deserving masters. They simply receive a written permission to teach, and are paid at the lowest rate abovementioned. In forming an estimate of the efficiency of a school, as the above scale of renumeration is a joint salary for husband and wife, the competency and usefulness of the latter are taken in account.

#### LIST OF NATIONAL SCHOOLS.

Note.—The letter (v) denotes the School Property to be vested in the Board. The letters (nv) denote the School Property to be non-vested. The blanks under the heading, "Teacher," show that the School is not in operation.

Name of School.	Teacher.	Local Secretary.
Albury, v	W. Dwyer	H. Atkins
Araluen, n.v	—	G. Jobling
Aberglasslyn, n. v.		J. Robertson
A rmidale, v		G. Markham
Adelong, v		C. G. W. Lockhart
Bangalore, n. v	C. F. Capon	A. Mather
Bathurst, n.v		J. Parker
Bendolba, n. v	J. Sheldon	H. Kyle
Berkeley, v	C. Hookins	W. W. Jenkins
Berrima, n.v	J. Halls	C. Nicholson

Name of Cohoo!	Tanakan	Total Constant
Name of School.	Teacher.	Local Secretary.
Bishop's Bridge, n.v	Thomas Holmes	
Binalong, v		E. Beckham
Bendemeer, v	,	J. Perry, J.P.
Bow Bow Creek, n.v.		J. Andrews
Brundee		A. Elyard
Balina, v		M. Ross
Barraba Burrundulla, n.v		T. Sinclair G. H. Cox
Bishopgate, n.v.	I Buokland	D 7 0
Black Creek, n.v.	W Rarbar	AT TO 1 1
Blaney, v	W Chisholm	A. Kirkpatrick
Bolwarra		D. Dickson
Bowenfels, v	R Macdongall	Rev. S. F. Mackenzie
Bowning #	IV. Macuougan	C. O'Brien
Bowning, v \. Braidwood, v	W. H. Braine	1
, Girls	Mrs Braine	R. Maddrell
Brookfield, v	Dir. Diamic	Thorndike
Burwood, n. v	Mrs. Rutter	D. Alderton
Camden, v	J. P. Ollis	James Hassall
Campbell's River, n.v.		J. M'Phillamy
Campsie, v	1. D. Outon	A. Parkes
Carcoar, v		E. J. C. North
Cessnock, n.v	Lawrence Kenny	S. Moore
	H. Fletcher	Z. Bice
Cross-lands, n.v		Rev. T. Holland
Congewai, n. v		D. Campbell
Castlereagh, n.v	E. Fuller	Rev. J. Cameron
Clarence Town, v	J. Wiblen	S. Dark
Cobbity, n.v	J. Rablah	William Clarke
Cawder, n.v	J. Humphries	William Clarke
Cowra, n.v	Madame Rigaut	J. Campbell, J.P.
Cundletown, v	W. Gowdy	J. Croaker
Dennis Island, n.v	G. Turner	G. Soden
Dagworth, n.v		Very Rev. Dean Lynch
Drayton, v	J. Rendall	W. Handcock
Dungog, v	A. C. Griffin	G. Mackay
Dunmore, v	J. Fraser	A. Lang
	W. Hutchinson	J. B. Serisier
Eden, v	J. Martin	P. J. Murray, J.P.
	H. S. Davenport	J. Morris, J.P.
Ellalong, n.v.	. J. S. Stocks	Rev. C. Spencer
	James Cumming	J. H. Stewart
Fairy Meadow, v.	S. K. Miller	Rev. G. Charter
	J. McClelland	T. Baldock
Fishery Creek, v.	. W. Thompson	J. O'Neill
Four-mile Creek, v	. J. Hollingsworth	T. M'Laughlin
Glenwilliam, v	W T W-T - 1	T. Holmes, J.P.
	. W. L. McLeod	G. Spark
Goulburn I. n. v.	O O Parela-3	Rev. W. Ross Rev. J. Watsford
	C. C. Pentland	
Grafton, v	. J. Page	A. Lardner

Name of School.	Teacher.		Local Secretary.
Greenwell Point, n. v.			Dr. Aldcom, J.P.
Gledswood, v		•••	J. Chisholm
Gundagai, v	W. T. Holland	•••	D. Wynten
Gunning, n.v		• • •	H. Saxby
	G. Sanders		Rev. R. Blain
Hobbels Creek, v		•••	C. O'Leary
Iona, v	J. McFarlane	•••	J. Wynn
Ironbark, n. v		•••	W. Johnston
Jamberoo, v	C Tibber	• • •	J. Marks, J.P.
Kirkconnell, v			D. M. Irving
Keens Swamy, n.v	C F Bussell	••	E. Readford
	C. 12. Itussen	• •	E. W. Rudder
Kempsey, v		••	
T S		••	Rev. E. Holland
Long Swamp, n.v	J. J. Martyr	• •	Hugh Elliott
	J. J. Martyr	••	Rev. W. Ross
Lime Kilns, n.v		••	Rev. J. Bowes
Lochinvar, n.v	TT 0 D	• •	D. Palmer
Louisa Creek, v	H. G. Brown	• •	R. H. FitzSimmons
Macdonald River, v	W.Shaw	,	G. Fleming
Major's Creek, v	D. Treehy	• •	T. W. Wallis
Manly, $v$	Mrs. Mitchell	• •	H. G. Smith
Marshall Mount, v	J. C. Fisher	• •	H. Osborne
Meadow Flat, v	M. Tuohy		— Scott
Merriwa. v	J. H. Murrav	• •	E. Marlay
Morangaroo, n. v,	John Hume		Rev. S. F. Mackenzie
Mosquito Island, n. v.	H. McIntyre		D. Jordan
Mount Macquarie, n.v. Mudgee, v	J. Latimer	• •	
Mudgee, v	J. W. Allpass		Rev. J. K. Piddington
Mulconda, v			V. Dowling
Murrurundi, v	J. Harrison	• •	A. Brodie, J.P.
Mummell, $n.v$			J. Chisholm
Molong, n. n.			J. Mulligan
Merrendee, n.v	Mrs. H. Hill		R. Hull
Nelson's Plains, v	D. Fergusson		F. Haviland
Newcastle, v	S. H. Ind		Rev. M. Wetherall
Omega Retreat. v			S. W. Gray, J.P.
Orange, v	M. Groat ·	••	W. E. Evans
Ophir Road, v		••	G. H. Stewart
Oswald, n.v.	R. Broadbent	•••	Rev. B. Chapman
Panbula, a	J. Stritch	•••	P. J. Murray, J.P.
Parading Ground, v. J		•••	J. Russell
Parramatta, v ]	Mrs Neil	••	Rev. Mr. Coutts
Peel, v	Mulholland	•••	W. Cummings
Pennant Hills #	C. Lester		Rev. Mr. Coutts
Pennant Hills, v	. Havnes	••	Mrs. G. Bell
Dist Town	Willia		H. Whytte
Pitt Town, n. v	MaDon	no]]	J. Buckler
Port Macquarie, v	D II Jermer		
Purfleet, v	v. m. Jarman	••	W. Plummer
Queanbeyan, v	W-:-		J. Aubrey
Richardson's Point, v	- vv elf	٠.,	G. G. Dickinson
Raymond Terrace, n.v.	. Mountain		J. O. Portus

Name of School.	Teacher.		Local Secretary.
Redbank, v	W. Small		G. McCartney
Rylstone, n.v	H. Waddington	••	W. Hardwicke
Saltram, n.v.	TIT WELLINGTON	•••	Mrs. Rankin
Sedgefield, n.v	H. F. Delves	•••	W. Kingsbury
Seaham.v	R. Barton	••	H. Carmichael
Shell Harbour, n.v	- Bonar	• •	Rev. H. McKail
	S. S. Smith		J. Mansfield
	A. R. Burton	••	G. Lennox
	J. Taylor	• •	W. Andrews
		••	
	Edwin Lee	••	H. Gibson
Sydney,—			D 7 D 1
Botany Road, n.v.		• •	Rev. J. Beazley
Cleveland St., v.		• •	Model School
Fort Street, v	Thomas Harris	• •	99
Paddington, v		• •	"
William Street, v.		••	
Waterloo Est., n.v.		• •	Rev. J. Beazley
Pyrmont, n. v		• •	Rev. A. Salmon
Tambaroora, n. v	W. G. Cochrane		F. Foster, J.P.
	J. Crawford		B. C. Flide, J.P.
Taralga, n.v	S. Phillips	• •	G. Martyr
Tarlo, $n.v$	<del></del>		W. Lee
Tilimby, n.v	J. Engelhart		Rev. T. Stirton
Tomago, v	Mrs. Creamer		Mrs. Windeyer
Towrang, n. v	Richard Todd		Rev. J. Watsford
Tumut, n.v	J. W. McCutcheor	3	J. Robertson
Tinonee, n.v	Mrs. Baxter	•••	H. Richardson
Vacy, n.v	— Chapman	•••	G. Cory, J.P.
Violet Hill, v	J. McCredie		H. Gordon
387 387	v. McCicalc	••	H. Bayliss, J.P.
TT 17	A. Waugh	••	B. Bell, J.P.
	Angus McLean	••	S. B. Dight
	Miss M. Christie		Rev. W. Chorson
Waratah, n.v	T TT .	• •	G. Walker
Warwick, v		••	Rev. J. Bowes
Wattle Flat, v	J. O'Brien	• •	
Wollombi, v	W. Wright	• •	M. Byrne
Wollongong, v	J. J. Clark	• •	C. T. Smith
Worragee, v		••	B. Brown
Wylies Flat, v		••	G. T. Loder, J.P.
Woola Woola, n.v	J. Doherty	• •	John Abbott
Winburndale, n.v		••	J. Parker
Westbrooke, v,	C. L. Traveller	••	<del></del>

## DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOL BOARD.

(Office, 168, George-street.)

Chairman—George Allen.

Members—John Dunsmure, Peter Faucett, and Alexander Gordon.

Secretary—C. E. Robinson.

#### Educational Establishments.

# THE KING'S SCHOOL, PARRAMATTA.

Head Master-The Rev. F. Armitage, M.A., Oxon. Classical Department—Master—Rev. F. Armitage. Assistant Master—J. N. Flower.

Master in Modern Languages—F. Hamburger.

Modern Department: Master—H. S. Sawkins, M.B., St. John's College, Cambridge.

Assistant Master-Trollope, and Mr. Parsons.

Boys who have been one year in the school are eligible to three exhibitions of £100 per annum each, tenable for four years at any of the English Universities, or at Trinity College, Dublin.

### PROTESTANT ORPHAN SCHOOL, PARRAMATTA.

Master-J. A. Betts. Matron-Mrs. Betts. Schoolmaster-C. Johnson. First Teacher-Miss Crowly. Second Ditto-Miss Barnes. Drill Master-W. Johnson.

Number of Children, 190.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN SCHOOL, PARRAMATTA.

(For Both Sexes.)

Committee of Management—The Right Rev. Abbot Gregory, D.D.; F. Macnab; James Hart; R. O'Connor. Matron-M. A. Adamson.

HIGH SCHOOL, WEST MAITLAND.

Conducted by a Rector, and Five Masters. Acting Rector-Rev. W. M'Intyre.

# Religious and Charitable Institutiaus.

# THE CHURCH SOCIETY, FOR THE DIOCESE OF SYDNEY.

Office and Committee-room of the Society, and Library and Reading-room for the use of Clergymen of the Church of England, Phillip-street.

Patron-Sir W. T. Denison, K.C.B.

President-The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Sydney.

Committee—All the Clergymen licensed in the Diocese, who are Members of the Society, and the following Laymen:—

\*J. Ascough, \*A. Ashdown, \*Sir W. W. Burton, \*W. Bowman, T. C. Breillat, H. H. Browne, E. W. Cameron, \*J. F. Castle, \*Joseph Cook, \*Edward Cox, \*Sloper Cox, \*T. Chaseling, \*J. Cope, Captain Dumaresq, G. H. Deffel, \*R. Fitzgerald, \*J. M. Gould, \*R. A. Hunt, G. K. Ingelow, \*C. E. Jeanneret, R. L. Jenkins, C. Kemp, E. Knox, C. B. Lyons, \*E. Lane, F. Lord, J. P. Mackenzie, \*James Mitchell, \*H. Moore, Captain Martindale, R.E., \*E. H. Pollard, \*James Riley, \*J. Robertson, \*E. H. Statham, \*G. B. Suttor, \*M. H. Stephen, \*S. Tuckerman, Captain Ward, R.E., \*T. B. Warburton, \*J. S. Willis.

Finance Committee—H. H. Browne; E. W. Cameron; C. Kemp; G. K. Ingelow; H. Moore.

Secretaries-Rev. R. Allwood; Rev. E. Synge; J. G. Ewer.

#### Objects of the Society-

- 1. The support in part or wholly of Clergymen, Missionaries to the Aborigines, and Catechists who may act as Schoolmasters.
  - 2. The Endowment of Churches.
  - 3. The Erection of Churches and Parsonage Houses.
- 4. The circulation of the Holy Scriptures, the Book of Common Prayer, and other Religious and useful Publications.

<sup>\*</sup> Elected by Branch Associations.

# CHURCH OF ENGLAND SUNDAY SCHOOL INSTITUTE.

President-The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Sydney.

Committee—Very Rev. the Dean of Sydney, and the Clergy whose Schools are in connection with the Institute, and a Representative from each School.

Treasurer-H. Phillips.

Hon. Secretaries-Rev. A. H. Stephen; Alfred Cook.

### Objects.

1. To promote the efficiency of Church of England Sunday Schools.

2. To unite the Clergy and other Members of the Church of England in a combined effort to raise the standard of efficiency in Teachers, and otherwise to improve the general management of Sunday Schools.

 To aid in the extension and establishment of Sunday Schools, but without claiming any right of interference with the local management of any School.

#### Means.

1. To collect information with regard to the Sunday Schools of the Church, their condition, the modes of instruction pursued in them, and their general management.

2. To impart information by means of Lectures, Classes, and such other

methods as experience may suggest.

To recommend and assist in procuring Books suitable for Sunday Schools.

#### THE PRESBYTERIAN ASSOCIATION.

The objects of this Society are the propagation of the knowledge of the principles of Presbyterianism, Missions both at home and abroad, and such other Church extension objects as usually fall within the scope of such Societies.

# SYDNEY BETHEL UNION.

Minister——
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Secretary—Henry Cherry.

# NEW SOUTH WALES TRADE PROTECTION SOCIETY.

(Office, Pitt-street.)

Committee—W. M. Alderson; J. V. Barnard; John Birrell; Williama Busfield; James Campbell; F. H. Dangar; John Frazer; Joseph Holdsworth; M. F. Josephson; J. M. Leigh; A. Macarthur; F. Macnab; F. Parsons; F. Swan; S. Thompson; J. Vickery; J. Watkins; R. Whittaker; J. S. Willis; H. Woolnough.

Treasurers-D. Cooper and Co. Secretary-William Henry Webb. Auditors-Henry Chatto; Charles Moore. Bankers-Commercial Banking Company.

This Society was established on the 27th January, 1857, for the purpose of collecting information of all insolvencies, assignments, compromises, frauds, dishonor of bills, powers of attorneys, bills of sale, and other securities, or unjust preferences, and to keep a registry of the same for the inspection of its members.

The Society has succeeded in obtaining a large mass of information, which has been the means, in numerous instances, of saving subscribers from heavy losses; its members are steadily increasing, and its influence

proportionately extending.

Kindred institutions are now being established in the sister colonies,

and will be in direct communication with this society.

The Secretary is in attendance at the office daily, from 10 to 11 o'clock a.m., and from 2 to 3 p.m.

#### CONSULS.

France-Louis Francois Sentis, Consul. Netherlands-George Kohler, Consul; F. C. Prost, Vice Consul. Russia-Edward Monson Paul, Vice-Consul. America-R. D. Merrill, Consul. Spain-Don A. Arrom de Ayala, Consul. Portugal-Manoel Joaquim Soares; Vice-Consul-George Were, Hanover-J. Dhanis, Consul, James Greer. Denmark-George Were, Vice Consul. Sweden and Norway-George Were, Consul. Naples and Sicily—Louis Francois Sentis, Consular Agent. Republic of Chili—E. M. Lynch, Consul; D. M. Joubert. Sazony-Charles Julius Muller, Consul; Frederick Gustav Lenden, Vice-Belgium-Martial Cloquet, Consul-General; Robert Phillips, Consul. Prussia and Hamburgh-William Kirchner, Consul. Grand Duchy of Oldenburgh-Charles Julius Muller, Consul; Frederick Gustav Lenden, Vice-Consul. Free Hanseatic Cities of Bremen and Lubeck-Augustus Dreutler, Consul;

Louis Chapelay, Acting.

Swiss Confederation-M. Louis Chapelay.

Sardinia, Piedmont, and Genoa-Pierre Amboise Detruc, Consul-General. Hawaiian Islands-Charles St. Julian, Consul-General; Alexander Speed Webster, Vice Consul.

Argentine Confederation-John William McKenna, M.D.

BRISBANE—

Free Hanseatic Republic of Hamburgh—(Vice-Consul) George Appel.

NEWCASTLE—

Hassatian Consular Agent—Albert Maxwell Hutchinson.

#### BONDED WAREHOUSES.

Argyle, Argyle-street, all day. Botts' (Willis, Merry, and Co.) Wharf, ditto. Brown's, Spring-street, ditto. Campbell's Wharf, George-street North, ditto. Cooper and Holt's, Waterloo Warehouse, George-street, ditto. Gilchrist's, Margaret-street, ditto. Griffiths, Fanning, and Co's, Spring and Bent streets, from 9 to 12 Kirchner's, Wynyard-square, from 1 to 3½. Knox's, Campbell's Wharf, all day. Leigh's, Circular Quay, ditto. Lloyd's, George-street, ditto. Macnamara's, Windmill-street, ditto. Macquarie, Circular Quay, ditto. Moore's, at Moore's Wharf, Kent-street North, ditto. Prost, Kohler's, Circular Quay, when required, or from 12 to 3½. Smith's, King-streetWest, from 9 to 1. Town's, all day. Walker's, Battery Point, ditto.

#### DIRECTORY OF THE WHARVES IN SYDNEY.

Weolloomeoloo—Foot of Dowling-street.
Circular Quay-Opposite Custom House. The Milsom's Point Ferry Boat plies between this and North Shore. Queen's-West side of Circular Quay. Commissariat—At Commissariat, Circular Quay.

Dock Yard—At Colonial Stores, Circular Quay.

Campbell's—Lower George-street; Joins Circular Quay.

Campbell's—Extreme end of George-street. Walker's-Off Lower Fort-street; next Dawes' Point. Lamb's-Off Lower Fort-street; next Walker's. Botts'-Off Lower Fort-street; next Lamb's. Botts—On Lower Fort-Street; next Lamn's.
Shepherd and Alger's—Off Lower Fort-street; next Botts'.
North Shore Ferry—Pottinger-street, Windmill-street. The Boats ply between here and Blue's Point, North Shore
Macnamara's—Off Windmill-street, Miller's Point.
Aspinall and Brown's—Off Windmill-street, Miller's Point.
Towns'—Off Victoria Terrace, Miller's Point. Moore's-Ditto ditto. Ebsworth's-Moore's Road, Miller's Point. Australian Agricultural Company's-Next Ebsworth's, Miller's Point. Duke's-Miller's Point, West side. Smith's Ditto ditto. Deloitte's-Munn-street, Miller's Point.

Agar's-Off Kent-street. Ages s—On activation
Grafton—Ditto.
Gras Wharf.—At Company's Works, Kent-street.
Basimsis Ferry—At Gas Wharf.
Cathbert's—Gas Lane, next Gas Wharf.
Challies'—Between Cuthbert's and Flour Company's Wharf. \*\*Chaissist — Detween Cutilizers and rolls of the Place.

A. S. N. Company's — Foot of Margaret street, South side.

\*\*Russell's—Off Susses-street, near Margaret-street.

Phoenis—Foot of Erskine-street. The Parramatta and Southern Coast Steamers sail from this wharf. Victoria—Next the Phonix, off Margaret-street.

Balmain Ferry—Foot of Margaret-street

Corporation—Foot of Erskine-street, South side. Patent Slip-Near foot of King-street, North side. Armitage's-Ditto. Commercial—Foot of King-street, South side. Struth's—Off Sussex-street, near King-street. Bray's— Union— Ditto Union— Ditto, between Margaret and King Streets.

New Hunter River Company's—Market Wharf.

Market-Foot of Market-street, North side of Pyrmont Bridge.

Aibion—Foot of Market-street. Jaques's— Ditto
Hyndes'—Foot of Druitt-street. Grose's-Foot of Bathurst-street. Brodie and Craigs'-Off Barker's-street, between Bathurst and Liverpool Streets . Barker's Ditto Dixon's-Foot of Goulburn-street.

# City and Municipal Institutions.

#### MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

(Chambers, King-street, opposite St. James's Church.)

The figures denote the number of years they continue in Office.

MAYOR, Right Worshipful James Murphy.

MAIOR, Right Worshipful James Murphy.

ALDERMEN.—Gipps Ward, Owen J. Caraher, (2); Robert Watson, (1).

Bourke Ward, James Curtis, (1); John Williams, (2). Brisbane
Ward, William Speer, (2); William Northwood, (1). Macquarie
Ward, John Caldwell, (2); William Roberts, (1). Cook Ward, John
B. Smithers, (2); James Murphy, (1). Fitz Roy Ward, George
Smith, (2); John Sutton. (1). Phillip Ward, James Oatley, (2); John
Sutherland, (1). Denison Ward, Thomas McKeown, (2); Thomas
Broughton, (1).

Town Clerk—Charles H. Woolcott

Town Clerk-Charles H. Woolcott. Assistant-W. H. McKenny.
Treasurer-Edward Lord. Assistants-Joseph R. Clayton and W. H.

Windever. Engineer and City Surveyor—Edward Bell.

Clerks-T. A. Butterfield and C. S. Alexander.

Inspector of Nuisances—Charlas Drake. Assistant—William Thompson. Inspector of Licensed Vehicles—Richard Stubbs.

Health Officer-C. H. Graham, M.D. Solicitor-R. Driver, Junior.

## MUNICIPALITY OF THE GLEBE.

John Riley; Ambrose Thornley; John Earnshaw; John Walton, sen.; Thomas Tipple Smith; James Simpson; George Wigram Allen: Edmund Thomas Blacket; John Korff. Auditors -- Archibald Ashdown; Octavius Bailif Ebsworth.

# MUNICIPALITY OF REDFERN.

Thomas Hayes, Chairman; Michael Williamson; John Woods; Thomas Wild; William Poweli; Frederick E. Lodge; Edward Robert Stack; John Royce; George Crispo. Auditors-Henry Chatto; Valentine Davis.

#### MUNICIPALITY OF RANDWICK.

Councillors-Simeon H. Pearce, Chairman; Samuel Hebblewhite; Wm. Hanson; John Thompson; Charles Kidman; William Ellis. Auditors-Denis Kearney; George Hooper.

#### MUNICIPALITY OF WAVERLY.

John Birrell, Chairman; Charles James Smithers; Charles Browne; Joseph Vickery; Charles Simmons, William Newland; James Vickery; Francis O'Brien; Joseph Dickson.

#### SYDNEY OMNIBUSES.

Camperdown and Petersham .- From Wynyard-square at 9, and every hour up to 6. From Camperdown at 9.30; and every half-hour up to half-past 6.

Cook's River-From the White Horse, George-street, at 9 a.m. and 3

p.m. From Cook's River, at 9 a.m. and 3 p.m.; fare 1s.

Darling Point.-From King-street, at 8.30, 9.30, 1.30, 4.30, and 5.30. 'Glebe .- From Lower Fort-street, at 8 a.m., up to 9.30 p.m., running every 5 minutes; fare 6d. From Glebe the same time. From Wynyard-square, 9 a.m., running every half-hour up to 9 p.m. From Glebe Point, the same time; fare 6d.

Paddington-From Wynyard-square, at 8.30, and every ten minutes up to 9. From Paddington, the same time; fare 6d.

Redfern and Chippendale-From Wynyard-square, at 8.45 a.m., and every twenty minutes up to 7.15 p.m.; fare 6d.

Randwick .- From Wynyard-square, at 10, 12, 4, and 6.; fare 1s.

Surrey Hills-From Wynyard-square, at 9 a.m., and every half-hour up to 6.30 p.m. From Surry Hills, at 8.30 a.m. to 6.30 p.m., every half hour; fare 6d.

Newtown.-From Wynyard-square, at 8 30 a.m., and every twenty minutes up to 9.30 pm. From Newtown, at 8 a.m. to 8 p.m., every twenty minutes.

Waverley.-From Wynyard-square, at 9 a.m. and 1 and 6 p.m. From

Waverley, at corresponding intervals.

Woolloomooloo .- From King-street, Golden Fleece, Samuels', at 8 a.m., and every five minutes up to 7.15., p.m. From Woolloomooloo, at 8 a.m. to 7p.m., every five minutes.

Sydney to the Light House (South Head)—passing through Darling Point, Double Bay, and Vaucluse daily, per mail, from the General Post Office, at 5 p.m.; White Horse Yard, at 5:10 p.m.; and the

Three Tuns, Elizabeth-street, at 5.15 p.m. Light House to Sydney, from Leftwyche's Signal Hotel, daily at 8 a.m., arriving at the Office at 9; fare either way, 4s.

### HACKNEY CARRIAGES.

HAUKNEY CARRIAGES.
Opposite the Government Paddock, near the Railway Station.  Elizabeth-street, between Market and King-streets.  Sydney Exchange Corner, between Bent and Bridge-streets.  College-street, adjoining Hyde Park fence, near Liverpool-street.  Opposite the New Court House, Darlinghurst.  Kent-street, each side, thirty yards south of Argyle-street.  Sussex-street, west side, between Market-place and Erskine-street.  Sussex-street, west side, between Market-street and King-street.  Haymarket, between John and Campbell-streets.  Elizabeth-street, east side, opposite Bathurst-street.  Parramatta-street, opposite George-street Markets.  Market-street, south side, from George to Castlereagh-streets.  Fort-street, east side, near Trinity Church.  Bridge-street, south side, from corner of New Pitt-street half-way to George-street.  Princes-street, opposite Military Hospital.
South-west corner of York-street and Wynyard-street, along Wynyard-
square.
North-west corner of Macquarie-place, and Castlereagh-street.
South-west corner of Phillip street and Bridge-street.
South-west corner of William-street and Victoria-street.
South-west corner of Devonshire-street and Elizabeth-street.
O'Connell-street to Spring-street, north side of Hunter-street.
Dowling-street, corner of Woolloomooloo-street.
Druitt-street, corner of George-street, next Old Burial Ground Wall.
Argyle-street, corner of George-street, opposite Dock yard.
Wynyard-street, north side, adjoining Wynyard-square.
Railway Station, north side of entrance, and east side of Parramatta-
street,
FARES-BY DISTANCE.
For any distance not exceeding half a mile
For every half mile, or part of half mile
FARES-BY TIME.
For any time not exceeding one half hour 28. 3d.
For every half hour, or part of half hour, after the first half hour 2s. 3d.
r every Vehicle drawn only by one horse, two-thirds only of the above
Fares.

The above Fares to he paid according to distance or time, at the option of the hirer, if expressed at the commencement of the hiring; if not otherwise expressed, the fares to be paid according to distance, provided that no driver shall be obliged to hire his carriage for a fare to be paid according to time, for any distance beyond one mile from the corporate limits of the said city, nor within such limits at any time after eight o'clock in the evening, and before six o'clock in the morning.

### STEAM FERRIES.

Balmain-	From Grafton Wharf, every ten minutes, running from six
	a.m. up to ten p.m. Fare 3d.; after 7 p.m. fare 6d.
,,	From Bethel Wharf, at the bottom of Erskine-street to Crook's
•	Wharf, running from quarter to six a.m., up to ten p.m.
	Fare 3d.
37	From Phœnix Wharf, at the half hours, to Waterview Bay
"	Dry Dock, calling at Luke's Wharf. Returning at the
	hours, until 6.30 p.m. Fare 3d. Weekly subscribers,
	2s. 6d. Ladies, 2s.
North Sho	re-From Circular Quay, every quarter hour, from 8 a.m. to
2101010	7 p.m. Fare 6d.
	From Macnamara's Wharf, Pottinger-street, to Blue's
	Point, from 8 a.m. to 7 p.m. Fare 3d.
Boats	ply between Queen's Wharf, Circular Quay, Dawes' Point,
	oint. Gas Wharf, and Market Wharf.

# TABLE OF FARES FOR BOATMEN PLYING IN THE HARBOUR OF PORT JACKSON.

Boats plying from the Queen's Wharf, Circular Quay, or Landing Place at Campbell's Wharf.

							8.	a.
To or from any ship or vessel in Sydney Co			rson	•••	•••	•••	0	6
To any ship or vessel in the stream, each p	erson	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1	0
To any vessel between Pinchgut Island and	Mill	er's Po	int, or	ie pers	on	•••	1	E
For every additional person		_ •••	•••	•••	•••	***	1	0
To any vessel between Pinchgut and Bradl	ey's l	Head, c	ne per	son	•••	•••	2	6
For every additional person	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	1	0
To Dawes' Point, each person	*** .	*** -	•••	•••	•••	•••	0	6
To any vessel between Bradley's Head and	Wats	son's H	ay, on	e pers	on	•••	4	6
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	ĭ	6
To Potts' Point, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2	ŏ
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	Ť	0
To Darling Point, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2	6
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	Ť	0
To Vaucluse, one person	•••	••	•••	•••	•••	•••	4	0
For every additional person	•••	***	•••	•••	•••	•••	1	6

FARES FOR BOATMEN-Continued.							s. d.
To Watson's Bay, one person	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	5 0
For every additional person		·· <u>·</u> .	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 6
To Darling Harbour, between Miller's and S For every additional person	oldier'	s Poin	ts, one	perso		•••	2 0
To the North Shore, between Blue's and Mi	···· leam'e	Point	 E each	nerec	n	•••	1 0
To Balmain or Goat Island, one person			•••				2 0
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 0
To Waterview, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	3 0
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 0
To Woodford, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	4 6
For every additional person To Berry's Wharf, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2 0
For every additional person		•••	•••	•••	•••		īò
To Neutral Bay, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	26
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 0
To Cremorne, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2 6
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 0
To Mossman's Bay, one person For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1 6
To any place between the North and South	 Heada	•••	•••	•••	•••		7 0
For every additional person		•••	•••	•••	•••		1 6
To the Quarantine Ground, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	7 0
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		16
To Manly Beach, one person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	8 6
For every additional person	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2 0
Boats ply also from Dawes' Point, Miller the Fares being assimilated to the above rat to be traversed, less or more.							
DRAY STANDS							
Queen's Wharf, Lower George-str Markets; Market Wharf; Argyle-st quarie Place; Margaret Place, end East End, near George-street; Haym	of S	ussex-	street; Br	, alor idge- ; <b>M</b> a	g the street trgare	e li: et-s	ne of Mac- treet,
FARES. From any Wharf, stand, or place in S	ydne	, to a	dista	nce n	ot ex	<b>.</b>	
ceeding half a mile		•••					3 0
For every additional half mile		•••	••	•• •	• •	•	1 6
COACHES TO TH	E IN	TERIC	R.				
COACHES start from the Railway	Statio	ns for	the f	ollow	ing p	lac	es :—
From Parramatta to Penrith, at 10.48	, 5.13	.p.m.	(Ma	zil) 6	30, 7	.35	i.
,, Windsor, at 8.0,	a.m	6 33	n.m.	Éar	es. 6s		
Dishmond at 8:0	) a.m.	hira	6·33 r	.m.	eavin	0 1	Rich.
mond at 6			I			.0	
		( M~	<i>:1</i> \				
Bathurst, at 6:33							
From Liverpool to Camden, at 11:0 a.			١.				
Goulburn (Mail), a	1t 7.0	p.m.					. ,
From Maitland—The Coach for Sin Hotel, at 9			es th	e No	rthum	ıbe	riand

# Military.

# Military Establishments.

Brigade Office, Bent-street.

### STAFF.

Governor-General—Lieutenant-Colonel Sir W. T. Denison. Aide-de-Camp—Lieutenant H. D. Pitt, Royal Artillery. Commanding the Troops—Major W. J. Hutchins, 12th Regiment. Brigade-Major—Captain R. Atkinson, 12th Regiment.

#### ROYAL ARTILLERY.

1st Captain-C. N. Lovell.
2nd " H. Strover.
Lieutenant-H. D. Pitt, Aide-de-Camp to Governor-General.

#### H.M. XII. REGIMENT.

# (Victoria Barracks,)

Major—H. J. Hutchins.
Captains—T. E. Miller; A. J. Leeson.
Lieutenants—G. F. Sweeney; F. A. Fitzgerald; C. M. Harward; J. S. Richardson; D. Seymour; H. M. Lowrey; W. C. S. Main.
Ensigns—T. G. D. Laytouche; C. E. Hurst.
Paymaster—W. R. Oliver.
Adjutant—F. A. Fitzgerald (Lieut.)
Quartermater—R. Laver.
Assistant-Surgeon—A. K. F. Lynch.

#### COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Commissary-General—H. J. Macaulay. Deputy Assistant Commissary-General—G. J. Wrentmore.

### Free Masons.

#### MILITARY STORE DEPARTMENT.

Assistant Military Storekeeper-Percival Wilkinson. Clerk—Thomas Lawry. Foreman of Magazines-James Midgely.

#### BARRACK DEPARTMENT.

Barrack Master-Percival Wilkinson. Barrack Sergeant-Michael Quinlan.

# The Ancient Order of Free and Accepted Masons.

### PROVINCIAL GRAND LODGE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

P.G.J. Warden-John McLerie, J.P. P.G.S. Deacon-Finlay McMartin. P.G.J. Deacon-William McPherson. P.G. Architect-John Peattie. P.G. Bible-bearer-William Cargo. P.G.D. of Ceremonies—Andrew Allan. P.G. Treasurer—J. E. Graham J.P.

P.G. Marshalls-Richard Driver, Sen., and William Amner.

P.G. Tylers—Henry Harrison, and A. E. Jones.

P.G. Clothier-E. Jones.

# Lodges holding under the P.G.L. of Scotland.

Lodge, St. Andrew; Lodge, Sydney Tarbolton; Lodge, Newtown Kilwinning; Lodge, Woolloomooloo; Lodge, Star of the South; Lodge Hunter River; Lodge of Saint John.

Of the various Masonic Lodges in the Colony, it is proper to state that this is the only one that has responded to our invitation in furnishing above information.

# Banking Companies.

#### BANK OF AUSTRALASIA.

(Corner of George and Jamison-streets.)

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1835.

Paid-up Capital, £900,000. Guarantee Fund, £200,000.

Superintendent—James John Falconer.

Assistant-Superintendent—David Charteris M'Arthur.

New South Wales.

Sydney—
Local Directors—William C. Botts; William Brown; J. L. Montefiore
Manager—James Henderson. Accountant—Thomas Buchanan.

Discount Days—Mondays and Thursdays.

MAITLAND, HUNTER RIVER—

Local Director—E. C. Close. Manager—Osborn Ottley. Accountant—

Edward Hughes.

Newcastle, Hunter River—
Local Director—John Bingle. Manager—William Hislop. Accountant—
C. Kenrick.

IPSWICH, MORETON BAY-

Manager—George Faircloth. Accountant—George Maughan.
Branches are established at the following places:—

VICTORIA.—Melbourne, Williamstown, Geelong, Ballaarat, Beechworth, Castlemaine, Sandhurst, Belfast, Warnambool, Portland.

TASMANIA-Hobart Town and Launceston.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA-Adelaide.

#### BANK OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

(Corner of George and Wynyard-streets.)

(Incorporated by Act of Council, as a Bank of Issue, Discount, Deposit, and Exchange.)

Capital, £750,000. Reserved Fund, £250,000.

President—The Hon. Sir Daniel Cooper, Speaker.
Directors—James Henderson; Alexander Stuart; J. S. Willis; Frederick Tooth; Thomas Walker.

Auditors-Thomas Walker; R. A. Hunt. Inspector and Secretary-Robert Woodhouse. Assistant Secretary-J. 0. Gilchrist. Solicitor-G. Wigram Allen. Brisbane-Manager-Stephen Smith. Solicitor-Robert Little. IPSWICH-James Gibson, Accountant. MAITLAND-Manager, John M. Saunders. Newcastle—Manager, P. C. Boswell.
ALBURY—Manager, J. Walker Jones.
Deniliquin—Manager, George Miller.
Mudgee—Manager, Henry W. Oliver.
Windbor—Manager, Nicholas Nugent.

BATHURST — Manager, A. C. Lloyd. TAMWORTH BRANCH, ROCKY RIVER AGENCY — Manager, William Roberts.

Branches of this Bank are established in Victoria, at Melbourne, Geelong, Kyneton, Ballaarat, Castlemaine, Sandhurst, Tarrengower, Beechworth, Ararat.

London Board-D. Larnach, Managing Director; T. S. Atkins. Agencies in-London, Glasgow, Edinburgh and West of Scotland, Bristol and West of England, South Australia, Van Diemen's Land, Western Australia, India and Ceylon, China, Batavia, Sourabaya, Bahai, Mauritius, New York, Singapore, Hong Kong, Hamburgh.

#### COMMERCIAL BANKING COMPANY OF SYDNEY.

(Corner of George and Barrack Streets.)

Manager—Robert Napier. Sub-ditto—John Harkness.

Accountant—T. A. Dibbs.

Directors—Walter Lamb, Chairman; Charles Kemp, Deputy Chairman; George King; Henry Gilbert Smith; Thomas Skinner.

Auditors—H. G. Smith; Richard Jones.

Solicitor—R. J. Want.

London Office -- T. W. Smith, Managing Director.

#### Branches.

Southern Office, Haymarket; Goulburn; Yass; Morpeth; Albury; Wollongong; Maitland; Queanbeyan; Kiama; Shoalhaven.

Agents in Edinburgh-The Commercial Bank of Scotland. Van Diemen's Land-Bank of Van Diemen's Land. Ditto Melbourne-Bank of Victoria.

# ENGLISH, SCOTTISH AND AUSTRALIAN CHARTERED BANK.

(Corner of George and King-streets.)

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1852. Paid up Capital, £500,000. Sudney Branch.

Colonial Inspector-J. A. Jackson.

Manager-John Young.

Accountant-John Thomas Ford.

Local Directors-Hon. Henry Prince; S. D. Gordon; Joshua R. Young. Solicitors-Holden and McCarthy.

Discount Days-Mondays and Thursdays.

Wollongong Branch.-Manager-George Hewlett. Thomas J. Fuller. ditto.

Melbourne Branch.-Manager-F. A. Walsh. Accountant-F. A. Stratford. Solicitor-Thomas Clarke.

Williamstown Sub-Branch.—Sub-Manager-

Collingwood Sub-Branch.—Sub-Manager-John Dowling.

Court of Directors in London-Charles Johnson, Chairman. James Alexander; William Borradaile; George Hay Donaldson; John Gilchrist; Thomas W. Laroche; James R. Robertson; David Solomons; T. W. Watson; Stephen Ponder Kennard; John Sanderson Rigge; Robert

Hoes,
Secretary—Henry Moules.
Solicitors—Hughes, Kearzey, and Co., London; Hunter, Blair, and Cowan W. S., Edinburgh.

Agents—England and Wales, Hampshire Banking Co., Southampton; Harris, Bulteel, and Co., Plymouth; Sir B. Heywood, Bart., and Co., Manchester; Lloyds and Co., Birmingham; Royal Bank, Liverpool; West of England and South Wales District Bank, Bristol, Cardiff, and Namout (Manmouth). Soutland—Edinburgh and Glassow British Newport (Monmouth). Scotland-Edinburgh and Glasgow, British Linen Co.; Edinburgh and Glasgow Bank; Aberdeen, British Linen Co., and North of Scotland Bank. IRELAND, Dublin, Cork, Belfast, Galway, Limerick, and Sligo, the Bank of Ireland.

Foreign Agents—INDIA, CHINA, CEYLON, and MAURITIUS, Oriental Bank Corporation, and the Agra and United Service Bank. CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, Thomson, Watson, and Co.

#### AUSTRALIAN JOINT STOCK BANK.

(George-street, Sydney.)

Incorporated by Act of Council. Capital, £375,000.

General Manager—A. H. Richardson.

Accountant—W. Woolley.

Directors—Thomas Chaplin Breillat, Chairman; Thomas Holt; John Fairfax; Clark Irving; R. M. Robey. Auditors-Robert Garrett; John Blaxland.

This Bank has Branches at Brisbane, Ipswich, West Maitland, Armidale, Braidwood, Goulburn, Wagga Wagga, Bathurst, Grafton, Tenterfield, Mudgee, Singleton (Agency), Rockhampton (Agency). Agencies throughout Victoria, and in Adelaide and Hobart Town. Also in London, Scotland and Ireland.

#### UNION BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

(No. 1, Pitt-street, Sydney.)

Colonial Inspector-John F. McMullen. Inspector and General Manager Melbourne. Manager at Sydney—Charles Robertson. Accountant—John Muir.

Balance Days-31st December and 30th June.

Discount Days-Tuesdays and Fridays.

Branches in New South Wales—Sydney, Bathurst, Goulburn, Brisbane, and Orange. In Victoria—Melbourne, Geelong, Portland, Ballaarat, Sandhurst, Ararat, Dunolly, Maryborough, Pleasant Creek, and Smythe's Creek, Castlemaine. In Van Diemen's Land—Hobart Town and Launceston. In South Australia—Adelaide, Port Adelaide, and Gawlor Town. In New Zealand—Auckland, Wellington, Nelson, Lyttelton, Christchurch, and Dunedin.

#### THE LONDON CHARTERED BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

(Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1852.)

Paid up Capital, £700,000, with power to increase to one million.

London Court of Directors—Duncan Dunbar, Chairman; William Fane De Sallis, Deputy Chairman; Richard H. Browne; James Dennis de Vitre; Thomas Dyer Edwards; Patrick Douglas Hadow; Alexander Hoyes; Fowler Newsam; Charles George Barnett; James Fraser; Anselmo de Arroyave ; and Charles Falconer.

Auditors—John Gurney Hoare, and Thomas Chapman.
Bankers—Barnett, Hoares, and Co.
Secretary—G. M. Bell.
Solicitors—J. C. and H. Freshfield.
Inspector—John Bramwell.

SYDNEY BRANCH. Manager-Edwin Brett. Accountant-Edward J. Webb. Solicitors-Spain and Roxburgh.

Discount Days-Daily.

MELBOURNE BRANCH.

Local Directors—J. L. Foster; James McCulloch; Alfred Ross.

Manager—John Bramwell.

Assistant-Manager-Harry Drax Bloxham.

Solicitors-Duerdin and Bronkhurst.

GEELONG BRANCH.

Local Directors-Alfred Douglas: John Guthrie.

Manager-John Galletley.

Accountant-James Nicol.

This Bank has Agencies established in India, China, America, &c., as also further branches in Victoria, viz.:-Maryborough, Ballaarat, Dunolly, Araarat, and Pleasant Creek, particulars of which can be learned on application at the various Branch Banks throughout the colonies.

#### ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 30th August, 1851.

Paid-up Capital, £1,260,000; Reserve Fund, £252,000.

SYDNEY BRANCH-

Manager-George Kilgour Ingelow. Accountant-Stewart Murray. Discount Days-Daily.

Court of Directors, 1859-1860. — Chairman, Harry George Gordon; Deputy Chairman, William Scott Binny; William Walter Cargill; Lieut.-Gen. P. De la Motte, C.B.; William Erskine; Alexander Mackenzie; Lestock Robert Reid; Patrick Francis Robertson.

Bankers—The Bank of England, the Union Bank of London.

Agents—The National Bank of Scotland; the Provincial Bank of Ireland.

Head Office—Threadneedle-street London, (E.C.)

Banks, Branch Banks, and Agencies.

Bombay, Calcutta; Madras; Ceylon; Mauritius; Singapore; Hong Kong; Shanghai; Melbourne; Auckland; Wellington.

# NEW SOUTH WALLS SAVINGS' BANK.

(Established in 1832.)

President—His Excellency the Governor-General.

Vice-Precident—Charles Cowper.

Trustees—Thomas Barker; H. H. Browne; Hon. F. L. S. Merewether; Colonel Barney; Gilbert Eliot; Hon. George Allen; Hon. George K. Holden; Hon. George Hill; Captain M'Lerie; Hon. Sir Daniel Cooper; Christopher Rolleston; James Edwin Graham; Charles Kemp; Thomas Walker; Edward Wolstenholme Ward; Hon. James Bobert Wilshire; Hon. John Dickson.

Managing Trustes-G. O. Allen. Accountant-W. H. Cuff.

Hours of Attendance at the Savings' Bank in Sydney, for Depositors. To receive Money from Depositors-Tuesdays, from 11 to 2 o'clock, afternoon. Thursdays, from 11 to 2 o'clock, afternoon. Saturdays, from

half-past 6 to 9 o'clock, evening. To make payments to Depositors—Mondays, from 11 to 2 o'clock, afternoon.

The Bank is closed for the first and second weeks in January of each year. When a married man wishes his wife to draw money from the Bank, it

will be necessary to have her name inserted upon the Bank paper, otherwise he must give her a written order to draw the sum he requires.

No orders will be paid unless the amount is written in words at length—

as well as in figures.

Interest allowed on Deposits, at the rate of 5 per cent.

Branch Banks are established in the following Towns:-

Parramatta—F. Watkins.	Accountan
Windsor-W. Walker	Ditto
East Maitland— ———	Ditto
West Maitland-Dr. Andrew Liddell,	Ditto
Bathurst—J. S. Home,	Ditto
Goulburn-R. Craig,	Ditto
Singleton-W. Dudding,	Ditto
Wollongong-C. Fairs,	Ditto
Sofala-R. M. Brown,	Ditto
Newcastle-W. H. Platt,	Ditto
Clarence Town-W. H. Holmes,	Ditto
Carcoar	Ditto
Cooma-J. J. Ryall,	Ditto
Orange-W. T. Evans,	Ditto
Scone—Rev. Coles Child.	Ditto
Mudgee-George Taylor.	Ditto

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# Insurance Companies.

# Insurauce Campanies.

# AUSTRALIAN MUTUAL PROVIDENT SOCIETY.

(Principal Office-Hunter-street.)

Incorporated, with extensive Privileges, by Act of Parliament of New South Wales.

Directors-John Fairfax, Chairman; Major Christie, Deputy-Chairman; Hon. Thomas Holt; George King; M. E. Murnin; Hon. James Mitchell.

Bankers—The Australian Joint Stock Bank. Solicitor—M. Consett Stephen. Medical Referee—Sprott Boyd, M.D.

Consulting Actuary-Professor Pell, B.A. Actuary and Secretary-Robert Thomson.

The Board meets every Friday, at 4 p.m. Medical Examinations are made at the Office, at 11 in the Forenoon of every Friday, and on other days as special arrangement.

Business of the Society.—Life Assurance in all its departments; Issue of Present, Deferred, and Reversionary Annuities; Granting Endowments

for Children and Old Age.

The Second Investigation of the Society's affairs shewed as the results of the five years' business, ending February 28th, 1859, a profit of more than 50 per cent. on the liabilities. After making an ample reserve, the profit divided among the Members amounted to more than 40 per cent. on the value

of the policies.

In his Report, dated October 3rd, 1859, the Actuary states that "there is every reason to expect that the existing business will, on future occasions. shew an increasing ratio of profit." A policy of life Assurance effected in June, 1849, by a person then aged 40, for £500, now stands as a Policy for £692 13s., and on February 28th next, and at the expiration of each year thereafter, it will have a further addition of £12 6s. 7d., until 1864, when the next division takes place.

Another effected in 1853, the age at entrance being the same, now stands as £546 10s., and for each complete year it exists thereafter until the next division, it will have a further addition of £9 3s. 4d. made to it.

### Insurance Companies.

A Deferred Annuity Policy effected in 1849, commencing in 1867, for £20, now stands as for £29 1s. 10d.

An endowment of £400 originally, procured 9 years ago, payable on the

majority of a child in 1870, is now a policy for £503 17s. 9d.

The Society has Agents and Medical Referees in most of the important places in New South Wales, and the other Australasian Colonies.

# THE SYDNEY INSURANCE COMPANY.

(Office, corner of Hunter-street and new Pitt-street.)

Incorporated by Act of Council. Capital, £250,000, with power to increase the amount to meet the business of the Company.

Directors-S. D. Gordon, M.L.A. Chairman; Richard Jones, M.L.A., Deputy Chairman; M. E. Murnin; T. C. Breillat; Thomas Holt; John Fairfax.

Surveyor-James Hume. Secretary-Joseph Dyer.

Country Agents who will supply forms of approached and country Agents who will supply forms of approached and country Agents who will supply forms of approached and country Agents who will supply forms of approached and country and co Muswellbrook—W. Hutchinson. Rylestone—W. W. Armstrong. Carcoar—L. J. C. North. Campbelltown—Thomas Fisher. Darling Downs—W. H. Groom. Yass—James Cottrell.

The present Company has been formed with the view of securing a portion of the profits to be derived from an important and useful businessexclusively colonial—and to preserve the income of the old Company from passing into the hands of the English companies, and thereby becoming a

loss to the country generally.

The Fire Insurance Engines are stationed at Mr. Bown's, Brickfieldhill, where a night watch is kept, and where all alarms of fire should be reported as soon as possible. The Company will reward any persons exerting themselves to give early information, and in cases where damage is prevented by their services.

THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. (Offices, Margaret-street, Wynyard Square.)

Empowered by Acts of Parliament. Established in 1836. Colonial Proprietary, and the following Board of Directors in Sydney:-

#### Insurance Companies.

Directors—J. S. Willis, Chairman; G. K. Holden; Hon. Sir D. Cooper; John B. Watt; B. Buchanan; Sir C. Nicholson, Bart. Auditors—Hon. John Alexander; Archibald Campbell.

Secretary to the Company—Swinton Boult.

Medical Referees—Hon. John MacFarlane, M.D.; Joseph Burgon, Esq., M.R.C.S.

Bankers—The Bank of Australasia.
Solicitors—Messra. Norton, Son and Barker.
Surveyor—Francis H. Grundy, C.E.

Resident Secretary-A. Stanger Leathes.

Accumulated Funds and Capital paid up exceeding ...... 1,156,000 Of which £200,000 are invested in the colonies in Government and other securities.

Reserve Surplus Fund £216,000—with unlimited liability of the Shareholders.

WATERLOO LIFE, EDUCATION, CASUALTY, AND SELF RELIEF ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.

Capital, £400,000.

(Head Office, 355, Strand, London.)

Agent in Sydney-John N. Beit, 6, Wynyard Square.

All communications, proposals, and information respecting the Waterloo Life Assurance Company, to be obtained of the sole authorised Agent for Sydney, JOHN N. BEIT, 6, Wynyard Square.

NORTHERN FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

(Office in Sydney, 4, Charlotte Place.)

Incorporated by Act of Parliament. Established in 1836.

Capital, £260,000.

SYDNEY AGENCY-

Fire Department—Surveyor—Peter Stewart, Bathurst-street. Life Department—Medical Referee—John Moon, Surgeon, Pitt-street. Insurance Clerk—George L. Coleman. Head Offices, at London, Aberdeen, Edinburgh, and Glasgow. Losses adjusted and paid in Sydney.

The Business of this Company for the Colony of New South Wales, is conducted through the Agents,

BUYERS AND LEARMONTH, Charlotte Place.

#### ALLIANCE BRITISH AND FOREIGN LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.

# Established by Act of Parliament, 1824. Capital, £5,000,000.

Life Department-Offices, Circular Wharf, Sydney. GEORGE WERE, Consul of Sweden, and Norway, Vice-Consul of Spain, Portugal, and Denmark.

President—Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart.

Directors—George H. Barnett; Sir E. N. Buxton, Bart., M.P.; Sir R. Campbell, Bart.; James Fletcher; Charles Gibbs; William Gladstone; Samuel Gurney; John Irving: Thomas Masterman; Baron L. de Rothschild, M.P.; Oswald Smith; James Alexander; Benjamin Cohen; James Holmes; Sampson Lucas; Thomas Charles Smith.

Auditors-James Cook; Joseph Mayer Montefiore; George Peabody

Bankers-Messrs. Barnett, Hoare, Barnett, and Co.

Secretary and Actuary-Francis Augustus Engelbach.

Agent in Sydney, GEORGE WERE.

#### IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

# Capital, £1,500,000.

Insurances effected on Dwelling and Country Houses, Buildings, Stores, Merchandise, Ships in Harbour, Dock, or Port. Losses from Fire by Lightning made good; and all claims on adjustment paid in Sydney.

Agents-Griffiths, Fanning and Co., Spring-street, Sydney.

# VICTORIA FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

#### Established 1849.

Empowered by Act of the Legislative Council. Capital, £1,000,000.

Head Office—82, Collins-street East, Melbourne.

Directors—Hon. Henry Miller, M.L.C., Chairman; W. R. Burnley,

Deputy Chairman; John Dinwoode; William Hall; Hon. William Highert. Risks taken at the usual rates, and the utmost liberality afforded to

For further particulars apply to the undersigned, Agents for New South Wales,

RAYMOND AND Co., Treasury Buildings, George-street.

# AUSTRALIAN GENERAL ASSURANCE COMFANY.

New Pitt-street, Sydney.

Capital £400,000, in 4000 Shares.

Directors—H. H. Browne, Chairman; William Brown, Deputy-Chairman; John Alexander; Walter Lamb; J. L. Monteflore; Alexander Campbell.

Marine Surveyor-Captain H. T. Fox.

Agent and Marine Surveyor for the Port of Newcastle—John Bingle. Surveyor for Auckland, New Zealand—Captain Alexander Grange. London Agent-Thomas Brown, 62, Moorgate-street. Secretary—John D. Gibson.

#### SYDNEY MARINE ASSURANCE OFFICE.

Office, Lyons' Buildings, 227, George-street.

Conducted according to the usage at Lloyds', by Mr. Samuel H. Smyth.

Marine Surveyor-Captain Malcolm.

London Agents-Messrs. Tooth and Mort, Fenchurch-street, London.

Hours of attendance from 10 till 4.

A table of the rates of premium to be obtained on application at the Office.

N.B.—Policies on goods, gold, and specie to Great Britain are granted in triplicate, payable in London, in case of loss, if required.

SAMUEL H. SMYTH, Lyons' Buildings, George-street.

# NEW SOUTH WALES MARINE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated by Act of Council, 1851. Office, Exchange Corner, Bridge-street.

Capital, £150,000.

Directors—Richard Jones, M.L.A., Chairman; Thomas Andrew; James E. Ebsworth; John Fairfax; S. D. Gordon; M. E. Murnin.

Auditors—Alexander M'Arthur, and A. Foss.

Marine Surveyor—Captain W. S. Deloitte.

Agents in London—P. W. Flower and Co.

Agents in Newcastle—Bingle and Son.

Policies on goods, gold, &c., to Great Britain, granted in triplicate, payable by Messrs. P. W. Flower and Co., in London, in case of loss.

Time policies granted on vesssls at rates according to the nature of the trade in which they are employed.

Goods stowed on deck not covered by the Company's policies, unless specially named.

Robert Garrett, Secretary.

#### EUROPEAN ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

For Life Assurances and for Fidelity Guarantee, &c.

SYDNEY BRANCH.

Directors-George Thornton; John Young, (E. S. and A. C. Bank.) Medical Referee-Alfred Roberts. Agents-Allan, Street, and Norton, Wynyard Square.

# PROFESSIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Chief Offices, 76, Cheapside, London; 49, Collins-street West, Melbourne. Incorporated by Act of Parliament. Capital £250.000. Sydney Agents, J. G. Waller and Co., Wynyard-square.

Inspector for the Colonies-William Thomas Woods, Esq., 49, Collinsstreet West, Melbourne.

Australian Directors-Henry Ayers; Major Norman Campbell, Alfred Douglass; William Green; George Green; G. W. Hawkes; John Hector; J. B. Hutton; Alexander McNaughton; Askin Morrison; Nathaniel Oldham; W. F. A. Rucker; C. N. Thorné.

Melbourne Medical Referees—J. B. Motherwell, M.D.; W. H. Campbell.

Adelaide—King William-street; R. B. Colley. Geelong—Moorabool-street; B. Scott.

Hobart Town-Macquarie-street; Westbrook and Butler.

Charles Muller, M.D., Medical Referee for Sydney.

Business.—This Company transacts every description of Assurance Business, including Lives, Survivorships, Endowments, Annuities, Immediate, Deferred, or Reversionary, Purchase of Reversions, Loans on Securities, &c., and confers upon the assured the benefits of a Mutual Office, combined with guarantee of an ample subscribed Capital.

Agents in Sydney, J. G. WALLER AND Co., Wynyard-square.

ROYAL FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

# Capital, £2,000,000.

Fire Department-The prompt payment of losses incurred by the great ires during the past years, has shewn the character which this Company has ever maintained throughout the whole world under this head. It will only be necessary to add here that the Agents can with confidence announce to their fellow-citizens that they may feel assured that every legitimate claim will be immediately settled. Losses adjusted and paid in Sydney.

Life Department—Lives assured with this Company may reside within the limits of Australia, south of 25 degrees south latitude, Tasmania and New South Wales, to each of which they may travel and sojourn in, with liberty to proceed in steam-boats and decked vessels (if not seafaring by profession) to and between any ports in the above colonies.

Life claims can be settled in the colony without reference to England.

Medical Referee—B. O'Brien, M.D. Architect and Surveyor—John Bibb.

LAIDLEY, IRELAND, AND Co., Agents, Lloyd's Chambers, 384, George-street, Sydney.

DERWENT AND TAMAR MARINE ASSURANCE COMPANY,-HOBART TOWN.

(Offices, Sydney Exchange and Patent Slip Wharf, Sussex-street.)

Established in 1837. Capital. £100,000, in 2000 Shares.

Ships insured in this Company are warranted free from average under five pounds per cent., unless general.

Claims for losses or averages are payable by the Company at three months after settlement of the same.

Claims for loss or damage are made payable in London, if required, policies for the same being granted in triplicate.

Towns and Darley, Agents.

# LAUNCESTON FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital, £100,000, in 2000 Shares.

Established in 1852.

(Head Office, St. John-street, Launceston.)

Directors-George Fisher; John Fawns; William Gardner Sams; R. C. Gun; John Thompson.
Secretary—A. J. Marriott.
Solicitors—Douglas, Dawes, and Miller.
Marine Surveyor—Captain Henniker.
Marine Surveyor for Sydney—Captain J. Kendall.
Bankers—Commercial Bank.

The undersigned having been appointed Agents at this port for the above Company, are prepared to issue Policies on Marine Risks at current

MOLISON & BLACK, Ship and Insurance Brokers, Macquarie-place.

# Steam Navigation Companies.

# Steam Bavigation Companies.

# THE INTERCOLONIAL ROYAL MAIL STEAM PACKET COMPANY.

(Limited.)

Capital, £125,000, in 12,500 Shares, of £10. each.

Managing Director—Z. C. Pearson. Secretary—James Worley.

Offices, 41, Moorgate-street, London; and Russia Chambers, Hull.

Offices in the Colonies, at Grafton Wharf, Sydney; and the principal Ports in New Zealand, viz.:—Auckland, Nelson, Wellington, Port Cooper, Otago, New Plymouth.

# List of the Company's Steamers.

- "Prince Alfred," 1000 tons; 200 horse power.
- "Lord Worsley," 650 tons; 100
  "Lord Ashley," 650 tons; 100
- "Airdale," .. 580 tons; 90 ,,
- New Vessel, now on the stocks, 1000 tons; 200 horse power.

# Sailing and Store Ships.

- "India," 800 tons burthen.
- "Charles Edward," 680 tons ditto.
- " Sporting Lass," 250 ditto.

Samuel Clark, Manager in Australia and New Zealand.

Pearson and Co., Agents, Grafton Wharf, Sydney.

#### THE AUSTRALASIAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

(Incorporated by Act of Council.)

(Offices and Wharves, Sussex-street, Sydney; Patent Slip Dock and Engineer's Works, Pyrmont.)

Board of Directors—Clark Irving, M.P.; Thomas Walker; Hon. Ralph Mayer Robey, M.L.C.; Michael Metcalfe; Charles Kemp; Hon. John Alexander, M.L.C.

Auditors-Francis Mitchell, and James Milson, Jun.

# Steam Navigation Companies.

Manager-James Paterson. Marine Superintendent-James Monro. Superintending Engineer-Thomas McArthur.

The following is a complete list of the Company's Fleet of Steamers :--

			Power				Power
	Tons.	No	minal.		Tons.	No	minal.
City of Sydney			200	Collaroy	400	• •	150
Wonga Wonga	750		200	Illalong	400	• •	120
London	680		300	Clarence			
Governor General	660	••	250	Rose	300		100
Rangatira	600		120	Eagle	226		<b>32</b>
Telegraph	550		220	Tamar	230		60
Yarra Yarra	420		210		120		50
Waratah	400		120	Ballarat	80		30
Boomerang	400	••	110	Brisbane	90	••	35

The lines occupied by the Company's Steamers are: — Melbourne, Hunter River, Manning River, Moreton Bay, Wide Bay, Port Curtis and Rockhampton.

#### HUNTER RIVER NEW STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

(Sydney Offices, foot of Market-street.)

Incorporated by Act of Council. Paid up Capital, £55,000.

Board of Directors-James A. Portus, Chairman; P. O'Keefe; Samuel

Board of Directors—James A. Portus, Chairman; P. O'Keefe; Samuel Cohen; J. B. R. Robertson; John Browne; J. Borthwick.

Acting Manager—Robert R. Huntley.

Secretary—Louis Barber.

Agents — Morpeth—N. Robinson. Newcastle—William K. Lockhead.

Raymond Terrace—William E. Shaw. Clarence Town—James Lyall.

Bankers—Commercial Bank, Sydney and Morpeth.

# ILLAWARRA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

(Sydney Office, Phœnix Wharf, Erskine-street.)

Chairman—David Lindsay Waugh, Kiama.
Directors—J. H. Williams, Sydney; Henry Mort, Sydney; Robert H.
Owen, Wollongong; R. Haworth, Wollongong; J. Pike, Kiama; Andre de Mestre, Shoalhaven; John Macarthur, Shoalhaven. Manager at Sydney—Edye Manning.

The Paddle Steamers called the "Hunter," "Mimosa," "Illawarra,"
"Nora Creina," "Kiama," and "William the Fourth," run to and from
Sydney, Wollongong, Kiama, Shoalhaven, Clyde River, (only 30 miles
from Braidwood), Ulladulla, Merimbula, Twofold Bay, and Port Macquarie.

# GRAFTON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

(Office, No. 1, Wynyard-street; Wharf, Grafton Wharf and South of Gas Works.)

Directors—Clarke Irving; Francis Mitchell; William Kirchner.

Agents—Kirchner and Co.

The Grafton Steamer, 315 tons, 100 horse-power, Charles Wiseman, Commander, leaves Sydney every alternate Wednesday, returning alternately on same day from Grafton.

# Miscellaneans Companies.

#### AUSTRALIAN GAS LIGHT COMPANY.

(Gas Lane, Kent-street.)

Capital, £108,000, in 18,000 Shares, of £6 each.

Directors—Hon. James Mitchell, Chairman; Hon. John Alexander, Deputy Chairman; Hon. George Allen; Lieut.-Col. George Barney; W. T. Cape; Benjamin Darley; John Fairfax; Charles Kemp; Sir Charles Nicholson, Bart.; William Perry; Henry G. Smith; Thomas Walker.

Treasurer—Bank of New South Wales.
Secretary and Trustee—Rev. Ralph Mansfield.
Auditors—O. B. Ebsworth, and S. D. Gordon.
Engineer—James Barlow.
Chief Clerk—W. F. Nightingale. Collector—A. R. Huntley.

# PEEL RIVER LAND AND MINERAL COMPANY (LIMITED).

General Superintendent—Philip G. King, Goonoo Goonoo.

Head Sheep Overseer—Andrew D. Frazer.

Superintendent of Gold Fields—

Storekeeper—William Alderton.

Bankers—Bank of Australasia. Solicitors—Dunsmure and Stafford.

Agents in Sydney—Messrs. Griffiths, Fanning, and Co.

#### PYRMONT BRIDGE COMPANY.

# Temporary Office, Lloyd's Chambers, George-street.

Directors—Hon. George Allen, Chairman; John Taylor, Vice-Chairman; Walter Beames; John Fairfax; Matthew Young.

Auditors—T. Andrew, and A. S. Leathes.

Solicitors—Allen and Bowden.

Engineer—E. O. Moriarty.

Secretary—Thomas Smith.

#### CARANGARA COPPER COMPANY.

# Secretary's Office, 77, New Pitt-street.

Incorporated by Act of Council.

Directors—George Allen, Chairman; David Jones; Samuel Hebblewhite; John Alexander; and Alexander Macarthur.

Secretary at Sydney—Archibald Campbell.

THE METROPOLITAN AND COUNTIES PERMANENT INVESTMENT AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

Office, 77, New Pitt-street.

Trustees—David Jones, Chairman; Edward Hunt, Deputy-Chairman Thomas Martin.

Directors—William J. Johnson; Richard H. Way; G. Chisholm; R. Dunlop.

Surveyor—John Bibb.

Manager and Actuary—Archibald Campbell.

# THE NEW SOUTH WALES INVESTMENT AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

# Office, 309, George-street.

Trustees—George Wigram Allen; Samuel Hebblewhite; and Alexander Macarthur.

Macarthur.

Directors—J. V. Barnard; Randolph Nott; and William Speer.

Solicitor—T. K. Bowden.

Surveyor—G. A. Mansfield.

Secretary—J. R. Treeve.

Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

# THE THIRD AUSTRALIAN BENEFIT INVESTMENT AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

Office, 309, George-street.

Trustees—George W. Allen; G. J. Armytage.
Directors—John Sands; W. Speer; D. B. Hughes.
Solicitor—R. H. Way.
Surveyor—J. Hume.
Secretary—J. R. Treeve.
Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

# MUTUAL BUILDING AND INVESTMENT SOCIETY.

Office, 309, George-street.

Trustees—George W. Allen; Michael E. Murnin; and John Bramwell. Directors—A. T. Holroyd, Chairman; Lewis Samuel; and W. Weaver. Solictior—William Teale.

Surveyor—Edmund T. Blackett.

Secretary—J. R. Treeve.

Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

# THE ATLAS INVESTMENT AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

Office, 309, George-street.

Established April 1, 1858, pursuant to Acts of Council, 7 Vic., No. 10; 11 Vic., No. 10; 11 Vic., No. 53; and 17 Vic., No. 26.

Trustees—John Fairfax; Michael Metcalfe; George Wigram Allen Directors—Samuel Hebblewhite; O. B. Ebsworth; William Speer. Solicitor—T. K. Bowden. Surveyor—G. A. Mansfield. Secretary—J. R. Treeve. Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

# THE UNION INVESTMENT AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

Office, 309, George-street.

Established July 1, 1859, pursuant to Acts of Council, 7 Vic., No. 10; 11 Vic., No. 10; and 11 Vic., No. 53.

Trustees—George Wigram Allen; William Speer; Richard Henry Way. Directors—Octavius Bayliffe Ebsworth; William Jolly; Edward Raynes. Solicitor—J. R. Jones.
Surveyors—Reuss and Browne.
Secretary—J. R. Treeve.
Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

#### SYDNEY CHURCH OF ENGLAND CEMETERY COMPANY.

Camperdown, near Sydney. Office, 309, George-street.

Directors—M. Metcalfe, Chairman; John Campbell; Robert Tooth; J. S. Dowling; and Charles Chapman.

Chaplain—Rev. Charles C. Kemp.

Solicitors—Messrs. Teale and Garrett.

Secretary—J. R. Treeve.

Bankers—Commercial Banking Company.

# AUSTRALIAN AGRICULTURAL COMPANY. Central Offices, 152, George-street, Sydney.

General Superintendent—Arthur Hodgson.
Board of Advice.—B. Buchanan; G. King; C. Rolleston.
Head Accountant and Secretary.—G. M. Linstead.
Assistant Accountant.—T. G. Rodwell.
Bankers.—Bank of Australasia.

STROUD-

Assistant General Superintendent—C. H. Green. Surveyor—G. Ogden. Chaplain—Rev. Samuel Simm. Surgeon—P. Mallon.

WARRAH, LIVERPOOL PLAINS— Superintendent of Stock—W. Darby.

NEWCASTLE COLLIERY ESTABLISHMENT— Superintendent of Collieries—Robert Whytte. Accountant and Wharf Agent—James Corlette. Bankers—Bank of Australasia.

# BATHURST COPPER MINING COMPANY,

Offices, 27, Pitt-street, Sydney.—Incorporated by Act of Council.

Capital, £30,000, in 6,000 Shares of £5 each.

Directors—John Croft, Chairman; Clark Irving; George Rattray; George Thorne; Henry Gilbert Smith.

Auditors—Henry Haydon; John Bird Secretary—R. H. Gordon.

Bankers—Commercial Bank.

#### OPHIR COPPER MINING COMPANY.

Offices, 27, Pitt-street.—Incorporated by Act of Council. Capital, £40,000, in 8,000 Shares of £5 each.

Directors—Randolph John Want, Chairman; Saul Samuel; Sir Charles Nicholson; Clark Irving; Arthur Todd Holroyd; Charles Nathan.

Auditors—William Barton; John Bird.

Secretary—R. H. Gordon.

Bankers—Commercial Bank.

# WENTWORTH GOLD FIELD COMPANY.

Offices, 27, Pitt-street.—Incorporated by Act of Council. Capital, £30,000, in 3000 Shares of £10 each.

Directors—Gilbert Eliott, Chairman; John Williams; John Arkins; W. H. Christie; Captain D. C. Scott; Saul Samuel.

Secretary—G. M. Simpson.

Bankers—Bank of New South Wales.

#### AUSTRALIAN TRUST COMPANY.

(Colonial Board, Jamison-street, Sydney.)

Directors—Andrew Bonar, Chairman; George King; Hon. John Alexander.

Clerk—John Smith, junior.

Solicitors—Bradley and James.

# COLONIAL SUGAR REFINING COMPANY.

(Sugar Importers, Refiners, and Distillers. Sugar Refinery and Distillery, Parramatta-street.)

Offices, 264, George-street, Sydney.

Capital, £150,000.

Directors—Sir Daniel Cooper, Chairman; Edward Knox; Walter Lamb; Robert Tooth; Frederick Fanning.

Manager—J. Grafton Ross.

Bankers—Bank of New South Wales.

### Electoral Districts.

# Electoral Bistricts.

The Maps which will be found accompanying this list comprise the principal Electoral and Police Districts of the Colony. They are copied from the one lately issued by the Government, only these are drawn on larger scale, so as to admit of more names, and greater distinctness. The Police Districts, and the names of the principal places are shown where the size will admit of it; and the boundaries of the former are easily recognized in the detted lines while those of the Electorate are not cally marked. nized in the dotted lines, while those of the Electorate are not only marked thus: (——) but the names are printed in capitals. This, it is hoped, will be sufficiently clear and intelligible to all. The following is the list of the Electoral Districts, with the polling places in each:

Argyle-Goulburn, Marulan, Bungonia, Collector, Taralga, and Bolong River.

Balranald-Balranald, Euston, Moorna, Oxley, and Lang's Crossing Place.

Bathurst-Bathurst.

The Bogan-Dubbo, Canowindra, Mendooran, Coonabarabran, Cannonba, Condobolin, Warrana, and Molong. Braidwood—Braidwood, Corang, and Oronmeir.

Camden-Camden, Berrima, Picton, The Oakes, Burragorang, Murrimba, and Appin.

Canterbury-Canterbury, Ashfield, Burwood, Petersham, Waverley, Randwick, Botany Cross Roads, George's River Punt, Cook's River Dam, and Waterloo Estate.

Carcoar—Carcoar, Cowra, Canowindra, Blaney, Tuena, and Long Swamp. The Clarence—Grafton, Casino, Tubulam, Lismore, Ballina, and Terranora (at the mouth of the Tweed River).

Central Cumberland—Parramatta, Liverpool. Cross Roads Baulkam Hills, Cabramatta, Smithfield, and Irish Town.

Eden—Eden, Moruya, Panbula, Bega, and Nelligen.
The Glebe—Balmain, and the Glebe.
Goulburn—Goulburn.
Hartley—Hartley, Rylston, Ben Bullen, and Sod Walls.

The Hastings—Port Macquarie, West Kempsey, (North and South)
Wingham, Tinonee, Cundletown, and Rolland's Plains.

The Hawkesbury-Windsor, Richmond, Pitt Town, North Richmond, Wilberforce, and St. Alban's.

The Hume—Albury, Ten Mile Creek, Tumbarumba, Mulwala, and South Goonambill, on the Lower Bilabong.

The Hunter—West Maitland, Largs, and Black Creek.
The Lower Hunter—Raymond Terrace, and Seaham.
The Upper Hunter—Scone, Murrurundi, Muscle Brook, Cassillia, Merriwa,
Aberdeen, Merton, and Jerry's Plains.

Illawarra-Wollongong and Dapto.

Kiama—Kiama, Jamberoo, Shell Harbour, and Gerringong.

The Lachlan-Boorowa, Binalong, Maringo, Cowra, Bundabarra, Condobolin, and Murrimboola.

#### Electoral Districts.

Liverpool Plains-Tamworth, Breeza, Carroll, Gunnedah, Barraba, Wal badah, Quirindi, Nundle, Guligal, Walhollow, and Grover's Inn, the Namoi River.

East Macquarie-Kelso, Peel, O'Connell, Fish River Creek, Sofals, s Meadow Flat.

West Macquarie—Bathurst, Rockley, and Guyong.

East Maitland—East Maitland, and Mount Vincent.

West Maitland—The Court-House, Gorricks', High-street, and Rose II West Maitland.

Maneroo—Cooma, Bombala, and Nimmitabel.

Morpeth—Morpeth, Hinton, and Largs.

Mudgee—Mudgee, Windeyer at Richardson's Point, Louisa Creek, Gun wang, and Merinda.

The Murray—Deniliquin, Moulamein, Moama, and Conargo.

The Murrumbidgee-Gundagai, Wagga Wagga, Jugiong, Tarcutta, Gilli bar, and Merry-Merrygal, on the south side of the Lachlan.

Narellan—Campbelltown, Narellan, and Appin.

The Nepean—Penrith, Castlereagh, St. Mary's, Luddenham, and En

Plains.

Newcastle—Newcastle.

New England-Armidale, Uralla, Bendemeer, Walcha, Bundarra, Fa coner, and Nowendoc.

Newtown-Newtown, and Camperdown.

Northumberland-Newcastle, Hexham, and Burwood.

Orange-Orange.

Paddington-Paddington, Redfern, Waterloo Estate, and Ocean-stree Double Bay.

Parramatta-Parramatta.

The Paterson—Paterson, and Gresford.

Patrick's Plains-Singleton, Jerry's Plains, Warkworth, Black Creek, at Camberwell.

Queanbeyan—Queanbeyan, Bungendore, and Gundaroo.

St. Leonard's—Ryde, Lane Cove, St. Leonard's, and Manly Beach.
Shoalhaven—Nowra, Numba, Sackley's Ferry, (south side of Shoalhaw River.) and Ulladulla.

East Sydney-Two Booths in Hyde Park; the Banco Court, Supres Court House; the Jury Court, Supreme Court House; the Total Hall; the Court of Requests; and two rooms at the Colonial Are tect's Office.

West Sydney—At Booths in Wynyard Square.
Tenterfield—Tenterfield, Glen Innes, Byron, Bonshaw, and Maryland.
The Tumut—Tumut, Gundagai South, and Adelong.

Wellington-Wellington, Molong, Stoney Creek, Burrendong, and Tam

The Williams—Dungog, Clarence Town, Stroud, and Gloucester. Windsor—Windsor, and Richmond.

Wollombi-Wollombi, Gosford, and Mangrove Creek.

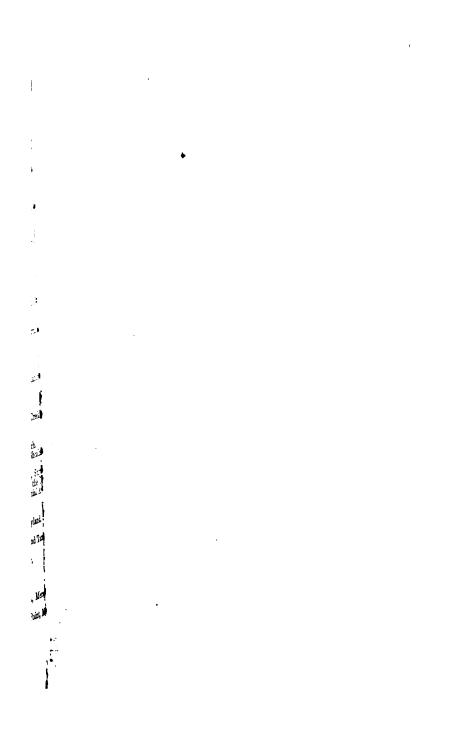
Yass Plains—Yass, Gunning, and Binda.

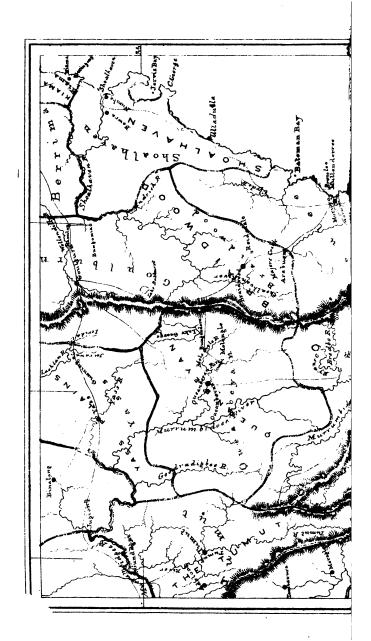
Gold Fields South-Adelong, Braidwood, Araluen, Gundagai, Meras

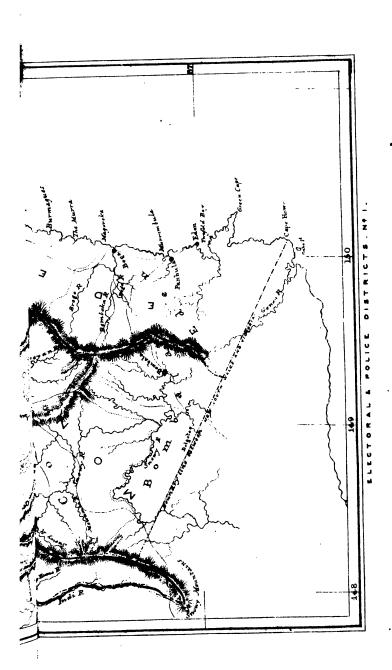
Tumbarumba, and Albury.

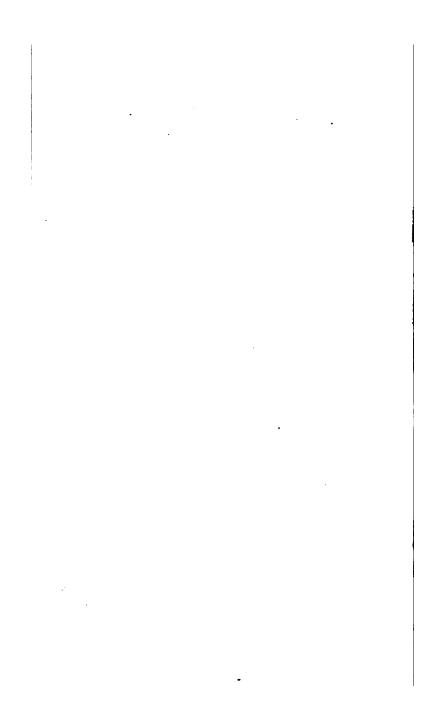
Gold Fields West—Sofala, Tuena, Louisa Creek, Richardson's Point, Minda, Ophir, Stoney Creek, Burrendong, and Tambaroora.

Gold Fields North—Uralla, Bingara, Cancona, and Nundle.









# Conntry Districts.

# AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE VARIOUS POLICE DISTRICTS OF THE COLONY.

With a General description of their Physical Appearance, Boundaries, &c., with names of the Magistrates, &c., the Benches at which they perform duty.—Days of meeting of the Court, Clerks of Petty Sessions, Regis-trars for Births, Marriages, and Deaths, Commissioners of Crown Lands, Clergy, Schools, Statistics of Population, Education, Religious Persuasions. &c., &c.

The Separation of Queensland necessarily reduces the number of the Police Districts of New South Wales. Full information, however, regarding those that have been cut off will be found in their respective places under Queensland.

ABBREVIATIONS.—P.M., Police Magistrate; C.C.L., Commissioner of Crown Lands; C.P.S., Clerk of Petty Sessions; Ch. Con., Chief Constable.

The Magistrates marked \* throughout the Country Districts, are appointed to give consent to the Marriage of Minors. The Statistics given are those of 1856.

#### ALBURY.

Albury is situated on the right bank of the Murray, where the river is crossed by the Great Southern Road; it is 378 miles from Sydney, and 200 miles from Melbourne. Other distances are 140 miles from Denliquin, 120 from Gundagal, 30 from Wagga and 28 from Beechworth. By the course of the Murray it is about 300 miles from its source, and about 1800 miles from its debouchure in Lake Alexandrina; the respective travelling distances being 140 and 700. The first settlement was made here about eighteen years since, but the place made no progress until within the last nine years. The district is scarcely exceeded in fertility and beauty by any tract of country in Australia. The production of wheat and other cereals is rapidly increasing, and now amounts to about 50,000 bushels. There are many rapidly increasing, and now amounts to about 50,000 busiess. There are many flourishing vineyards and beautiful gardens, where, owing to the great mildness of the climate, many tropical plants can be cultivated. Albury being only about 700 feet above the sea level. A Newspaper is published weekly, the Border Post.

Of the geology of the district little can be said, it being scarcely different from the neighbouring districts. The rocks are all of the old formations, granite, and the various kinds of slate, the latter intersected with immense dykes of quarts.

The country is everywhere more or less auriferous.

Magistrates—\*Heyward Atkins, P.M.; \*Henry Calder; \*Jeffrey James Keatinge; John Dight; Elliott Heriot; Charles Hughes William

Huon; David Bowen Jones; John Roper; John Sherwin; James Wilson; John Hay; Sydney Grandison Watson; James McLaurin; George Gray; George Mair. C.P.S.—Henry Sherman Elliott. Ch. Con. Denis Herlihy.

The Bench of Magistrates meets daily.

Registrar of Births, &c.—Henry Sherman Elliott. Assistant ditto—Robert Brown, Colandina; William Rand, Mahonga. Schools (National)— W. Dwyer, Teacher.

Crown Land Agent-H. S. Elliott.

Coroner—Heyward Atkins. Clergy—Church of England—Robert Potter. Roman Catholic Church-Cornelius Twomey. U. P. Church of Scotland-David Hunter Ballantyne.

District Surveyor ... P. F. Adams.

Commissioner of Crown Lands-C. G. N. Lockhart.

Southern District Court, holden at Albury. Judge-Thomas Callaghan. Registrar-H. S. Elliott. Bailiff-Henry Ringwood.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 2015; of which 303 are under 14 years of age; 1165 can read and write; 748 were born in the colony. The Religious Persuasions may be classed as follows:—Church of England, 1081; Church of Rome, 688; Presbyterian, 184.

### ARMIDALE.

The Town is situated in the Squatting District of New England, County Sandon. and the Police District embraces the southern portion of that County, and the western portions of the Counties of Vernon and Hawes. A Newpaper, The Armidale Express, is published weekly.

Magistrates—Charles Weaver, P.M.; Alfred M. Gerard; Richard Hargrave; \*Charles William Marsh; William Tydd Taylor; Alexander Fitzgerald Crawford; Edward Hargrave; David Bell; Job Webster Cheeseborough; George Lorimer Gibson: Edward George Clerk; Christopher Dawson Fenwick; Arthur Hunter Palmer; John Henry The: Thomas George Wilson. C.P.S.—George A. Buckland. Ch. Con. and Bailiff—Lloyd Bradshaw. Inspector of Slaughter Houses—L. Bradshaw. Registrar of Births, &c.—Edward Barker. Assistant ditto—Arthur George Richards, Walcha.

The Bench meet on Tuesdays and Fridays. Court of Requests, quarterly. Registrar—G. A. Buckland.

Coroner-Thomas John Markham.

Clergy-Church of England—Rev. S. Hungerford. Roman Catholic—Revds. T. McCarthy; J. Dunn. Presbyterian—Rev. Thomas Johnston, Armidale; Rev. J. Morrison, Walcha. Schools—Three.

Post Offices in the District, at Armidale, Walcha, Clerkness, Falconer Bendemeer, Uralla.

STATISTICS.

Population, 3895, of which 656 are under the age of 14 years; 1982 can read and write 1417 were born in the colony. The principal Religious Persuasions followed, are, Church of England, 2053; Church of Rome, 1087; Presbyterians, 568.

#### BALRANALD.

The Police District of Balranald, embraces the squatting districts of the Lachlan, Lower Darling, Albert, and a portion of the Murrumbidgee. The townships within the District are Balranald, Euston, Moorna, Mourquong, Oxley, and Hay.

Magistrates—Henry Sheill, P.M.; \*Stephen Cole; Edmund Morey; \*William Ross; Joseph J. Phelps; Augustus Morris; John Henry Stonehouse Lidiard. Ch. Con.—Simon McDonald.

There is no C.P.S. at Balranald, the P.M. is C.P.S. there, which he visits occasionally, but resides at Hay, where he is also the P.M.

Population, 694, of which 303 are under 14 years of age; can read and write, 419; born in the colony, 174. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 387; Roman Catholics, 150; Presbyterians, 123.

#### HAY.

This Township formerly known as Lang's Crossing Place, is situated on the lower Murrumbidgee in the Electoral District of Balranald, forming also a portion of that Police District, from which (the town of Balranald), it is distant 100 miles. It is but recently it has been appointed a place for holding Courts of Petty Sessions.

Magistrates—Henry Sheill, P.M.; William Lang. C.P.S. and Registrar— Charles A. Sinclair. Bailiff and Inspector of Slaughter Houses—B. Bradley.

Registrar of Births—Charles A. Sinclair.

#### BATHURST.

This Police District is situated in the County of the same name. Since the discovery of gold in the neighbourhood it has risen rapidly in importance, and the population at the various gold-fields has rendered it necessary to hold Courts Ofetty Sessions at the following places:—Avisford, Sofala, Tambaroora, and Stoney Creek.

Magistrates—\*William Hall Palmer, P.M.; James Willard Lowe; Richard Machattie; Charles M'Phillamy; Rowland Hassall Oakes; George Ranken; \*James Byrne Richards; William Henry Suttor; John Bligh Suttor; Joseph West, (Tertius); Joseph West, Junior; F. M. Hogg; George Foster Wise; John Bowler: Richard Young Cousins; John Glasson; Thomas Jarman Hawkins; William Lee; Thomas Lee; John M'Phillamy; William Boswell Rankin; Robert McPhillamy; Frederick Strachan; Charles M'Phillamy; D. M. Irving; Alexander Watt; J. W. Little; Charles Whalan; Archibald Campbell; William Piper; George Busby. C.P.S.—Frederick James Naylor. Ch. Con.—John Sherman.

Medical Officer of the Gaol—George Busby. C.C.L.—J. B. Richards.

Medical Officer of the Gaol—George Busby. C.C.L.—J. B. Richards;
Assistant ditto—Thomas Corbett, Sofala. Schools (National)—Carvosso, Teacher.

Gold Receiver-Frederick James Naylor.

Registrar of Births, &c .- James Beuzeville.

Clergy.—Church of England—Revds. T. Sharpe, G. M. Fox, Bathurst;
W. Lisle, Kelso. Church of Rome—Revds. J. Grant, D.D., Bathurst;
J. Keating, Kelso. Presbyterian—Rev. J. B. Laughton. Wesleyan—Rev. H. Gaud.

Newspapers -- Bathurst Times, published twice a week; Bathurst Free Press, twice a week.

#### STATISTICS OF BATHURST POLICE DISTRICT.

Population, 12,005, of which there are under 14 years, 2012; can read and write, 5875; born in the colony, 5401. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 5324; Church of Rome, 5038; Presbyterian, 1202; Wesleyans, 1182.

Although, Sofala, Tambaroora, Louisa and Stoney Creek, are more properly in the police district of Bathurst, yet, for greater facility of reference, these will be found under the title of Western Gold Fields.

#### BERRIMA.

This District embraces the south-western portion of the County of Cook, being bounded on the north by Bargo; south, Wingelo Creek; west, Wollondilly River; east, Coast Range; and contains about 2300 square miles, of which there are about 5000 under cultivation.

Magistrates— H. M. Oxley, Chairman; W. J. Cordeaux; Edmund Burke; Charles Lindsay Nicholson; John Morrice; Henry Badgery. C.P.S.—John Evelyn Liardet. Ch. Con.—Jeremiah Frewin.

The Bench meets every Wednesday; but the first Wednesday of every Month is appointed for a Court of Requests, except when Licensing and Transfer of Licenses days occur, when the Court of Requests day falls on a Tuesday at the commencement of the month. Registrar—J. E. Liardet. Bailiff—Jeremiah Frewin.

Commissioner Crown Lands—H. M. Oxley. Crown Lands Agent, Clerk of the Peace, and District or Deputy Registrar of Births, &c.—J. Evelyn Liardet.

Commissioners of the Supreme Court N.S.W.-H. M. Oxley; J. Evelyn Liardet.

Judge of the District Court—Henry Cary.

Clerk of the Peace and Registrar of District Court-J. E. Liardet. Bailiff
Edward Moggridge.

Coroner-James Fitzgerald.

Clergy.—Church of England—Revds. J. S. Hassall, Berrima; Thomas Horton, Sutton Forest. Church of Rome—Patrick Magenis.

Schools (National).—Berrima—Jacob Halls; Black Bob's Creek—Robert Davenport. (Denominational).—Sutton Forest—Anthony McGowan. Mittagong—I. L. Lloft. Berrima—Patrick Morrigan.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 2700, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 460; can read and write, 934; born in the colony, 1136. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1318; Roman Catholic, 634; Presbyterian, 166.

Increase of births over deaths in 1658 (up to 16th November), 80,

#### BINALONG.

This Police District, as amended, embraces the north-eastern portion of the Lachlan Squatting District and a south-west portion of the County of King.

Magistrates—\*Edgar Beckham; Alexander Mackay; John Patterson; W. D. Campbell; J. D. Macansh; \*Cornelius O'Brien; John Ryan; J. C. Welman; Andrew Boyle Paterson. C.P.S.—Charles Alfred Wilson. Oh. Con.—E. T. Richards.

The Court meets once a fortnight at Burrowa, on the 1st and 3rd Wednesday in each month; and once a fortnight at Binalong, on the 1st and 3rd Friday in each month; and for small debts, every Court day, at Burrowa, and once a month at Binalong. Bailiffs of Court—E. T. Richards; Henry Hall. The Head Quarters of this Police District are at Burrowa.

Registrar of Births, Deaths, &c.—Jeremiah Hough.
Inspector of Staughter Houses—E. T. Richards.
Commissioners of Supreme Court for taking Affidavits—W. D. Campbell, and C. A. Wilson, Burrowa.

STATISTICS.

Population, 1884, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 299; can read and write, 787; born in the colony, 914. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 851; Roman Catholic, 844; Presbyterians, 158.

#### BOMBALA.

This Police District embraces parts of the Counties of Wellesley and Wallace. It is bounded by the Snowy River on the north, and the Colony of Victoria on the south. It unites with Cooma in returning one member to the Legislative Assembly.

Magistrates—Charles William Bell; John Breadalbane Campbell; George Hebden; H. Solomons; John Nicholson; Henry Nicholson; Charles Henry Baddely. C.PS .- Thomas Fox. Ch. Con. -- Alfred Witts.

The Court meets every Tuesday, and on the second and last Tuesday of every month as a Court of Requests. Bailiff—Alfred Witts.

Commissioner of Crown Lands — Bransby. Crown Land Agent, and Registrar of Births, &c.—Thomas Fox.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses-William Gemmell.

Clergy-Church of England-Rev. Edward Forde.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 1273, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 258; can read and write, 587; born in the colony, 578; Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 559; Roman Catholic, 452; Presbyterians, 203.

#### BRAIDWOOD.

The Police District embraces the south-western portion of the county of St. Vincent, and the eastern portion of the County of Murray. The Shoalhaven River separates it from the Police District of Goulburn.

The Araluen Gold Fields are included within its limits. In extent it embraces an area of 1400 square miles, or 90,000 acres; of which 2227 by the last report were under cultivation.

Magistrates—William Essington King, P.M.; Hugh Wallace; William John Bennison; John McKellar; John W. Bunn; \*Robert Maddrell; Henry Moreing. C.P.S.—John Thomas Gurney. Ch. Con.—Thomas Hogg.

The Court meets every Monday and Thursday, and the Court of Requests is held on the first Thursday of each month.

Registrar—John T. Gurney. Bailiff—Thomas Hogg. Coroner—G. F. Codrington, M.D.

Commissioner for taking Affidavits, Registrar of Births, &c., Agent for Sale of Crown Lands and Gold Receiver—John Thomas Gurney.

Returning Officer-Hugh Wallace.

Resident Clergy—Church of England—Rev. James Allan, Braidwood; Rev. Charles Rich, for the Gold Fields. Roman Catholic—Edward O'Brien. Wesleyan—W. Kelynack. Presbyterian—Alexander S. Pennecuick.

School (National)—H. Mathews, Teacher. Female ditto, Miss Roberts. Literary Institute—Established January, 1858.

Banks—Oriental; Agent—C. J. Hepburn. Australian Joint Stock; Manager—R. Gregson.

Post Offices are established at Braidwood, Bell's Paddock, Major's Creek, Mongarlow River, and Araluen Valley.

Newspapers—Braidwood Dispatch, and Braidwood Observer; both published weekly.

The five Gold Fields of the District, viz.:—Araluen, Little River, or Mongarlow, Bell's Creek, Bell's Paddock, and Major's Creek, are comprehended in the Police District of Braidwood.

Magistrate and Gold Commissioner at Araluen—William Essington King.
Sergeants and Acting Ch. Cons. at Major's Creek—Thomas Partington.
Mongarlow—Richard Smith. Inspector of Slaughter Houses at
Major's Creek—Thomas Partington.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 8045, of which 483 are under the age of 14 years; 1472 can read and write; 1341 were born in the colony. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 1419; Roman Catholic, 1323; Presbyterian, 299.

### BROULEE.

The Police District of Broulee, on the coast, extends from Durras Lake, on the north, to Brogo River on the south, and contains from sixteen to eighteen hundred inhabitants. It comprises all the county of Dampier, and part of St. Vincent. There are five rivers, the Clyde, Moruya, Turos, Woyonga, and Bermagua, all more or less navigable. There is constant steam communication between Nelligen, on the Clyde, and Sydney. The trade between the Moruya River and the metropolis is carried on by means of eight or ten coasting vessels, of from 20 to 70 tons burthen. There is little or no trade from the other rivers. Moruya is the principal Town, and

principal Police Station. Nelligen, on the Clyde, is rapidly rising into importance. Its rival town, Currowan, higher up the river, though in every respect the best situated, has to fight too unequally against established interests, to make much progress at present.

progress at present.

The Gold Diggings now extend from Araluen, a tributary of the Moruya River, down the latter nearly to the sea. Quartz reefs have been discovered and worked, and crushing machines erected within three miles of Moruya. Some of the quartz has yielded three ounces to the ton. One of the mills is a fourteen-horse power, King and Howland's patent.

King and Howland's patent.

Abortya is a prettily situated town, on the river of the same name. It contains Catholic and Wesleyan chapels, several stores, a steam flour mill, &c. The land in

the vicinity is of the richest description, and has realized £30 per acre.

Broulee and Eden form one Electorate, and the former is united with Braidwood for purposes connected with District Courts.

Magistrates—William Stewart Caswell, P.M.; William Truman Collett; Patrick Flanagan; James M'Cauly; Donald M'Leod. C.P.S.— W. Stewart Caswell. Ch. Con.—John M'Alister. Land Agent, Coroner, and Registrar of Births—W. Stewart Caswell.

Clergy—Roman Catholic—Rev. P. Birch. Wesleyan—Rev. Mr. Orton.
Post Offices are established at Moruya, Bodalla, Mullenderry, Bateman Bay, and Nelligen.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 1207, of which under the age of 14 years, 255; can read and write, 665; born in the colony, 571. Principal Religious Persuasions: Roman Catholic, 587; Church of England, 405; Presbyterian, 146; Wesleyans, 64.

#### CAMPBELLTOWN.

The Police District embraces the south eastern portion of the County of Cumberland. The town itself is one of the oldest in the colony, and though the great South road passes through it, like many others, it has been rather in a declining state for some years. It is about 33 miles distant from Sydney, and to which it is united by railway. Courts of Petty Sessions are also held at Picton and Camden; to the latter of which Narellen is annexed.

Magistrates—\*John Bray; Joseph Leary; Henry Rose; William Bell. C.P.S.—George White, Campbelltown, Liverpool, and Appin. Ch. Con.—William Henry Gordon. Registrar of Births, &c.—George Robert Evans.

The Court meets every day of the week. Special Court day on Saturday, in every week; and a District Court, every three months.

Registrar and Commissioner for taking Affidavits—George White.

Coroner—For the District of Campbelltown, Liverpool, and Appin—William Bell.

Clergy-Church of England-Rev. E. Smith. Presbyterian-Rev. W. Mackee. Church of Rome-Rev. J. P. Roche.

LIVERPOOL.

Magistrates—Jeremiah Linde Jones; William Hannibal Lane; \*Samuel Moore; John Benton Watson; A. G. D. Huthwaite. C.P.S.—

George White, Campbelltown. Registrar of Births, &c.—Jeremiah Linde Jones. Acting Ch. Con.—Matthew Walker. Inspector of Slaughter Houses—Matthew Walker.

# CAMDEN AND NARELLAN.

Magistrates—James Macarthur; Sir William Macarthur; Charles Cowper; George M'Leay (absent in Europe); John N. Oxley; Edward Palmer; Charles Cowper, Junior; John Bleeck; James M. Hassall; Jeremiah F. Downes; Henry J. T. Shadforth; Henry R. Lowe.

C.P.S.-John B. Martin. Ch. Con.-James Gibson.

Clerk of the Peace for Campbelltowu, Narellan, and Picton-John B. Martin.

Registar of District Court, and of Births, &c .- John B. Martin.

Bailiff—Dugald Campbell.

Clergy.—Church of England—Henry Tingcombe. Wesleyan—William Clarke. Primitive Methodist—Jabez Langford.

Schools (Church of England)—at Camden, Narellan, Cobbity, and Menangle.
(National)—at Camden, Westbrook, Cawder, Cobbity Paddock, and
(Roman Catholic)—at Menangle.

PICTON.

Magistrates—John M. Antill; W. R. Antill; Henry G. Douglass. C. P.S.—J. B. Martin. Ch. Con.—James Gibson. Registrar District Court—John B. Martin. Bailiff—Edwin Bamford.

Commissioner Crown Lands for Camden, Narellan, and Picton-J. M. Autill.

Coroner for ditto-J. M. Antill.

Registrar of Births-W. R. Antill.

Clergy. Church of England—James Carter. There is both a Church of England and a National School.

#### CARCOAR.

This Town is on the east bank of the Belubula River, in the County of Bathurst. and distant 32 miles south-west from Bathurst. The population is estimated at 380. The district is 75 miles long by 45 wide, and embraces portions of the counties of Bathurst and Georgiana. The Tuena Gold Fields are in this district and are under the charge of Mr. Commissioner John Henn Gennys; Sub-ditto, — Goldsbury.

Magistrates—Owen Charles Beardmore, P.M.; Thomas Icely; \*Thomas Rothery Icely; \*William Montagu Rothery; William Frederick Jones; Nathaniel Connolly, Jun.; George Campbell; John Henn Gennys. C.P.S.—Edward James Campbell North. Ch. Con. Charles Higgs.

Coroner, Land Agent, and Commissioner of the Supreme Court for taking Affidavits—Owen C. Beardmore.

Registrar of Births, &c.—Hugh M. Rowland, M.D.

The Police Court is open daily. Bench meetings are fixed every Thursday. Petty Sessions are held at Cowra by the Police Magistrate of Carcoar whenever required.

Savings Bank Trustees-Solomon Meyer; E. J. C. North; N. Connolly, Jun. Accountant-Andrew Lynch.

Clergy.—Church of England—Rev. J. A. Burke. Church of Rome—Rev. B. Murphy. Presbyterian—Rev. — Adams.

Names of Villages in the District—Cowra, Canowindra, and Blaney. Schools (National)—Carcoar, — Teacher; Blayney, W. Chisholm, B.A. Master; Cowra, Madam Rigout; Mount Macquarie, J. Latimer

Carcoar Hospital—Thomas Icely, President; H. M. Rowland, Secretary; B. Stimpson, Treasurer.

#### STATISTICS.

Population of Carcoar Police District, 2943, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 593; can read and write, 1144; born in the colony, 1471. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1260; Roman Catholics, 1224; Presbyterians, 439; Wesleyans, 538.

### CARINO.

Is in the Squatting District of Clarence, and embraces the County of Rous, and part of the County of Richmond, it is bounded on the north by the range dividing the Waters of the Logan and other rivers from those of the Clarence, Richmond and Tweed. The Soil along the banks of the rivers is a rich alluvium well adapted for cultivation, but at any distance from it, it consists of stiff clay only adapted for pastoral purposes. The amount of cultivated land in the district is only about 1000 acres. This district is included with the Clarence River in the new Electoral Act in returning one member to the Legislative Assembly number of votes in roll in in returning one member to the Legislative Assembly, number of votes in roll in this district 430.

A gold field has been discovered in the district at Fairfield and Tooloom, where there are about 900 or 1000 diggers at work. It is distant from Casino about 60 miles from which there is a good bridle track all the way.

Magistrates-Bruce Macdougall; David Barker; Henry Barnes; Francis S. Hays; C. H. E. Chauvel; James Glennie; Wellington C. Bundock; Alexander Mackellar; Major C. G. T. Chauvel; Henry Garrard; William Wilson. C.P.S.—Charles Moore. Ch. Con.— M. R. Finucane.

The Court sits on every alternate Monday; the first in each month taking up besides ordinary business, Cases of Debt, &c., the C.P.S. and Ch. Con. being respectively, Registrar and Bailiff.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses-M. R. Finucane. Registrar of Births, &c .- Charles Moore.

Government Surveyor-F. S. Peppercorne,

Medical Attendant for the Aborigines-W. T. Barker.

There are four Post Offices in the District, viz.:—Casino, Ballina, Tabulum, and Lismore.

The towns and villages in the district with date of their proclamation and first sale are as follows:—Casino, 3rd September, 1856; Lismore, 3rd December, 1856; Tabulam, 30th July, 1857; Codrington, 20th November, 1857; Wardell, 4th April, 1859; Gundurimba, June, 1859.

#### STATISTICS.

Population 1283, of which 179 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 65; born in the colony, 484. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 713; Roman Catholic, 333; Presbyterians, 144.

#### CASSILIS.

This District embraces the eastern portion of the County of Brisbane, and that part of the County of Bligh, comprised within the settled districts. In length it is about 60 miles from S.E. to N.W. There is very little cultivation carried on in this district; perhaps not more than 300 acres altogether,

Magistrates—Hon. Alexander Busby; Rowland J. Traile; Edward Fischer Marley; Joseph Cooper. C.P.S.—John Morris. Ch. Con.
—William John Weston.

The Court meets every alternate Wednesday, unless special circumstances require it.

Registrar of Births, &c.—John Morris. Schools (National)—Merriwa—J. H. Murray. Cassilis (Denominational)—John M'Donald.

Post Offices are established at Cassilis and Merriwa.

Clergy—There is a Church of England School and Church at Cassilis, and Church at Merriwa, as well as one of the Church of Rome,

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 761, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 124; can read and write, 356; born in the colony, 290. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 397; Roman Catholics, 258; Presbyterians, 52.

# COOMA.

This Police District extends from Macalago, on the north, to the McLaughlan River, on the south, and from the Coast Range, in the east, to the Snowy Mountains, on the west, and comprises about 6000 square miles, of which there are about 1000 acres generally under cultivation. It is distant from Queanbeyan, 70 miles; and from Bombala, 54 miles.

Magistrates—Robert Dawson, P.M.; John Lambie; William Grahame Stewart Ryrie; Alexander Hamilton; Robert Cassels; Francis Smith; Maurice Harnett; Patrick Jeremiah Joseph Clifford; Edward Haslingden. Ch. Con. and Bailtiff of Court of Requests— John Richard Neate. The Police Magistrate acts as C.P.S.

The Police Magistrate is in attendance daily; a Court of Petty Sessions is held on each Monday, and on the first Monday in each month for the trial of cases of debt. Registras—Robert Dawson, P.M.

Registrar of Births, &c.—John James Ryall. C.C.L.—Spencer L. Bransby. Registrar of District Court—Robert Dawson.

Bailiff—None at present. J. R. Neale acting as special Bailiff. District Surveyor-J. Meadows Brownrigg.

Clerk of the Peace for Cooma and Bombala-Robert Dawson, P.M. Clergy-Church of England-Rev. Thomas Druitt. Roman Catholic-None at present; Mr. Quinn having gone home to England.

Population, 2006, of whom 417 are under the age of 14 years; 801 can read and write; 1089 born in the colony. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England. 798; Roman Catholics, 975; Presbyterians, 204.

# COONABARABRAN.

This is now a Police District of itself, but was formerly included in that of Dubbo. It is principally of a pastoral nature, though there are, it is calculated nearly 600 acres under cultivation. It is about 315 miles distant from Sydney, and 120 from Dubbo, the River Castlereagh runs through it.

Magistrates-David Watt; John Cockburn; Edward Parsons: James Orr. C.P.S .- C. J. Pegus.

The Court Meets every alternate Thursday.

Coroner-John Cockburn, J.P.

Registrar of Births, &c., Commissioner of Supreme Court, and Curator of Intestate Estates—C. J. Pegus.

#### DENILIQUIN.

Situate on the Edward River, about 500 miles W.S.W. from Sydney, and 195 due north from Melbourne. It was proclaimed a Township in 1852; and at present the population amounts to about 800 individuals. That of the Police District, in addition to the Town, is between 500 and 600. As yet it is almost entirely a Pastoral District—an extensive, influential, and opulent one. Within the last year or two, however, farming and gardening operations, upon a small scale, have been attempted, with very fair prospects of ultimate success, notwithstanding the natural dryness of the climate, and the continued heat of summer. Most of the supplies, therefore, are either procured from Melbourne, or from the more favoured neighbourned grid the supplied of the ing districts. In the Township itself there are several public houses, general stores, and shops.

Private enterprise, in Deniliquin, has already completed a line of Electric Telegraph from Echua, in Victoria, to this place, a distance of 45 miles. A suspension

bridge across the Edwards is also contemplated.

bridge across the Edwards is also contemplated.

Denliquin is the chief polling place for the Electoral District of the Murray. The entire number of voters on the lists, comprising the districts of Deniliquin, Moulamein, and Moama, being 540, 384 of which belong to Deniliquin. There are four polling places in the district gazetted, viz.:—Deniliquin, Moulamein, Moama, and Conargo. Member—Hon. John Hay. Returning Officer—T. C. Morison, During the past year a weekly newspaper has been started, entitled the Pastoral Times and Deniliquin Telegraph. A daily line of coaches runs between Deniliquin and Melbourne. Time occupied, about 24 hours.

Magistrates—John Kelly, P.M.; George Peter Desailly; \*John Phillips; John Kennedy; \*Thomas Coutts Morison; Robert Stair Graham Macdonald; Robert Maurice Hughes; Charles Edwards; George H. Peppin; Archibald McLaurin; Robert Dun. C.P.S.—Edward T. Lindsey. Ch. Con.—Henry Smith.

The Court meets daily for ordinary business; and as a Court of Requests on the second Tuesday of every alternate month. Registrar—E. T. Lindsey. Bailiff—H. Smith. District Courts will be established at Deniliquin about the commencement of the year 1860.

Coroner-T. C. Morison.

- Deputy Registrar, Agent for the Sale of Crown Lands, Commissioner of the Supreme Court, Agent for Curator of Intestate Estates, and Immigration Agent—E. T. Lindsey. Poundkeeper—Thomas Robertson. Inspector of Sheep—Donald Gunn.
- Churches—Church of England—Christ Church; Incumbent, Rev. Ralph Barker. Roman Catholic—St. Michaels; Rev. C. Twomey. A. Presbyterian Church is also about to be erected.

The Benevolent Asylum and Hospital, founded 1856, is now under Government regulations, and contains accommodation for 24 patients.

- Trustees—Benjamin Holmes, J.P.; Lawrence Cockburn, J.P.; John Tyson. Treasurer—John Kelly, P.M. Hon. Secretary—R. H. D. White. Surgeon—T. C. Morison. Assistant-Surgeon—Alexander J. B. Squire.
- Bank of New South Wales—Local Director—Charles Edwards. Manager
  —George Miller. Accountant—R. H. D. White.
- Masonic Lodges—Star in the South—Master—T. C. Morison. Secretary—T. Robertson. St. John's Lodge of Deniliquin—Master—William Humphreys. Secretary—Thomas Stalley. Both of these Lodges are under the Scottish Constitution.

A Metereological Observatory, in connection with the observatory in Sydney, has also been established here. Superintendent—Miss H. Dalton.

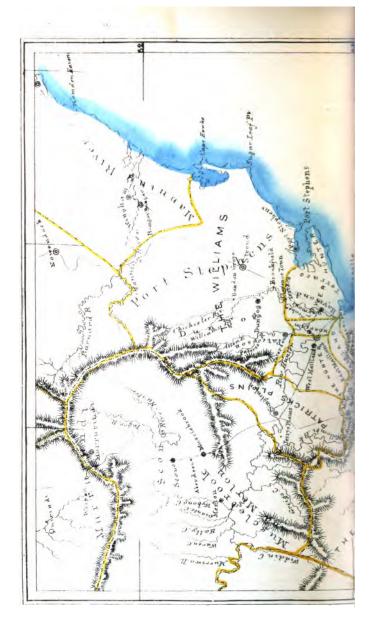
#### DUBBO.

It is situated in the Squatting Districts of Wellington and Bligh, and is one of the most thriving portions of the Western District.

The Town of Dubbo is on the Macquarie River, and is distant from Sydney about 260 miles. The land under cultivation is estimated at 1000 acres. Good stone quarries and excellent clay for bricks are in the immediate vicinity. Dubbo is a place appointed for District Courts and Quarter Sessions.

Magistrates—Edward Brooking Cornish; John Christie; Alexander Cruickshank; William Watson Brocklehurst; John Cassilis Ryrie: Walter Hugh Tibbitts.

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The Court meets on Wednesday, and as Court of Requests, on the last Monday in each alternate month of January, March, May, &c. C.P.S. and Registrar—J. Scully. Ch. Con.—John A. Irvine.

A District Court and Court of Quarter Sessions held every quarter, in the months of January, April, July, and October.

Clerk of the Peace-F. Charles Gore.

Crown Lands Agent, Agent of Intestate Estates, Commissioner of Supreme Court—John Scully.

Clergy.—Church of England—Rev. Robert Garvin. Catholic Church—Rev. Patrick White.

Coroner-John Cockburn, M.D.

TOWNSHIPS.—Dubbo, on the Macquarie River; Mandoran, on the Castlereagh River; and Coonabarrabran, on the Upper Castlereagh. For the latter see Coonabarrabran.

#### STATISTICS.

There is a numerous addition to the Population in this district since the last Census. The number of Electors in the Electoral District of the Bogan is 1200.

#### DUNGOG.

Dungog, and Clarence Town are united in one District. The Magistrates however seldom sit out of their respective portions of the District, as a Court is held in each place. The district is mountainous, valley very fruitful, with abundance of water. There is a good deal of tobacco cultivated. Plenty of cedar exported from the Chichester and William Rivers. Dungog has improved rapidly during the last twelve months. Several new brick buildings have been erected.

Magistrates—George Mackay; John Hook; PeterConway. C.P.S.— Henry Gordon. Ch. Con.—Peter Conway.

The Court meets once a fortnight, and once a month as a Court of Requests. Registrar—Henry Gordon. Bailiff—Thomas Burnage.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses—Thomas Burnage. Land Agent—Henry Gordon.

Clergy.—Church of England—Rev. T. L. Dodd. Wesleyan—Rev. R. Vanderkiste. Presbyterian—Rev. J. Stirton. Free Church—Rev. A. M. Sheriff.

# CLARENCE TOWN, WILLIAM RIVER.

Clarence Town, as the head of the Navigation of the William River and the Shipping Port of an extensive agricultural district, is rapidly increasing in importance, and is in regular communication weekly by steamers with Sydney and Maitland.

It is worth notice, that the Magistrates, Local Trustees of the Road funds throughout this district, have lately executed some truly creditable specimens of bridge work and repair along the line of road from Hinton to the Chichester River. It is also worth notice, that a most eligible line of road exists between Seaham and Booral, which was partly surveyed and marked by Mr. J. C. White, lately of the A. A. Co.'s Establishment, Stroud. By this road, now proclaimed, opened, and partly formed, a most desirable and much needed line of communication is opened, through Seaham, between Maitland and the Manning River District.

Henry Carmichael. Magistrates-William Lowe; Thomas Holmes; Bailiff of Court of Requests-Peter Connelly. C.P.S .- Henry Gordon, officiates from Dungog.

The Court meets for the transaction of ordinary business, on the 2nd and 4th Wednesday; and as a Court of Requests on the 2nd Wednesday of every month.

District Registrar of Births, &c .- David Farquhar. Schools (National)-Teacher, Mr. Wiblin.

A Branch of the Sydney Savings' Bank is established at Clarence Town. Trustees-The Magistrates, Messrs. Holmes and Carmichael, and the Rev. Mr. Sheriff. Accountant-Gavin Carmichael.

Visiting Clergymen-Weekly, Mr. Dodd, from Dungog, Church of England; a Wesleyan Local Preacher; and occasionally a Roman Catholic Priest.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 2582, of which there are 582 under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 1193; born in the colony, 1375. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 1220; Roman Catholics, 740; Presbyterians, 405; Wesleyans, 162.

#### PORT STEPHENS.

Dungog and Port Stephens comprise the Electoral District of the "Williams," and send one member to Parliament. In the Police District of Dungog there are 532 registered electors; and in Port Stephens, 325 registered electors.

Magistrates—Lieut. Caswell; \*Charles Henry Green; Thomas Nichols; Thomas Layman. Registrar of Births, &c.—Henry Skillman. Clergy—Rev. A. Simm, Church of England.

Post Offices are established at Stroud and Gloucester. Bailiff-F. Flood. Inspector of Slaughter Houses-F. Flood.

#### STATISTICS.

Population, 1222, of which 202 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 623; born in the colony, 467. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 177; Roman Catholics, 155; Presbyterians, 236; Wesleyans, 76.

# EDEN-TWOFOLD BAY.

In the Police District of Maneroo, which though almost exclusively of a pastoral character, it is computed that in this portion of it, the land generally under cultivation is about 1500 acres. Courts are also held at Panbula and Bega in this district.

Magistrates.—Patrick John Murray, P.M. and C.P.S.; George Plunkett Keon; George Barclay; (P. J. Murray.—Magistrate for the Colony of Victoria). Ch. Con.—John Marshall Walker.

Court meets for ordinary business on every Tuesday, at 10 o'clock a.m., and for cases of Debt, on the first Tuesday in every month.

Registrar, Court of Requests-P. J. Murray, P.M. Bailiff-John M. Walker.

Registrar District Court, Water Police Magistrate, Clerk of the Peace, Agent for the sale of Crown Lands, Registrar of Births, &c., Commissioner for taking Affidavits, &c.—P. J. Murray. Bailiff—J. M. Walker. Sub-Collector of Customs-G. P. Keon.

Clergy.—Church of England—Rev. W. Allworth. National School— James Martin, Teacher.

#### PANBULA.

A portion of the Police District of Eden — 12 miles from Twofold Bay Magistrates - P. J. Murray, P.M.; John Lloyd; D. S. Kirkwood. Ch. Con.-John M. Walker. Registrar, Court of Requests-P. J. Murray, P.M. Bailiff-John M. Walker.

Court meets for ordinary business on the first and third Thursday in every month, at 11 o'clock a.m., and for cases of debt on the first Thursday in each month.

National School-J. Stretch, Teacher.

# BEGA.

A portion of the Police District of Eden-35 miles from Twofold Bay. Magistrates-Patrick John Murray, P.M.; Henry Wren; Edward Haslingdon; Harding Giffard King. Ch. Con.—John M. Walker. Registrar, Court of Requests—P. J. Murray, P.M. Bailiff.—Joseph Twyford.

Court meets on the third Friday in every month for ordinary Police business, and for cases of debt at 11 o'clock a.m.

# GLEN INNES. (Late Wellingrove.)

This District is bounded by the Bolivia Range on the north; and on the south by the Bendarah and Ben Lomond Ranges; and east and west by the New England Squatting District.

The Town of Glen Innes is 60 miles from Armidale, situated on the Great North

Road, and about 300 miles from Maitland.

There are several Townships in the District, viz:—Stonehenge, 8 miles south of Glen Innes; Severn (late Dundes), p.t., 18 miles north of Glen Innes; Wellingrove, p.t., 15 miles west of Glen Innes; Byron and Inverell, p.t., 55 miles west of Glen Innes; Frazer's Creek, p.t., 65 miles orth-west of Glen Innes; at all of which places there are the usual attendants of civilization to be met with in public-houses and stores. Glen Innes was fixed as the Police Establishment of the District, in Pebruary 1858, the Police Department removing from Wellingrove to the above

township in the March following.

There are three Inns in Glen Innes, a Steam Mill, besides Stores and other Buildings, as well as a first-class stone Court-house and Watch-house, and a Presbyterian Church in course of erection. There are 85 Electors in the District, qualified under the Old Act. The return of Stock. for January 1858, is as follows (though not all collected:—Horses, 1160; cattle, 34,651; sheep, 241,621; pigs, 89. Much Land under cultivation at Glein Innes. Township increasing rapidly. Much Land sold in 1858, consisting of farm, suburban, and town allotments.

Magistrates—Arthur Hannibal Macarthur; Algernon Edward Dumaresq; William Wilberforce Fraser; Angus John M'Innes; Samuel Moffatt; Francis Wyndham.

C.P.S .- Alick Octave Wyatt. Ch. Con .- Alexander Hetherington.

Government Land Agent, Agent for Curator of Intestate Estates, Commissioner for Affidavits, Registrar of Court of Requests—Alick Octave Wyatt. Bailiff—Alexander Hetherington. Inspector of Slaughter Houses—Alexander Hetherington.

Clergy—Church of England—Rev. George C. Bode, Glen Innes. Free Church (Presbyterian)—Rev. Archibald Cameron, Wellingrove.

### STATISTICS

In 1855 this District exported 1536 bales of wool, 14,383 sheep, and 14,000 head of cattle; the sum of £2592 12s. being paid for the conveyance of the same; and the imports that year amounted to 824 tons of goods, for which £6081 was paid for conveyance to the different establishments. In January, 1856, the stock in the district consisted of 1184 head of horses, 25,962 cattle, 315,866 sheep.

Population, 1091, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 134; can read and write, 549; born in the colony, 346. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 480; Roman Catholics, 240; Presbyterians, 280.

## GOSFORD.

This District embraces the south-east portion of the County of Northumberland; but the north by Lake Macquarie, and south by the Hawkesbury and Broken Bay Road. The town is situated on the shores of Brisbane Water.

Magistrates—\*James Harrison; Hovendon Helv; Boyd Horsbrugh; John Maximus Lette; Edward Hammond Hargraves; John Alexander Osborne; William John Nunn. C.P.S.—Thomas Cade Battley. Ch. Con.—Henry Worley.

The Court meets for ordinary business on every Thursday; and as a Court of Requests, first Thursday in January, March, May, July, September, and November. Registrar—Thomas C. Battley. Bailiff—Henry Worley.

Agent for Sale of Crown Lands-Thomas Cade Battley.

Schools—Denominational, Church of England—D. Rudkin; H. H. Lane; J. Wheeler. Roman Catholic—J. J. Conroy.

-Registrar of Births, &c.-Thomas Cade Battley. C.C.L.-James Harrison.

Warden of the District Council-John A. Osborne.

## STATISTICS.

Population —, of which — are under the age of 14 years; can read and write-; born in the colony, —. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of Eng-land, 1131; Roman Catholics. 543; Presbyterians, 96; Wesleyans, 89. Under the New Electoral Act, Brisbane Water and Wollombi united return one

member, 558 electors being on the Roll of the former for the past year.

## GOULBURN.

This District embraces the southern portion of the county of Georgiana and the whole of Argyle. Notwithstanding its pastoral character, the returns of land under cultivation in March, 1856, were 9104.

Magistrates—Patrick Plunkett, P.M.; George Hume Barber; Moss Marks; William Davies; Francis Oakes; Thomas Jamison Gibson; \*William Chatfield; J. W. Chisholm; Hon. W. P. Faithfull; James Giles; A. W. Handford; Henry Alexander Turner; Robert Waugh; Henry Zouch; Charles Cowper, junior; Isaac Shepherd; John Leigh Oakes; W. H. Hovell. C.P.S.—George O'Malley Clarke. Ch. Con .- A. Kirshaw.

The Court meets daily for ordinary business, and on the first Monday of every alternate month, beginning with February, for cases of debt.

Commissioners of Supreme Court-P. Plunkett; J. F. Macarthur; W.

Charteris. Sub-Commissioner Tuena Gold Fields—Francis Elphinstone Gouldesbury.

District Court Judge—Thomas Callaghan. Registrar—T. F. S. Nathan.

Deputy Registrar-George O'Malley Clarke.

Clergy-Church of England-Revds. W. Sowerby; Richard Leigh. Presbyterian-W. Ross. Wesleyan-John Watsford. Roman Catholic-P. Walsh.

Schools within this Police District (Denominational) Church of England— T. Kirk and E. J. Lack, Teachers. Roman Catholic—T. D. Sullivan, Teacher; G. Plunkett, Teacher at Bungonia; J. Carney, Teacher. Presbyterian—W. Harris, Teacher at Collector.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Goulburn Hospital—Rev. W. Sowerby, Treasurer; Rev. W. Ross, Secretary; R. Waugh, and A. W. Handford, Surgeons; Henry Hollis, Superintendent.

Mechanics' Institute-Rev. W. Ross, President; W. Chatfield, Vice-President; Thomas Parr, Secretary; William Davies, Treasurer.

Savings Bank—R. Craig, Accountant. Open from 4 to 5 p.m., every

Thursday.

Pounds are established at Goulburn, Collector, Marulan, Binda, Terralga.

Newspapers-Goulburn Herald, published twice a week, and Goulburn Chronicle, twice a week.

Branch Commercial Bank-J. O'Sullivan, Manager. Branch Union Bank -John Townsend Sale, Manager. Branch Joint Stock-T. O. S. Green, Manager.

STATISTICS.

Population, 7028, of which 1403 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 3168; born in the colony, 3433. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 3126; Roman Catholics, 2622; Presbyterians, 791; Wesleyans, 302; Jews, 98.

## GRAFTON.

The Clarence River, in which district Grafton is situated, was discovered 1838. It is the largest river known on the Eastern Coast, with 13 feet water on the bar, and navigable for 60 miles, by vessels of 300 tons. There are large quantities of rich alluvial plains, cedar brushes, and swamps on the river and its tributaries; interspersed with sandstone and ironstone ridges, in the lower part of the District; and sandstone, clay, state, and granite in the upper portion. Copper has been found in several places; also coal of good quality, and other minerals which are not so well known. Gold is now being procured from Glen Elgin to Tooloom, a distance of 50 Miles, on all Northern tributaries of the Clarence about 60 miles west and north-west of Grafton. There are about 3000 diggers at work.

Agricultural pursuits are rapidly extending on the Clarence, the Land Sales average upwards of £20,000 per annum. It is computed that 70,000 bushels of malze were exported last year. An extensive Sugar Plantation is in progress.

Towns .- Grafton and South Grafton, first opened for sale 1851. Population, Grafton, about 1100; South Grafton, 250; Lawrence, about 25 inhabitants; Police District, about 800. Approximate, 1st January 1860, 3000.

TRADE STEAMSHIPS.—Grafton, 210 tons, Fenella, 200 tons, every week to

Sydney. Urara, expected shortly from England.

Magistrates—Francis Marsh; R. Bligh; Charles James Walker; Charles Grant Tindal; Edward Michael Ryan; Alfred Lardner; William Robertson; Charles Edward Porter; William Small; William Albert Braylesford Greaves. C.P.S.—William Henry Hughes Becke.

Court Day once a fortnight; Court of Requests, first Monday in every month. Registrar—W. H. H. Becke. Bailiff—James Havinden.

District Court and Quarter Sessions every three months.

Registrar District Court, Clerk of the Peace, and Crown Land Agent-W.

H. H. Becke. Bailif—James Havinden.

Municipal Corporation—Mayor—John Edward Chapman.—Aldermen—
Thomas Shoveller; Thomas Bawden; William Lambert; Richard Payne; Samuel Avery; Patrick Kennedy; William Cowan, Junior; James Turley Jones. Auditors—R. Bligh; James Page. Town Clerk Thomas Cowper.

Registrar Births, Deaths, and Marriages-W. C. B. Wilson, South Grafton. Chief Constable, Inspector of Weights and Measures, and Slaughter Houses

-James Havinden.

Commissioners for Affidavits—R. Bligh; H. Barker; W. H. H. Becke. Bank—Australian Joint Stock, Victoria-street, Grafton. Manager—Cuthbert. Accountant—H. West. Manager-H.

Clarence Investment and Building Society-Secretary-W. L. Tindall. Commissioner of Crown Lands, and first-class Surveyor-W. A. B. Greaves.

Clergy-Church of England-Rev. A. E. Selwyn, Presbyterian-Rev. James Collins.

Three places of Worship-Church of England, Presbyterian Church, and Roman Catholic Church, South Grafton; with occasional Minister from Armidale.

Schools—A National, and two Denominational.

Grafton School of Arts-President-R. Bligh. Treasurer-A. Lardner. Secretary-W. H. H. Becke.

Medical Officer for the Aborigines-Dr. David Little.

The Gold Escort arrives in Grafton every alternate Monday, from Timbarra Gold Fields, bringing from one to two thousand ounces of gold. Gold Receiver-W. H. H. Becke.

## STATISTICS.

Population-The Electoral Districts about 4000. Number of voters on Roll 960. Electoral (one Member)—Clark Irving, for the new Electoral Squatting District of Clarence, i.e. the Police District of Grafton and Tabulam, which comprises the waters of the Clarence and Richmond Rivers. Polling places-Grafton, Ulmarra, Casino, Lismore, Ballina, Tabulam, Timbarre, and Terranora (Tweed River).

Newspaper—"The Clarence and Richmond Examiner," published every Tuesday, at the Office of the Proprietors, W. E. Vincent, Bacon-street, Grafton.

## GUNDAGAI.

This Police District is situated in that division of the territory known as "Beyond the limits of location," and embraces portions of the Murrumbidgee and Lachlan Squatting Districts, being portions of the Counties of Buckland and Wynyard in the former, and Clarendon and Harden in the latter. It contains 2288 square yard in the former, and Clarendon and Harden in the latter. It contains 2208 square miles. The soil of the river flat is exceedingly rich, and the hills and inferior low lands are remarkable for pastoral purposes. The land generally under cultivation is stated at 3000 acres. The chief products are wheat, barley, maize, oats, millet, potatoes, cheese, butter, hides, skins, and tallow. The district generally, but more particularly North Gundagai, and the suburbs for five miles round, are considered highly auriferous. The Adelong and Muttamah quartz reefs are in it. The town of Gundagai is situated on the Murumbidgee, where the Great Southern Road crosses that river. It occupies both banks, and is in consequence divided into North and South Gundagai; the former is on the right bank of the viver and is the bead quarters of the district. Its settlement was first suggested in

divided into North and South Gundagal; the former is on the right oans or the river, and is the head quarters of the district. Its settlement was first suggested in 1836, but the town was not surveyed and marked out for sale earlier than 1840, in which year the first sale of allotments was held. In November, 1844, the inhabitants were for the first time dismayed and inconvenienced by the flooding of the Murrumbidgee. An account of the devastations occasioned by these floods has not allowed the food of the statement of the devastations occasioned by these floods has not become the first this heading in previous volumes, but he sheep comparated on only appeared under this heading in previous volumes, but has been commented on by Mr. Jevons, in his able treatise on the Meteorology of Australia, contained in the Almanac, 1859. After the dreadful catastrophe in 1852, the first land sale was held in November, 1853, since which a new town has gradually been rising out of the ruins of the old one, and now in the fourth year of its existence presents a very favourable and promising aspect. It contains many large buildings—among which are two steam flour mills, nine hotels, seven stores, a National School-house on the largest scale that system will admit of, and a commodious Roman Catholic Chapel. Sites for the Protestant Episcopalian Church, School, and Parsonage, and two and a half acres for an Hospi al-for which a spacious stone building has just been completed—have been granted by the Government. Gundagai is 244 miles from Sydney, 126 from Goulburn, and 66 from Yass and Binalong respectively. The distances on the south are 25 to Tumut and the Adelong gold fields, 55 to Wagga Wagga, 120 to

Albury, and 360 from Deniliquin. Owing to its central situation, the wacth-house in the town has become the receptacle for prisoners from seven Police Stations to the south and west. On the 16th September, 1858, Captain Francis Cadell ascended the Murrumbidgee and arrived at Gundagai, in his large steamboat "Albury," and thus opened up the natural highway of commerce to the heart of this territory—proved the practical navigation of the noble Murrumbidgee, and brought it within a fortnight's reach of the South Australian capital. Through the gallant enterprise of this truly great pioneer, Gundagai has received an advantage over all inland towns to the north, east, and west, which circumstance attaches to it an importance which it could not have derived from any other source. Adelong is the second, and Jugiong the third town of the district.

Magistrates—Alfred Cyrus Spencer Rose, P.M.; James Hayes; Alexander Keith Collins; Walter Buchanan Young. C.P.S.—David Smith.

Ch. Con.-James St. Clair.

The Police Court is open daily; Mondays and Fridays are fixed for Summons Cases, and the last Tuesday of every month, except December, is appointed for the Court of Requests. Registrar—David Smith. Bailiff

-James St. Clair.

Registrar of Births, &c., Commissioner of the Supreme Court far taking Affidavits, &c., Agent to the Curator of Intestate Estates, Agent for the Sale of Crown Lands, Auctioneer for the Sale of Crown Property, Gold Receiver. Assayer of Weights and Measures—David Smith.

Inspector of Weights and Measures, Slaughter Houses, and Distilleries-

James St. Clair.

Registrar of District Court—A. C. S. Rose, P.M.

Clergy—Church of England—Rev. Samuel Fox, attends once a month.

Church of Rome—Rev. — M'Alroy, attends once a quarter.

Electric Telegraph—Established 14th August, 1858:—Station Master— John Jewell Rutter. Line Inspector and Messenger—John O'Donnell. Schools (National)—Master—T. W. Holland; Mistress—Mrs. Holland.

Societies, Gundagai Benevolent Society—Established in March, 1849; Chairman—A. C. S. Rose. Secretary—D. Smith. Treasurer—D. Winton. Yearly Committee—J. Hayes; R. Riley; J. Bushell; H. Russell; P. Ryan; M. Norton; G. R. M. Collins; M. Doyle; C. E. Thurlow; T. Lindley; J. Barton; G. Mortimore. Medical Officer—Thomas Cecil Morgan.

Debating Society with a Circulating Library. This Society was established in 1858. As all the necessary appointments have not as yet been made, no further information can be afforded.

Ferry-Established in 1850. Lessees-Frederick Gasse and Michael Doyle.

Electoral. Under the Act of 1851, the Pastoral District of Murrumbidgee was an electorate, and returned two members, who represented, with other towns, South Gundagai; voters 72; and the United Pastoral Districts of Lachlan and Lower Darling were one electorate, and returned two members, who represented, with other towns, North Gundagai, voters 113. Under the New Bill, the two electorates just named are divided into five. The Police Districts are the electorates, Gundagai is in two, thus, Binalong, North Gundagai, and Wagga Wagga, form one; and Tumut and South Gundagai form another; and each will return one member. By this arrangement, the apportionment of representation has been lessened by two members, while the number of voters in this Police District are in-

creased to about 450. The residentiary class of voters will bear the largest proportion.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 966, of which 148 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 438; born in the colony, 461. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 471; Roman Catholics, 389; Presbyterians, 77.

## HARTLEY.

The Police District of Hartley contains an area of about 2050 square miles, of which upwards of 3000 acres are generally under cultivation.

Magistrates-Thomas Brown, P.M. and Acting C.P.S.; Robert Rygate; Robert Barrington Dawson. Ch. Con.-William Armstrong.

The Court meets every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday for ordinary business, and for Cases of Debt, on the first Monday of January. March, May, July, September, and November.

A District Court is held every three months. Registrar—Thomas Brown. Bailiff—W. P. Macdermott.

Warden of the District, Coroner and C.C.L .- Thomas Brown. Registrar of Births, &c .- Robert Rygate. Assistant ditto, Fish River-W. J. Jones. - Presbyterian - Revds. Colin

Catholic-Peter F. O'Farrell.

Schools (National), Bowenfels—Matthew Smith, Teacher. (Denominational) Roman Catholic, Hartley—James Southwell, Teacher.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses and of Weights and Measures—James O'Keefe.

## STATISTICS.

Population 2273, of which 486 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write-1050; born in the colony, 1315. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of Eng, land, 804; Roman Catholics, 917; Presbyterians, 370; Wesleyans, 163.

## KIAMA.

This District, famous for the richness of its soil, picturesqueness of its scenery, and salubrity of its climate, forms a portion of the County of East Camden. It is bounded on the north by the Macquarie or Terry's River, and on the south by the Crooked River, east by the sea, and west by the Illawarra Range. The Townships in the District are Shellharbour Jamberoo, Kiama, and Geringong, at all of which Post Offices are established. Steam communication is held daily with Sydney, and Post Offices are established. Steam communication is held daily with hydney, and the district is much resorted to for the purposes of health and recreation. There are several remarkable geological features to be met with. The exports are large, principally of dairy produce; and the harbour every day becomes more insufficient for the demands made upon it, in loading and unloading vessels. Government have, however, promised a grant towards a breakwater and jetty, which we trust soon to see realized.

Magistrates-Michael Hindmarsh; \*James Mackay Gray; Robert Menzies; \*David Lindsay Waugh; Robert Baker Fry; Robert Issel

Perrott; Thomas Chapman; Samuel William Gray; Thomas Kendall; Thomas Alexander Reddall; James Robb; William Moles. C. P. S.-William Devenish Meares.

Commissioner of Crown Lands-J. M. Gray. Registrar of Births, &c.-William D. Meares.

Coroner-Robert Issell Perrott. Agent for Sale of Crown Lands-W. D. Meares

Societies-Kiama Agricultural Society-Fresident-R. L. Perrott. Secretary-W. Irving.

Kiama Literary and Debating Society (established 1847)—Presidents— Rev. Percy J. Smith; Rev. Hans Mack; W. D. Meares. Sscretary -Joseph Barnier.

Illawarra, late Kiama Steam Navigation Company—(See Steam Companies.) Kiama Benevolent Society-Committee-The Magistrates ex-officio; P. Owen; W. D. Meares. Secretary-Rev. Percy J. Smith. Treasurer -Alexander King.

Clergy—Church of England—Revds. F. Ashwin, Kiama; Percy J. Smith, Jamberoo. Presbyterians—Revds. J. Kinross, Kiama; H. McKail, Shell Harbour. Wesleyan—Rev. Hans Mack. Church of Rome— Rev. P. Young.

Municipality, Kiama—Mayor—James Colley. Aldermen—John Sharpe, Joseph Pike, John Hukins, John Colley, John Hanrahan, Joseph Blow, Robert Miller, James Robinson. Auditors-D. L. Waugh, Thomas Fowler.

Municipality, Shell Hurbour-Chairman-William Wilson. Councillors-Andrew M'Gill, Patrick Collins, Ebenezer Russell, Robert Wilson, Robert Martin, Joseph Dunster, William James, William Moles,

## STATISTICS.

Population, 3883, of which 729 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 1940; born in the colony, 1711. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1651; Roman Catholics, 920; Presbyterians, 655; Wesleyans, 585.

## M'DONALD RIVER.

This District comprises the South-west portion of the County of Northumberland, and part of the South portion of the Hunter. Its extent in square miles cannot well be ascertained, but the land generally under cultivation may be estimated at 2000 screes. There are no resident magistrates in the district, but James Rigg Dalsell, P.M., Wollombi, attends at St. Albans on the second Tuesday of every alternate month. The number of electors resident in the district is 117.

Registrar of Court of Requests—Joseph Biscoe. Bailiff—James M'Kay.
Registrar of Births, &c.—William C. Hawkins.
Schools (National)—W. Shaw, Teacher; Denominational—W. C. Hawkins.
Clergy, Church of England—Rev. R. T. Bolton. Church of Rome—Rev.
Joseph Martin.

Newspaper-The Kiama Examiner, published weekly.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 733, of which 164 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 336: born in the colony, 576. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 483; Reman Catholics, 186; Wesleyans, 52.

## M'LEAY RIVER.

This District is bounded on the north by the range of Mountains south of the Clarence River, and on the south by the range that divides the waters of the Macleay and Hastings. Its area cannot well be determined, but there are about 5000 acres generally under cultivation.

istrates—\*John Warne; Robert Andrew Wauch; Archibald Allar-dice; Robert Augustus Hadden Kemp; Frederick Goulburn Panton Magistrates-Charles Spencer. C.P.S.-James Houghton Langford Scott. Con.-John Thomas.

The Bench meet for ordinary business, at West Kempsey, each Saturday; and for cases of debt, the first Thursday of January, April, July, and October, at West Kempsey.

Registrar, Commissioner of Supreme Court, and Agent for Curator of Intes-tate Estates-J. H. L. Scott. Bailiff-Clement Porter

C.C.L. for the Pastoral District of New England and Macleay, District Surveyor—P. H. Henderson. Registrar of Births, &c.—W. H. Thornton, Kempsey. Assistant ditto—John Thomas. Clergy, Church of England—Rev. F. R. Kemp. Schools, Church of Eng-land (two)—— Norton and John Pearce, Teachers.

## STATISTICS.

Population, about 2000, of which 166 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 476; born in the colony, 461. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 661; Roman Catholics, 190; Presbyterians, 65.

## MAITLAND.

The Police District of Maitland embraces the northern portion of the County of Northumberland and a southern portion of the County of Durham. The town, which so no the Hunter, is divided into East and West Maitland, about three miles distant from Morpeth, the head of the navigation of that river. It is now united to Newcastle by railway.

Magistrates—\*Edward Denny Day, P.M.; Thomas Lindsay; Charles Robert Middleton; O. E. Middleton; John Allman; Andrew Liddell; J. E. Pearce; T. W. Mitchell; M. M'Cartney; G. B. White; John Borthwick; Alward Wyndham; George Wyndham, junior; Edward Charles Close, junior; James Brand; J. A. Portus; Ritchie Robertson; William Knox Child; Gordon Forbes Davison; \*Peter Green; Emmanuel Hungerfoul; Andrew Lang: Rourne Russell; Charles Emmanuel Hungerford; Andrew Lang; Bourne Russell; Charles Ferdinand Hamilton Smith; Jones Agnew Smith; George Wyndham; Alexander Dodds; Alexander Waugh MacDougall; L. W. Levy; Henry Vindin; Francis M. Doyle; Cyrus MacDougall; Alfred John Doyle. C. P. S.—Robert Fenwick. Ch. Con.—Henry Garvin.

District Court Judge-Robert Owen. Registrar-Augustus Carter. Deputy Registrar-Robert Fenwick. Clerk of the Peace-Augustus Carter. Registrar of Court of Requests-Robert Fenwick. Bailiff-John Kingsmill. C. C. L.-James Thompson. Registrar of Births, &c.-Daniel Carter.

Members of the District Council-Warden-William Knox Child; Joseph Eckford; Edward Charles Close, junior; James Portus; Patrick Walsh; William Brown; John Callaghan. Clerk to Road Trust— Joseph Chambers.

Returning Officers—West Maitland—Peter Green. East Maitland—W.R. Child. Morpeth—O. E. Middleton.

Clergy—Church of England—Revds. J. A. Greaves; R. Chapman; J. R. Thackeray, Maitland; R. G. Boodle, Morpeth. Roman Catholics—Dean Lynch; J. Kenny. Presbyterians—W. MacIntyre; W. Purves. Wesleyans-B. Chapman; W. T. Mayne. Congregational-E.

Maitland Hospital—President—Edward Charles Close. Treasurer—Isaac

Maitland Hospital—Fresident—Luward Charles Close. Areasurer—Issau Gorrick. Secretary—John Kingsmill.

Maitland School of Arts—President—Rev. Edward Griffith. Vice-President—John Sheppard. Treasurer—Robert Strachan. Secretary—John Lee. Committee—C. W. Turner; John Scobie; W. Pender; E. Hart; Archibald Telfer; Timothy Foley; N. Dewhurst; Frederick Currey; Alexander Wilkinson; Dr. Scott; Dr. Douglass; Rev. J. R. Thackeray.

Lectures are delivered monthly, and Essays are read and discussed fortnightly. The Reading Room is open every evening (Mondays excepted),

when it is occupied by the Philharmonic Institute.

Maitland Philharmonic Institute.—President—Fortesque Hitchins. Vice-President—Elijah Hart. Treasurer—J. F. Burns. Secretary—B. Lee, junior. Musical Conductor—Mr. Bateman. Committee—Dr. Douglas; T. W. Robinson; Richard Cracknell; John Thompson; W. J. Sloan; John Tyter; John Pender; M. F. Samuells; Charles Parkes; William Ewing.

The members meet for practice at the School of Arts, every Monday. evening. Concerts are given quarterly. Ladies are admitted as members.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 15,290, of which 3013 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 7860; born in the colony, 6586. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 6803; Roman Catholic, 5113; Presbyterians, 1500; Wesleyans, 1395; Congregationalists, 13; Jews, 106.

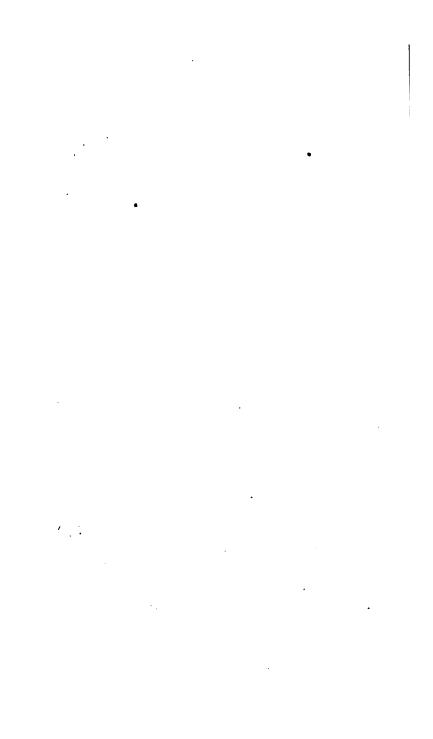
## MOLONG.

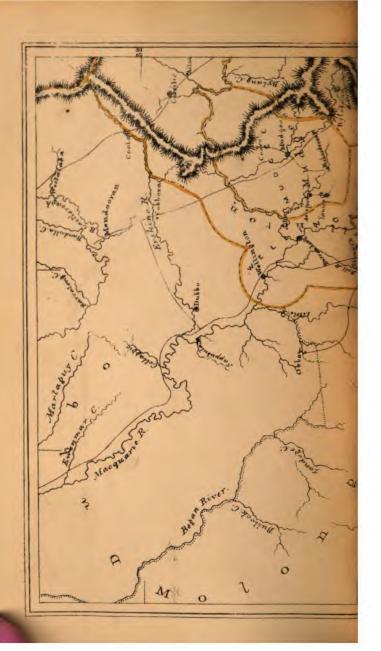
The Township of Molong is on the road from Bathurst to Wellington. The Police District is an extensive one, and is situated in the County of Wellington. Its area is not sufficiently known; the land under cultivation is principally in the immediate vicinity of the township, and may be stated at about 800 acres.

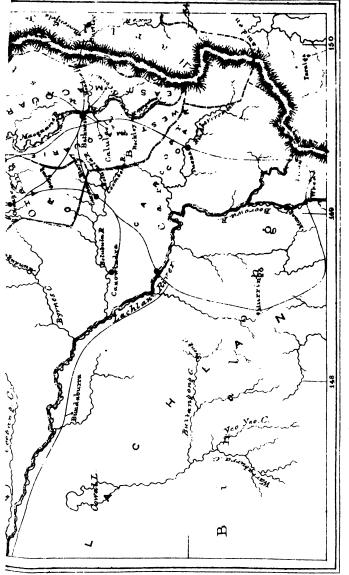
Magistrates—L. H. Sibthorpe; \*Robert Johnstone Barton; John Smith; David Henry Campbell; Edward John Finch; A. Ross; George Stoddart Campbell. C.P.S.—N. L. Kentish. Ch. Con.—John Davis.

The principal Court day is every Tuesday, and the Bench sits for cases of debt on the first Tuesdays in March, June, September, and December.

Commissioner of Supreme Court, and Crown Lands Agent-N. L. Kentish. Bailiff, Inspector of Distilleries, Weights and Measures, and Slaughter Houses-John Davis.







LECTORAL & POLICE DISTRICTS NºS.

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Registrar of Births, &c.—Andrew Ross, M.D. C.C.L.—L. H. Sibthorpe.

Population, 1446, of which 236 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write-638; born in the colony, 599. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 718; Roman Catholic, 576; Presbyterians, 109.

## CONDOBOLIN.

Condobolin is at present in a purely primal state, every thing applying to it being in the future tense. It is distant from Bathurst about 200 miles. A Post Office has been established here, and a police force consisting of one district and two ordinary constables patrol up and down the River. The district is purely a pastoral one not being at all fitted for agricultural purposes.

Magistrates -- Sutton, Junior; Philip Street. C.P.S.-R. B. Mitchell.

## MOULAMEIN.

In the Murrumbidgee Squatting District, bounded by the Merribal Creeks, Edwards, and Murray Rivers. The town is on the River Edwards, between Balranald and Deniliquin, on Road to South Australia.

Magistrates—John Kelly P.M.; Francis Anthony Gwynne; Dr. Mein; Robert Landall; John McKenzie. Mr. Kelly acts as C.P.S. Ch. Con.— John Breen.

The Court meets on the first Thursday in each month, and the Court of Requests is held on the first Monday in each month. Registrar—O. Linser, M.D. Bailiff—John Breen.

C.C.L .- C. G. N. Lockhart.

## STATISTICS.

Population 299, of which 10 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 206; born in the colony, 51. Principal Religious Persuasions. Church of England, 180; Rom. Catholics, 64; Presbyterians, 53. The number of voters for the Police District of Moulamein is 45.

## MUDGEE.

The Police District of Mudgee embraces the western portion of the County of Phillip, and the northern portion of the County of Wellington, and may be classed as the centre of a large gold district. The Town of Mudgee is situated on the river Cudgegong, and is distant from Bathurst about 50 miles.

Magistrates—Thomas Digby Miller, P.M. and Acting C.P.S.; J. Canell; Richard Harris; William Bowman; William Richard Blackman; M. H. Lyons; Edward Charlton. Ch. Con.—Charles Hardy.

Court Days every Tuesday and Friday; and Court of Requests on the First Monday in every month. Registrar—T. Digby Miller, P.M.

Commissioner of Affidavits and Gold Receiver—Thomas Digby Miller, P.M. Warden of the District—Henry Bayley.
Registrar of Births, &c.—J. W. Allpass.

Clergy, Church of England—Rev. J. Gunther. Wesleyan—Rev. J. K. Piddington. Roman Catholic—Revds. C. McCarthy and P. White. Presbyterian-Rev. - McEwen.

There is both an Hospital and Mechanics' Institute in Mudgee; and of Manufactories there are one Brewery, two Tanneries, three Steam Flour Mills, and one Soap and Candle Manufactory.

Banks (Bank of New South Wales), Manager-H. W. Oliver.

Population, 4208, of which 590 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 2276; born in the colony, 1575. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 2209; Roman Catholic, 1212; Presbyterian, 320; Wesleyans, 156; Mahommedans and Pagans, 185.

## MURRURUNDI.

This Police District embraces the Northern portion of the County of Durham, and north-eastern portion of the County of Brisbane. It is bounded also by the Liverpool Range. The township is on Pages' River, and distant about 95 miles from Maitland.

Magistrates—Phillip W. Wright; Andrew Loder; Alexander Stewart Wightman; William Martyn; Alexander Brodie. C.P.S.—George G. Brodie. Ch. Con.—Samuel D. Johnston.

Registrar of Births, &c., and Coroner-Henry Wheeler. Crown Lands Agent-George G. Brodie.

Inspector of Distilleries-Samuel D. Johnston.

Clergy, Church of England—Rev. J. J. Nash. Presbyterian Church—Rev. Alexander Black.

Schools (National)-J. Harrison, Teacher. Church of England-W. Forster. A Benevolent Institution has been set on foot in the District.

Population, 921, of which 151 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 462; born in the colony, 424. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 357; Roman Catholics, 320; Presbyterians, 211.

## MUSWELLBROOK.—(Amalgamated with Merton.)

Magistrates—Joseph H. Bettington; William Cox; \*John H. Keys; William Bowman, junior; \*James White. C.P.S.—John O'Meara. Ca. Con.-James Sheridan.

The Court meets every Monday and Friday for ordinary business.

Registrar of Births, Marriages, and Deaths-J. B. Askew.
Commissioner of the Supreme Court, Registrar of District Court (Muswell-brook), Agent for the Curator of Intestate Estates & Land Sale Agent-John O'Meara.

Benevolent Institution .- Augustus W. Thornton, Treasurer.

Coroner, Medical Referee Australian Mutual Provident Society-Augustus W. Thornton.

Inspector of Weights & Measures & of Slaughter Houses-James Sheridan.
Bailiff of District Court-John H. Oakes.

Clergy, Church of England—Rev. Francis D. Bode. Presbyterian—Rev. Duncan Ross.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 1028, of which 208 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 540; born in the colony 472. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 682; Roman Catholics, 200; Presbyterians, 106.

## NEWCASTLE.

Lieut. Shortland, of H.M.S. "Reliance," who was sent from Sydney in search of some runaway convicts who had seized the largest boat the Government search of some runaway convicts who had seized the largest boat the Government possessed: on his return from Port Stephens, in his whale-boat, on the 16th September, 1797, entered a river which he named "The Hunter," in honour of the Governor. The entrance of the river was but narrow, and covered by a rocky island lying right off it, so as to leave a good passage round the north end of the island, between that and the shore. A Government Depot was soon afterwards established at this place, and coal being discovered, the name of Newcastle was given it, in the hope of its one day being to New South Wales what the Newcastle of the old country is to England. Nor has it disappointed the anticipations thus early entertained. The district abounds with coal, large quantities of which are annually exported.—The Great Northern Railway commences here; it has already extended as far as West Maitland, and it is hoped will soon reach Singleton.

Magistrates—Helenus Scott, P.M.; John Bingle; Charles Bolton; William Keene; Charles Seaver, \*John Edward Stacey; Charles Boscawen Ranclaud; Patrick Charles Boswell; James Corlette; Edward Hely, James Hannell; George Tully. C. P. S .- Henry Baker. Ch. Con.-Samuel Holt.

Corporation — Mayor — J. Hannell. Town Clerk — Robert H. Tighe.

Auditors—F. L. Shaw; J. Burrowes.

C. C. L.—Charles B. Ranclaud. Registrar of Births, &c.—John Burrowes.

Coroner—Robert Corbet Knaggs.

Chamber of Commerce—Chairman—George Tully. Deputy-Chairman—

Berestord Hudson. Treasurer—William Hislop. Secretary—Samuel Wright. Consular Agent for France-George Tulley.

Custom House Department—Sub-Collector—Charles Bolton. Tide Surveyor—Ewen MacPherson. Clerk—William Platt.

Bonded Stores-R. Newman and Co., Scott-street; G. Tully, Scott and Betton Streets.

Harbour Department—Harbour Master—David T. Allen; Assistant—
J. D. Lovett. Pilots—No. 1, William Hescott; No. 2, James Taylor.
Assistant Pilots—D. Powell; W. Forbes. Superintendent of Light
House—Jesse Hannell. Clerk to Harbour Master—A. Kenrick. Signal
Master—Jesse Hannell. Shipping Master—A. Kenrick.
Steam Packet Companies—Australasian S. N. Company—Agent—George
Tulley. Hunter River N. S. N. Company—Agent—W. K. Lochhead.
Nesweatle Coal and Corner Company—Magence Cleave Benner. Com-

Newcastle Coal and Copper Company—Manager—George Bemer. Consulting Engineer and Coal Viewer—J. L. Morgan. Accountant (New-

castle)—J. Waddell. Accountant (Sydney)—J. B. Perry. Bankers—Bank of New South Wales; Offices, Coal Wharf, Newcastle; and 7, Exchange, Sydney. Lloyds' Agents—Bingle and Son.

Government Inspector of Coal Fields—William Keene. Commissioners for

Affidavits in Supreme Court-Eyles Irwin Caulfield Brown; Henry

Baker. Notary Public-Henry Baker.

Banks-Bank of Australasia-Local Director-John Bingle. Manager-William Hislop, Accountant—C. Kenrick. Discount Days—Mondays. Office—Hunter-street. Bunk of New South Wales—Manager—P. C. Boswell. Accountant—J. P. Luke. Bills discounted on presentation. Office—Watt-street. Savings Bank — Trustees — John Bingle; P. C. Poswell; William Hislop. Accountant—W. H. Platt. Australian Agricultural Company—Central Offices, 152, George-street, Sydney. General Superintendent—Arthur Hodgson. Newcastle Department—Superintendent of the Collieries—Robert Whytte. Surveyor—George Ogden. Accountant and Wharf Agent—James Corlette. Engineer—John Tipping. Bankers—Bank of Australasia. Newcastle Hospital—President—Bishop of Newcastle. Medical Attendants—-B. R. S. Bowker. M.D.: John Edward Staeve. Treasurer— William Hislop. Accountant-C. Kenrick. Discount Days-Mon-

--R. R. S. Bowker, M.D.; John Edward Stacey. Treasurer-

James Hannell.

Railway Department-Engineer-J. H. Thomas. Traffic Manager-J. L. Beaston. Inspector of Permanent Way-A. Peacocke. Station Master -A. Garston. Locomotive Superintendent-W. Scott.

Newcastle Volunteer Fire Brigade-Foreman-John Howden. Second Foreman-Henry Webb. Secretary-P. Macauliffe. Station-Newcomen street.

Clergy-Church of England-Revds. E. K. Yeatman; B. E. Shaw. Presbyterian-J. Nimmo. Church of Rome-C. V. Dowling. Wesleyan-J. E. Turner. Congregational-J. J. Halley.

National School-Teacher-S. H. Ind.

Newspaper-Newcasile Chronicle, published every Saturday.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 4530, of which 760 are under the age of 14 years; 2550 can read and write; 1552 were born in the colony. The Religious Persuasions may be classed as follows:—Church of England, 2396; Church of Rome, 699; Presbyterians, 653; Wesleyans, 495; Congregationalists, 93.

## ORANGE.

This District is in the Counties of Wellington and Bathurst, and contains about 600 square miles. It returns one member to the Legislative Assembly.

The Township of Orange was first opened about 1848, and now contains besides a large number of valuable buildings, Public-houses, excellent wholesale and retail Stores, Steam Mill, and Episcopalian, Wesleyan, and Roman Catholic Churches. The District is known to be full of valuable minerals, particularly Copper, and much Gold; and is also a fine Agricultural District. The population is rapidly on the increase.

Magistrates-Andrew Kerr; \*John Tom Lane; \*John Arthur Templar; James Barrett Lane; Edmund W. Raine; William Dale; Richard Glasson; William Tom, C.P.S.—William T. Evans. Ch. Con.— Thomas Finnarty.

The bench meets every Thursday for ordinary business, and on the last Thursday of January, March, May, July, September, and November, as a Court of Requests.

District Courts, and Courts of Quarter Sessions are now established here. The township has been declared a Municipality, returning six Councillors to govern its local affairs.

Registrar of births, &c. -W. T Evans. Inspector of Slaughter Houses-Thomas Finnarty. Schools (National)-Malcomb Groat, Teacher.

Banks—Branches of the Union and Savings' Banks are established here.

Societies - Mechanics' Institute, and Library.

Clergy—Church of England—Rev. R. H. Mayne. Wesleyan—Rev. T. Anguin. Roman Catholic—Rev. B. Murphy.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 2041, of which 409 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 926; born in the colony, 1011. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1011; Roman Catholics, 591; Presbyterians, 176; Wesleyans, 258,

## PARRAMATTA.

The Town of Parramatta is, with the exception of Sydney, the oldest in the Colony, and formerly went by the name of Rosehill, till the more euphonious native one was substituted. It was here that the first grain raised in the colony was grown, and the earliest grants of land to emancipated convicts and retired soldiers made. Liberty Plains, and the Field of Mars, are in the immediate neighbourhood, and will tend to perpetuate the origin of the colony when other things have passed into oblivion. It is distant from Sydney by water 18 miles, and by land 15. The Police District may be said, in general terms, to comprehend the northern and midland portions of the County of Cumberland.

Magistrates—James Byrnes; George Oakes; \*Percy Simpson; \*Charles
Wray Finch; William Lawson; John Blaxland; Edward J. Blaxland; Jeremiah Frederick Downes; John Savory Rodd; AndreLouis M'Dougall; George Bankes Suttor; J. S. Furnell; D. J.
Woodriff; Christopher Fearon; Christopher McRae; Hon. Thomas
H. Hood; William Frederick Jones; William Byrnes; Nathaniel
Connolly, senior; John Lackey; Joseph Kenyon, junior; Charles
Blaxland; Francis Oakes; George Forbes; George Langley; T. E.
Lance. C.P.S.—Alexander Ogilvie Grant. Ch. Con.—G. Drury.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses-H. Madden.

Registrar of Births, &c.—Percy Simpson. Assistant Registrar at Ryde—George Miller Pope. Ryde, Schools (National)—M. J. Neill, Teacher.

Registrar of Court of Requests—Alexander Ogilvie Grant. Commissioners of Supreme Court for taking Andavits—Charles Bethel Lyons; John Morton Gould; Alexander Ogilvie Grant. Attorneys—Charles Bethel Lydas; John Morton Gould; J. J. Overton.

Inspector of Distilleries—George Drury.

Returning Officers—John Savory Rodd, South Riding County of Cumberland; Charles Bethel Lyons, Town of Parramattta.

Coroner—Charles Bethel Lyons.

Clergy—Church of England—Revds. William F. Gore, All Saints, Robert L. King, St. John's. Roman Catholic—Dean Sumner. Presbyterian—James Coutts. Wesleyan—S. Rabone; W. Clarke.

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Population, 15,758, of which 3020 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 8473; born in the colony, 1457. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 9333; Roman Catholic, 3941; Presbyterians, 895; Wesleyans, 1174; Congregationalists, 52; Mahomedans and Pagans, 56.

## PATERSON.

Paterson is the principal town of the County of Durham. The Police District embraces the Midland and Northern portion of the county, and contains a population of 1227 males, 1553 females. The land generally under cultivation is somewhere about 4700 acres.

Magistrates—Alexander Park; Charles Boydell; William Barker Boydell; John Brown; Edward Gostwych Cory; Gilbert Cory; Robert Park; John Dowling Brown; Henry J. Lindeman. C.P.S. —Robert Studdert. Ch. Con.—Oliver Hinde.

The Court meets once a fortnight for ordinary cases, and once a month as a Court of Request. Registrar—R. Studdert, Bailiff—Arthur Coleman.

District Court—Sittings four times a year, for the trial of civil and criminal cases. Registrar—R. Studdert. Bailiff—A. Coleman. Gaoler—J. H. Magennis.

C.C.L.-R. Studdert. Registrar of Births, Ac.-Benjamin Newbury.

Clergy-Church of England-Revds. F. W. Addams. Presbyterian-Thomas Stirton.

Schools—(Denominational)—George Lindley, Paterson; John Bush, Gresford; Robert Coote, Lostock. M. Saunders, Paterson.

Members of the District Council—James Menzies, Junior; Gilbert Cory; Edward Chippendale; Edward Keely; James M'Cormick; Charles Reynolds. Registrar—R. Studdert.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 2399, of which 483 are under the age of 14 years; 1127 can read and write; 1138 were born in the colony. The Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 1362; Church of Bome, 662; Presbyterians, 249.

## PENRITH.

This Police District, embraces the South-eastern portion of the County of Cook and the Western portion of the County of Cumberland. The towns situated on the Nepean, 33 miles from Sydney.

Magistrates—James John Riley (Chairman); Robert Copland Lethbridge; Edward &ox; William Henry Jamison; William Russell; David Bell; Thomas Busick Haylock; Thomas William Shepperd; Richard William Cox; J. King Lethbridge; Joseph D. Single; George John Clarke; James McCarthy; Robert Thomas Jamison. C.P.S.—Richard Brooks. Ch. Con.—William McCook. District Constable—Charles Warran.

The Court meets every Monday and Friday.

Registrar District Court, Agent for sale of Crown Lands and Commissioner of Supreme Court—Richard Brooks. Bailiff—John Price. Coroner and Registrar of Births, &c.—George Thomas Clarke.

Clergy, Church of England—Revds. Elijah Smith, Penrith; George Vidal, Mulgoa; Thomas Unwin, Emu Plains. Presbyterian—Rev. James Cameron. Roman Catholic—Rev. Michael Brennan.

Schools, Church of England—William Biss, Penrith; E. Lincoln, St. Mary's; M. Colquhoun, Mulgoa; J. Smith, Emu. Roman Catholic—Rev. Michael Brennan. Presbyterian—M. L. M'Fettridge, Nepean.

Penrith Hospitals—R. C. Lethbridge, President; George Cox, Vice-President; Alexander Fraser, Secretary; Richard Brooks, Treasurer; Thomas Busick Haylock, Surgeon.

Poundkeepers—(Penrith), Charles Frost; (Colyton, Rope's Creek), Thomas Smith. Towns in the District:—Penrith, St. Mary's. Emu, Castlereagh, Colyton, and Greendale.

There are two Steam Tweed Manufactories on the Nepean River doing an extensive business, also two Steam Flour Mills and two Water Mills.

## STATISTICS.

Population 4804, of which 931 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 2214; born in the colony, 2075. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 2617; Roman Cathlics, 1327; Presbyterians, 351: Wesleyans, 403.

## PORT MACQUARIE.

The Police District of Port Macquarie embraces nearly the whole of the County of Macquarie, and the N.E. portion of the County of Gloucester, extending over an area of nearly 10,350 square miles, of which from 2000 to 3000 acres are generally under cultivation, especially in the Manning River, a place rapidly advancing as an Agricultural District. The first District Court and General Court of Quarter Seasions was opened, at Port Macquarie, on 10th October last. The population, during the last ten months, has largely increased. The Hastings River is becoming much sought after on account of the rich alluvial soil on its banks, and the land there is nearly all taken up.

Magistrates—James Henry Crummer; William Henry Freeman; George R. Jobling (absent in England); Marcus F. Brownrigg, R.N. C. P. S.—Frederick Becke. Ch. Con.—Henry Frederick Brown.

The Court Requests meets on the first Tuesday in every month-Registrar—F. Becke, Bailiff—H. F. Brown.

- Commissioner for Affidavits, Registrar of District Court, Clerk of the Peace, and Registrar of Births and Deaths—Frederick Becke. Inspector of Sheep—Thomas Lavers.
- Clergy—Church of England—Rev. Thomas O'Reilly. Presbyterian—Rev. Edward Holland. Roman Catholic—Vacant. Service is also conducted by the Wesleyans, and the Rev. Mr. Pemel, of the Manning pays periodical visits.
- ning, pays periodical visits.

  Schools—(National)—Randle Macdonnell, late Head Master of the Fortstrees Model School, Teacher. Denominational—John Lancaster, Teacher.
- Port Macquarie Hospital—President Treasurer—Michael Spence. Secretary—James Butler.
- School of Arts—President—Rev. E. Holland. Vice-President, and Hon. Secretary—John Simpson. Treasurer—M. Spence. This institution, now in the fourth year of its existence, numbers upwards of 40 members, who are making praiseworthy efforts to enlarge the sphere of its operations and establish the Library on a larger scale.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 2652, of which 477 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write. 1377; born in the colony, 142. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 1272; Roman Catholics, 480; Presbyterians, 744; Wesleyans, 76.

## QUEANBEYAN.

This Police District includes the greater portion of the County of Murray, and part of the Counties of Cowley and Buccleugh, in the Murrumbidgee Squatting District. It comprises an area of about 3000 square miles. The cultivation is represented at 3600 acres.

- Magistrates—Charles Edwin Newcombe, P.M., and C. P. S.; Edward Spencer Antill; Andrew Cunningham; William Davis; Hall; William Foxton Hayley; Nathaniel Stephen Powell; Thomas Rutledge. Ch. Con.—William O'Neill.
- A District Court is holden quarterly. Judge-Thomas Callaghan.

The Justices meet in Petty Session on Thursday in each week,—and on the first Thursday in January, March, May, July, September, and November the Court of Requests holds its sittings.

Registrar of Small Debts Courts, Registrar of Births, &c., and Crown Lands Agent—Charles Edwin Newcombe. Bailiff—William O'Neill.

Clergy, Church of England—Revds. Alberto Dias Soares; Pierce Galliard Smith. Church of Rome—Michael Kavanagh.

Schools (Denominational) Ch. of Eng.—John Ford. Ch. of Rome.—John Beston, Queanbeyan.

Hospital and Benevolent Society.—President and Secretary—Rev. A. D. Soares. Treasurers—W. F. Hayley; M. Byrne.

Literary Institute.—Patron—Hon. T. A. Murray. President—W. F. Hayley. Vice-President—A. Cunningham. Treasurer—A. Morton. Secretary and Librarian—J. M. Donald.

There are five Post Offices in the District, viz.:—Queanbeyan, Gundaroo, Bungendore, Melonglo, and Gininderra.

Pounds are established at Queanbeyan, Gundaroo, and Bungendore.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 2622, of which 539 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write; 1084; born in the colony, 1307. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1112; Roman Catholics, 1213; Presbyterians, 211.

## RAYMOND TERRACE.

This District comprises the Southern portion of the County of Gloucester, north-eastern portion of the County of Durham, and south-eastern portion of the County of Northumberland. In March, 1859, the number of acres in crop is reported as 89291, of which there are 92 acres of vineyards.

Magistrates — Henry Carmichael; Edwin Hickey; Allen Hickey; Wm. Keene; Archibald Hamilton Jacob; Alfred Phillips; Richard Sadlier; Alexander Warren; Archibald Windeyer; John Windeyer. C.P.S.—Archibald Hamilton Jacob. Ch. Con.—John Buckley.

The Court meets for ordinary business every Friday, and for cases of debt on the third Friday of every month. Registrar—A. H. Jacob. Bailiff—John Buckley.

Registrar of Births, &c.—William Gloag. Commissioner of the Supreme Court and Agent for the Sale of Crown Lands—A. H. Jacob.

Clergy, Church of England—Rev. J. R. Blomfield, Raymond Terrace A. Mayne, Hexham.

There is a Church of England School at Raymond Terrace; a National School at Seaham; and another at Tomago; and a Roman Catholic School at Raymond Terrace.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 4007, of which 864 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 1859; born in the colony, 1784. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1504; Roman Catholics, 1136; Presbyterians, 875; Wesleyans, 420.

## RYLSTONE.

This District comprises portions of four counties, viz.: Roxburgh, Phillip, Cook, and Hunter. The Cudgegong River flows through the district, dividing the two first-mentioned counties. The town is situated in the county of Roxburgh, about

sixty miles from Bathurst, and thirty from Mudgee.

The climate is mild. The geological features of the district indicate the presence of gold and other metals. Much of the soil is adapted for agriculture. The last returns, completed on the 31st March, 1859, shewed a total of 1437 acres of land under cultivation. During the past two years, 65 lots of Crown Lands have been disposed of by auction and selection— containing in all 1683 acres. On the 1st October last, there were 171 lots open to selection, varying from 5 to 500 acres; making a total of 8427 acres. The returns of Live Stock, completed on the 1st January last, shewed a total, including horses, cattle, sheep, and pigs, of 94,038, exclusive of a great quantity of wild horses and horned cattle. No disease to any extent has yet made its appearance amongst the live stock in this district.

Under the present Electoral Act this district is united with that of Hartley. The number of Voters at present on the List is 275. Under the District Courts Act, it is united with that of Mudgee, at which place the Sittings of the Court are held.

Magistrates-Edward R. Cox; Henry Wilson Blomfield. W. W. Armstrong. Ch. Con., Inspector of Slaughter Houses, of Weights and Measures, and Distilleries-Samuel Taylor.

The Court meets every Tuesday, for the transaction of ordinary business, and the Court of Requests is held on the first Wednesday in the months of January, April, July, and October.

Registrar of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, Agent for Sale of Crown Lands, and Commissioner of Supreme Court-W. W. Armstrong.

Post Offices in the District-Rylstone-A. M. Armstrong, Postmistress. Reeves' Swamp-William Russell, Postmaster. The mails arrive and depart four times a week.

## SCONE.

Embraces the north-west portion of the County of Durham and eastern portion of the County of Brisbane. It is estimated to contain 1000 square miles.

Magistrates - Jas. Smith P.M.: Matthew Henry Hall; Donald McIntyre; Hon. Joseph Docker; the Hon. John Robertson; William Dumaresq; Archibald Little; Thomas Simpson Hall; Francis White. Ch. Con., and Inspector of Slaughter Houses-Edward McGrath.

Registrar of District Court-John Robertson.

Petty Sessions are held daily by the Police Magistrate. Summons cases and cases requiring the attendance of two Justices, are disposed of every Friday. Registrar-James Smith. Bailiff-E. McGrath.

Registrar of Births, &c .- James Smith, P.M.

Clergy-Church of England-Rev. Coles Child. School (Denominational), Church of England-J. Scott, Teacher.

Scone Benevolent Society-Chairman-Hon. Joseph Docker; Treasurer and Secretary-James Smith.

Scone Branch of Savings Bank of N.S.W.—Trustees.—The Rev. C. Child; the Hon. J. Docker; Francis Little; T. S. Hall; F. White; James Smith, P.M. Accountant, pro. tem.—Rev. C. Child.

Population, 1100, of which 209 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 530; born in the colony, 481. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 604; Roman Catholics, 248; Presbyterians, 202.

## SHOALHAVEN.

The Boundary of the District has lately been much extended to the southward, its extreme southern point on the coast being the Durras Water at Point Upright. This aldition gives no increase of population. The Police District of Shoalhaven will return one Member; number of voters by last Rolls, 601.

Magistrates—Andrew Aldcorn, M.D.; James Thomson; Prosper de Mestre; Andre de Mestre; \*Alfred Elyard; David Berry; William Berry; Kenneth Mackenzie, M.D.; John Lindon Biddulph; David Warden; W. H. Wason; James Aldcorn; Alexander Kerr Mackay; Percy Hale Sheaffe; James Graham; James Waddington; John McArthur; Roger Seccombe, James Warden; John Richie.

Registrar of Births, &c .- James Aldcorn.

Clergy, Presbyterian—Revds. W. Grant; J. Garven. Wesleyan—J. Somerville. Church of England—J. Steels. Roman Catholic—D. Young.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 3322, of which 555 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 1770; born in the colony, 1319. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1249; Roman Catholics, 752; Presbyterians, 1022; Wesleyans, 170.

## SINGLETON.

The Singleton, or Patrick's Plains Police District, is bounded by the Wollombi on the south, and Muswellbrook and Paterson Ranges on the north; Black Creek on the east; Jerry's Plains on the west; and in round numbers, contains an area of 900 square miles, of which there are about 7000 acres generally under cultivation.

Magistrates—George Pearce Bowman; John Brown; Arthur Blaxland; Richard Carter; James Edmund Davys; \*Henry Glennie; William John Dangar; John Lethbridge; George Loder; John Crighton Stuart McDouall; Andrew McDougall; Edward Parnell; \*Robert Adamson Rodd; George Boyle White; Henry Dangar; John Howe; James Howe; William Durham; John Larnach; James Rigney; Samuel Billingsby Dight. C. P. S.—William Dudding. Ch. Con.—Samuel Henry Horne.

The Court meets every Tuesday, or oftener, as required, and as a Court of Requests on the last Tuesday in February, April, June, August, October, and December.

Registrar of Births. &c.—Alexander Leith Forbes. Inspector of Scab in Sheep—Hugh McGowan.

Clergy—Church of England—Revds. J. Blackwood, B.A. Presbyterian
—James Smith White. Free Church—W. McCulloch. Wesleyan
J. Pemell. Roman Catholics—J. Hansley; P. Birch.

Schools — (Denominational) — J. Robinson, Teacher. Jerry's Plains
 —Cornelius Brewer, Teacher. Warkworth— — Campbell, Teacher.
 National—Singleton—Alexander Leith Forbes. Wylie's Flat—
 J. B. Rubie. Falbrook—William Walker.

Patrick's Plains Benevolent Society—President—J. C. S. McDouall.
Patrick's Plains Mechanics' Institution—President—H. Glennie. VicePresidents—J. C. S. McDouall; W. R. Collett.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 8419, of which 718 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 175; born in the colony, 1861. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1761; Roman Catholics, 1175; Presbyterians, 369; Wesleyans, 79.

## TAMWORTH.

This Police District is bounded on the north-east by Moonbi; Bell's Mountain on the north-west; Liverpool Range on the south; and Narribie on the west.

Magistrates—J. H. Scott Durbin, P.M.; Henry Chester Master;
Arthur Dight; Richard Lewis Jenkins; Philip Gidley King;
Andrew Loder; Edward Henry Lloyd; George Douglas; John
Howard Goldfinch; John Gill; Grosvenor Francis; Sydney
Hudson Darby; George Jenkin; B. Burdekin; Andrew Loder;
William Morris; Richard Vevers. C. P. S.—Henry McCrummin
Keightly. Ch. Con.—James Dwyer.

The Court sits for ordinary business every Tuesday and Friday, and the first Tuesday every second month as a Court of Requests.—Registrar—George Wilson. Bailiff—John Bullock.

C. C. L.—J. H. Scott Durbin. Assistant Gold Commissioner, Commissioner for Affidavits—George Douglas. Registrar of Births, &c.—H. McCrummin Keightley. Government Surveyor—B. C. Flide, Inspector for Examining Sheep—Liverpool Plains District—Thomas Boyle.

Clergy—Church of England—Rev. Edward Williams. Schools—(National)—W. Crawford, Teacher.

Branch Bank of N. S. Wales—Manager—Shepherd Smith,

Hospital-Surgeon-E. W. Thornton, M.D.

Mechanics' Institute—President—P. G. King. Vice-President—Charles B. Flide. Treasurer—H. McKeightley. Hon. Secretary—Rev. E. Williams, Assistant ditto—J. Crawford. Librarian—J. B. Beveridge. Committee—W. Brown; J. Johnson; F. McPherson; T. Hobbs; J. Mabbott; D. Ross.

## NUNDLE.

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This Police District is situated in the Liverpool Plains district, and extends from Crawney Pass round the Hanging Rock to Woolloomon, across 12 miles from Nundle to Middlebrook, and up Middlebrook to Crawney, including the two sheep stations at Red Hill.

Magistrates—George Douglas, P.M.; Philip Gidley King; John Edwards.

The Court meets on Mondays and Fridays, and for Court of Requests on ———. Registrar—Alfred R. Fremlin. Bailiff—Franklyn Bunch.

Assistant C. C. L.—George Douglass.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses, and of Weights and Measures—Franklyn Bunch.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 2985, of which 383 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 1624; born in the colony, 985. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1692; Roman Catholics, 732; Presbyterians, 696.

## TENTERFIELD.

Is beautifully situated upon the River Sovereign, in the luxuriant Squatting Districts of New England and the Darling Downs. The famed Table-land, Timbarra, Tooloom, and Rocky River, Gold Fields, are in its Neighbourhood. The Commissioner's Camp only 12 miles from the Town. The Government Escort leaves there for Grafton, once a week. The nearest Townships are—on the

The inhabitants of this township are determined not to be surpassed for indefatigableness, for in addition to a commodious Court-house now nearly completed, a vast edifice being erected by the members of the Church of England, there is also a School of Arts and a National School in contemplation, subscription lists having been opened, and the ground allotted for each. A District Court will be established here very shortly; Wheat, Maize, Potatoes, Vegetables, and Fruit are extensively cultivated, and crops ever successful never subject to droughts, but the reverse, frequent showers, and always when required; no Mosquitoes or hot winds. The amount of land under cultivation about 1200 acres.

Population, about 800 in the district. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England and Roman Catholics.

Magistrates—John Cowper; Edward Irby; Frederick King; Francis Robert Chester Master; Alexander Raby Riley; James Haldon Ross; John Ross; Robert Meston; Thomas Hawkins Smith. C.P.S.—Thomas Mounstevin Wright. Ch. Con.—William Gordon.

The Court meets every alternate Friday, and Court of Requests every two months. Registrar of the Court-J. M. Wright, Bailiff-W. Gordon.

Registrar of Births, &c.—Eugene O'Connell.

Inspector of Slaughter houses-W. Gordon.

Bank of New South Wales-Manager-R. S. Austin. Accountant-J. Kirkpatrick.

The Joint Stock Bank-Manager-H. P. Abbott. Accountant-John Buchanan.

## TUMUT.

This District is very large. There are computed to be upwards of 2000 acres

under cultivation.

under cultivation.

District very far behind in every thing useful and ornamental;—bad bridges, worse roads, and no public spirit. Money making being the great object; no schools, no public Societies, nor Charitable Institutions—only one Town in the district, and the progress very slow. Geologically, very auriferous. Diggings going a-head, and very rich. Population increasing greatly.

\*Magistrates—John Archer Broughton; Thomas Broughton Carne;

\*Charles George Norman Lockhart; John Burleigh Sharpe; William K. Smith; Frederick Wheler Vyner. C. P. S.-Sydney Blythe. Ch. Con.-Edward Murphy.

The Court meets every Friday, and on the first Friday of each month for Cases of Debt. Registrar-Sydney Blythe. Bailiff-James Eagan.

C. C. L.-Charles George Norman Lockhart. Gold Commissioner-Robert B. Lynch. Registrar of Births, &c .- Henry Hilton. Clergy-Church of England-Revds. Samuel Fox. Presbyterian-

Robert Fitzgerald. Roman Catholic -- Birmingham.

## STATISTICS.

The statistics of the population of this district cannot be given with accuracy at present. The number last year was 1467, but the increase in the township and district since then has been very great. Returns one member under the New Electoral Bill.

## WAGGA WAGGA.

ls a progressive and rapidly-advancing little town, around which a large agricultural population is fast locating itself. The town is situate on the Murrumbidgee, 330 miles from Sydney and 400 from Melbourne. The country around is of an open pastoral character, and is densely stocked. The soil is of a rich description, being deep alluvium on the flats, and a strong loamy clay on the ridges. There are no auriferous indications, but the river sands contain a considerable quantity of very fine gold in transits, brought from the auriferous country surrounding the Tumut, Adelong, and Muttemah, by the large tributaries to the river.

The population of Wagga Wagga and its suburbs numbers about 600 souls. The members of the Church of England preponderate. The town has progressed very

rapidly latterly. An English Church, and a Roman Catholic Chapel are advancing towards completion; a National School is being commenced; there is an Hospital, mainly supported by subscriptions; and a Benevolent Society. The Town also boasts of a Newspaper and a Mechanics' Institute, with reading rooms attached. A Steam Mill is at work in the Village. A District Court is held here, presided over by the Judge of the Southern Circuit, and there is a Resident Police Magistrate. Two large Punts ply on the River and all the traffic of Stock, from the Northern and Western Country to the Southern, passes through it. The Steamers from Adelaide make periodical trips to the Town. The surveyed line for the proposed Railway to Melbourne passes close to the Town. The community is generally a very prosperous one, and characterized by more than an ordinary degree of intelligence and respectability. There is a Mail to and from Sydney and Melbourne three times a week; once a week to Deniliquin; once a week Sydney and Melbourne three times a week; once a week to Deniliquin; once a week to Balranald. The Country around Wagga Wagga is highly favourable to the production of Grape, and a wine of a superior description, has been already made near the Town by settlers named Nixon. Untimely frosts have damaged the Vines seri-ously this year. The season is a dry one, and its meteorological phenomena have been highly interesting.

Magistrates—Henry Baylis, P.M.; William Macleay; John Peters; Walter Clark; John Gordon; John George Church; William Taylor; Henry Loughnan; John Lupton; Alexander Macleay; Robert J. Alleyne; Donald McKellar; Hugh Wallace; Patrick Osborne; Thomas Hammond; John Lutch; Walter O. Wyndeyer. C.P.S.—Henry Baylis, P.M. Ch. Con.—James O'Keefe.

Church of England-Rev. Richard W. Young. Roman Cleray. Catholic-Rev. Michael McAlroy.

Hospital Surgeon-Allen Bradley Morgan. Resident Surgeon-Joseph

Banks. Australian Joint Stock Bank, Manager-J. H. Hinchey. Commercial Bank. Agent-F. A. Tompson.

Registrar of Births, Deaths, &c.—A. B. Morgan.

Commissioners for Affidavits-Henry Baylis and F. A. Tompson.

Poundkeeper-John D. Meares.

The Mails to and from Sydney and Melbourne, are despatched, and arrive on Tuesdays, Fridays, and Sundays. To and from Deniliquin, on Tuesday and Monday. To and from Balranald on Saturday and Thursdav.

## WARIALDA.

In the Pastoral Districts of Gwyder and Darling Downs, bounded on the north by In the Pastoral Districts or Gwyder and Daving Downs, bounded on the north by the range dividing the waters of the MacIntyre Brook from those of the Dumaresq River (known also as the Severn), to the confluence of those streams, and by the Rivers Dumaresq and Barwan (also there known as the Karawla or MacIntyre; west by the River Warrego, downwards to where the 29th parellel meets it; on the south to the 29th parallel to where it is cut by Mr. Kennedy's return track from the River Warrego, thence by the range dividing the waters of the River Gwyder from those of the Namoi or Peel to the Western boundary of the Pastoral District of New Exclusive and on the east by that boundary.

England; and on the east by that boundary.

Bingara is a township, situated on the banks of the Gwyder or Big River, distant from the Bingara Gold Fields about 10 miles. It is likely to become from its position a place of some importance; the land in the township, as well as in its immediate vicinity, is of an auriferous character. The land is also well adapted for agricultural

purposes.

Magistates—Richard King; Hugh Rolland Labatt; Rawdon McDonnell; Francis Townsend Rusden; Alfred Augustus Adams; C.P.S.—James Snape. Ch. Con.————

The Court is opened daily, and the first Thursday in each month is appointed for trying Cases of Debt, &c.

Warialda Hospital—Treasurers—J. Snape and John Geddes. Secretary—J. Snape.

There are three Post Offices in the District, viz.:—Warialda, Moree, and Bingera.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 1040, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 124; can read and write, 530; born in the colony, 343. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 663; Roman Catholics, 212; Presbyterians, 79.

Under the New Electoral Bill, the District of Warialda and Wee Waa will form the Electorate of the Gwydir. There are 138 Electors names on the Electoral Roll.

## WEE WAA.-(Namoi River.)

The Police District extends from Narrabry on the east, to the junction of the Narran and Barwan Rivers on the west, a distance of about 180 miles, and from the Warrabangle Range on the south, to the Mehi Creek on the north, the average distance in this direction being about 150 miles.

The district is purely a squatting one.
The whole of the country comprised within it is a dead level, as flat as Holland.
The aborigines who sometimes accompany stockmen on their trips to Maitland are struck with amazement when they see for the first time the ranges of hills on the upper Namoi.
The finest cattle which enter the Maitland market are sent from this district.

The finest cattle which enter the Maitland market are sent from this district. Wee Waa is 260 miles, and Walgett 360 miles, from Maitland.

Magistrates—Charles Edward Smith, P.M.; Andrew Doyle; T. G. Dangar; George Cockburn Marshall. Ch. Con.—Thomas Luther.

A Court of Petty Sessions is held on the first Tuesday in every month. The Small Debts Court is held on the first Wednesday in each month. Registrar—C. E. Smith. Bailiff—Thomas Luther.

Registrar of Births, &c.; Land Agent and Commissioner for taking Affidavits —C. E. Smith.

Inspector of Slaughter Houses-Thomas Luther.

Poundkeeper .. E. Roche, Wee Waa.

Wee Waa Benevolent Society—President—T. G. G. Dangar. Secretary—C. E. Smith. Treasurer—D. McFarlane.

Post Offices-Postmasters-E. Roche, Wee Waa; C. F. Hunt, Walgett.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 374, of which 44 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 203; born in the colony, 149. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 267; Roman Catholic, 79; Presbyterian, 22.

## WELLINGTON.

Embracing the north-western and midland portions of the County of Wellington. By the last returns there were 684 acres under cultivation, and 10 acres of vine-yards. There are numerous gold mines in the district, and in the town both a steam saw and a flour mil.

Maginates. \*D. H. Dunlop; A. H. Graham; S. B. Daniel; N. Hyeronimus. C. P. S.—Anthony A. Davis. Ch. Con.—Thomas Harper.

The Bench sits every Friday, and on the first Monday of each month as a Court of Requests. Registrar—A. A. Davis. Bailiff—Thomas Harner.

Commissioners of Crown Lands-A. A. Davis and J. B. Daniels.

Registrar of Births, &c., Assayer of Weights and Measures, Crown Lands Agent, and Agent for Intestate Estates—A. A. Davis. Inspector of Distilleries, Weights and Measures, and Slaughter Houses— Thomas Harper.

Clergy—Church of England—Rev. Hanson Hay Delisle Garven. Roman Catholic—Rev. P. White.

Auxiliary Church Society, President—Rev. H. H. Delisle Garven; Secretary—A. A. Davis. Treasurer—— Lambert.

Population, 2013, of which 252 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 985; born in the colony, 721. Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 998; Roman Catholics, 678; Presbyterians, 183.

## WESTERN GOLD FIELDS.

These are more properly in the Police District of Bathurst, but are inserted here for more easy reference.

SOFALA, (HEAD STATION.)

There are three Churches here,—Episcopalian, Roman Catholic, and Wesleyan, A School attached to each; and a National School at Wattle Flat, about four miles distant.

Magistrales—Harold Maclean, P.M., and the Commissioner in charge of the Western Gold Fields; Joseph Walford; Hugh Bridson. C.P.S. and Sub-Gold Commissioner—Hugh Bridson. C. C. and Sergeant of Gold Police, Western Districts; Bailiff of Court of Requests, and Inspector of Slaughter Houses—Alexander Forbes.

and Inspector of Slaughter Houses.—Alexander Forbes.

Clergy—Church of England—Revds. H. A. Palmer. Roman Catholic—
D. McGuinn. Wesleyan—M. Bowes.

Registrar of Births and Marriages-Thomas Corbett.

TAMBAROORA.

Magistrate and Assistant Gold Commissioner — W. W. Browne. C. P. S. and Sub-Gold Commissioner — Joseph Leary. Ch. Con. and Sergeant of Gold Police—Robert Robinson.

Registrar of Births, &c .- Thomas Paten.

LOUISA CREEK.

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Magistrate and Assistant Gold Commissioner—W. W. Browne. P.M. C. P. S. and Sub-Gold Commissioner—Thomas Forster. Ch. Con. and Sergeant of Gold Police—William Kershaw.

STONEY CREEK.

Magistrates—Assistant Gold Commissioner, Whittingdale Johnson; H. H. Kater. Ch. Con. and Sergeant of Gold Police—Robert Rose.

The Bench meets daily, and as a Court of Requests on the first Tuesday of every month. Bailiff—Thomas Kelly.

There are three churches: Episcopalian—Rev. William Coombes, Roman Catholic—Rev. D. McGuinn. Presbyterian—Rev. Alexander M'Ewen.

There are two Post Offices in the District, one at Tambaroora, and the other at Bald Hill.

There is also a Mounted Gold Guard attached, consisting of Escort No. 1, in charge of one sergeant and three constables, which arrives and leaves Sofala weekly, from Louisa and 'Tambaroora; fortnightly from Mudgee, arriving in Sofala with gold every Monday, about three p.m. Escort No. 2, of one sergeant and one trooper; fortnightly from Stoney Creek to Orange, where it is met by the Sydney Escort.

## WINDSOR.

Embraces the north-western portion of the County of Cumberland, and the northeastern portion of the County of Cook, and the southern portion of the County of Hunter. It contains an area of about 2500 square miles. There are about 13,915 acres under cultivation, not including vineyards and gardens.

Magistrates—Hon. Robert Fitzgerald; William McQuade; James Ascough; William Bowman; George Bowman; John Larking Scarvell; Sydney Scarvell; Henry Day; James Bligh Johnston; Edward Powell. C.P.S.—George Augustus Gordon. Ch. Con.—William Hobbs.

The Court sits every Tuesday and Saturday. Registrar of District Court.—G. A. Gordon. Temporary Bailiff.—W. Hobbs.

Crown Lands Agent—G. A. Gordon. Registrar of Births, &c.—W. Walker, Windsor; Richard Griffiths, Richmond.

Commissioners of Supreme Court for taking Affidavits—R. Coley; W. Walker; G. A. Gordon.

Coroner-Joshua Dowe, M.D.

Clergy, Church of England—Revds. H. T. Stiles, Windsor; John Elder, Richmond; Thomas Horton, Lower Portland Head; Thomas Wilson, Pitt Town. Presbyterian—M. Adam. Wesleyan—J. Watkin. Roman Catholic—Dr. Hallinan.

There are Post Offices established at Windsor, Richmond, North Richmond, Wilberforce, Kurrajong, and Sackville Reach; and a Pound at Windsor, Richmond, North Richmond, Wilberforce, and Pitt Town.

Windsor Literary Institute.—President — James Ascough, J.P.; Vice-Presidents—Henry Day, J.P., and J. A. Cunneen; Honorary Secretary, J. A. Walker; Treasurer, John Mills.

There is also the Hawkesbury Benevolent Asylum and Hospital for Relief of Destitute Poor.

STATISTICS.

Population, 8431, of which 1770 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write, 3983; born in the colony, 5879. Principal Keligious Persuasions—Church of England, 5045; Roman Catholics, 1881; Presbyterian, 526; Wesleyans, 909.

## WINGHAM .- (Manning River).

This Police District was formerly included in that of Port Macquarie. Petty Sessions are held at this place on the first and third Wednesday in every month. Small Debt Court is held on the 3rd Wednesday in January; 1st Wednesday in March; 3rd Wednesday in April; 1st Wednesday in June; 3rd Wednesday in September; 1st Wednesday in October; 1st Wednesday in December.

Magistrates—Robert Johnston; John Croker; William Cross; Charles G.
Croaker; William Allen; Joseph Andrews; Henry Flett; Delamere

Wynter

Clerk of Petty Sessions, Crown Lands Agent, Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, Commissioner for taking Affidavits, Registrar Court of Requests—Jasper Creagh. Bailiff and District Constable—George John Andrews.

Clergy.—Presbyterian—Revds. Allan McIntyre. Roman Catholic—P. J. O. Quinlivan. Church of England—Thomas O'Reilly.

Member for the Electoral District of the Hastings—Henry Flett. Number of votes under the new act, about 800.

Townships-Wingham, Tinonee, Tarree, Cundle Town.

Institutions—School of Arts, (meeting monthly), and Circulating Library at Wingham. National School, Cundle Town.

## WOLLOMBI.

Embraces the Midland portion of the County of Northumberland. The cultivation of this district is generally about 5000 acres. The district unites with Gosford in forming one electorate, returning one Member. There are 400 voters in the district.

Magistrates... James Rigg Dalzell, P.M.; David Dunlop; Henry Kidd Harpur. C. P. S... Joseph Biscoe. District Constable... Richard Keating.

The Court sits daily, except when the Police Magistrate is absent at the Court at McDonald's River. A Court of Requests is held on the first

Tuesday of each alternate month. Registrar—Joseph Biscoe. Bailiff— Richard Keating.

Registrar of Births, &c .- Joseph Biscoe.

Commissioners for Affidavits - Benjamin Sullivan; David Dunlop; Joseph Biscoe.

Clergy - Church of England - Rev. J. F. R. Whinfield.
Schools - (National) - John Wright, Teacher, Wollombi. Denominational -Christopher Bryant, Teacher, Illalong.

Population, 1600, of which there are under the age of 14 years, 322; can read and write, 595; born in the colony, 893; Principal Religious Persuasions: Church of England, 926; Roman Catholic, 455; Presbyterians, 86; Wesleyans, 74.

## WOLLONGONG.

This District embraces the south-east portion of the County of Cumberland, and the north-east portion of the county of Camden, and may probably contain about 120 square miles. It is not only one of the most fertile, but one of the richest districts in the colony. Coal is extensively worked both at Wollongong and Bellambi (6 miles distant). Plumbago and other minerals have been discovered. By the return in March, 1856, there were upwards of 4300 acres under cultivation. The exports are principally of Dairy Produce and Coal.

Magistrates-Francis Peter McCabe; Robert James Marshall; William Osborne; William Sheaffe; Andrew Thomson; Joseph Wood Wilshire; James Wright; Robert Davison; \*Charles Fairs; John Gerard; Henry Gordon; \*David Williamson Irving; William Warren Jenkins; Charles Throsby Smith; Thomas Hale; John Garrett, (Mayor); George Waring. C.P.S.—Alfred Allatson Turner. Ch. Con. - Thomas Hildebrand.

The Bench meets every Monday and Thursday for ordinary business, and on the first Monday in each month for cases of Debt. Registrar—A. A. Turner. Bailiff—T. Hildebrand.

C.C.L.—Chas. Throsby Smith. Registrar of Births, &c.—George Lambert. Wollongong Municipal Council.—Mayor—John Garrett. Aldermen—James Hetherington; George Hewlett; George Waring; John Macdonell; Joseph Wood Wilshire; Stephen D. Lott; William Robson; Hobert Haworth. Auditors—George Prowd Lambert; Charles Fairs.

Central Illawarra Municipal Council (Dapto) — Councillors — Joseph Ritchie; Hugh Higgins; W. W. Jenkins; John Stewart; John Gerard; John Lindsay; Evan Evans; Henry Hill Osborne; John Brown. Auditors Thomas Hobbs; John Blackman.

Clerk of the Peace for the Police Districts of Wollongong, Kiama, and

Shoalhaven, and Registrar Districts of Wollongong, Kiama, and Shoalhaven, and Registrar District Court, Wollongong—A. A. Turner, C.P.S. Bailiff—William Frost.

Clergy, Church of England—Revds. T. C. Ewing, Wollongong; W. W. Simpson, Dapto. Presbyterian—Rev. C. Atchison. Wesleyan—Rev. Mr. Watkins. Roman Catholic—Rev. W. X. Johnson. Congregational—Rev. G. Charter.

Schools (National)-J. J. Clarke, Master. Denominational (Church of Eng-

land)-M. Brown, Master.

Illawarra Agricultural Society.-Patron-His Excellency Sir W. T. Denison, Knight &c. President—F. P. McCabe. Vice-President— T. Hale. Joint Secretaries and Treusurers—G. W. Brown; J. R. Cummins.

Freemeson's Society-George W. Brown, Master of the Lodge

Dapto Agricultural Society.—Patron—His Excellency Sir W. T. Denison, Knight &c. President—David Williamson Irving. Secretary—John Brown.

## STATISTICS.

Population, 4506, of which 911 are under the age of 14 years; can read and write 2265; born in the colony, 2123. Principal Religious Persuasions—Church of England, 1910; Church of Rome, 1547; Presbyterian, 524; Wesleyans, 406.

## YASS.

The Police District of Yass embraces a southern portion of the county of King, and a northern portion of the County of Murray, and portions of the Counties of Buccleuch, Wynyard, and Harden. It contains an area of about 2000 square miles. In March, 1856, the number of acres under cultivation was stated to be 5855, and on the increase.

Magistrates-William Adye; Isidore Maurice Blake; Nicolas Richard Besnard; Allan Campbell; James George Davidson; Charles Hall; Robert Falder; Hamilton Hume; Andrew Hamilton Hume; Thomas Laidlaw; John George Llewellyn Williams; James Snowdon Calvert. C. P. S .- John Stiles. Ch. Con .- John Enright.

The Bench meets every Thursday, and as a Court of Requests on the first Tuesday of each month. Registrar-J. Stiles. Bailiff-R. B. Smith. Coroner-Isidore Maurice Blake.

Crown Lands Agent, Commissioner of Supreme Court, and Registrar of Births, &c .- John Stiles. Inspector of Slaughter Houses-John Enright.

Registror of District Court-John Stiles. Bailiff-Daniel O'Leary.

Clergy-Church of England ----. Roman Catholic-Patrick Bermingham; Michael McAlroy. Wesleyan-Charles Creed.

Schools (National) — Bowning. Denominational—Church of England— — Paul, Teacher. Roman Catholic—John Jacob, Teacher.

Yass District Hospital-President- Treasurer and Secretary— John Stiles. Surgeons-A. Campbell; I. M. Blake.

Mechanics' Institute-President-G. C. Allman. Secretary-Rees Jones. Pounds are established at Kenilworth, near Yass, and Gunning.

Population, 4099, of which 855 are under the age of 14 years; 1637 can read and write 2199 were born in the colony. The principal Religious Persuasions followed, are, Church of England, 1642; Church of Rome, 1786; Presbyterians, 256; Wesleyans, 851.

## Native Police.

## NATIVE POLICE.

Commandant-Edric Vaux Morisset. Secretary and Clerk-A. E. Dodwell.

LEICHARDT AND PORT CURTIS, INCLUDING THE UPPER DAWSON.
(1st Division.)

Lieutenant-John Murray. Second Lieutenants-F. T. Powell; George Murray; W. R. L. Swete; F. W. Carr; E. G. Williams. 5 Sergeants and 60 Troopers.

## WIDE BAY AND BURNETT.

(2nd Division.)

Lieutenant—J. O'C. Bligh. Second Lieutenant—C, H. Phibbs, 1 Sergeant and 18 Troopers.

## MARANOA AND CONDAMINE.

(3rd Division.)

Lieutenant—R. G. Walker. Second Lieutenants—J. T. Baker; W. Moorhead. 2 Sergeants and 24 Troopers.

## CLARENCE AND M'LEAY.

(4th Division.)

Second Lieutenants—R. A. Dempster; R. B. Poulder. 2 Sergeants and 12 Troopers.

MORETON BAY.

(5th Division.)

Second Lieutenant-F. Wheeler. 1 Sergeant and 8 Troopers.

## Post Office.

## Past Office Rates and Regulations.

# POSTAGE WITHIN THE COLONY. TOWN LETTERS.

Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz. \( \cdots \). Exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz., but not exceeding \( 1 \) oz. Exceeding \( 1 \) oz., but not exceeding \( 2 \) ozs.		••		0	1 2
COUNTRY LETTERS					
Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz Exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz., but not exceeding \( 1 \) oz. Exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz., but not exceeding \( 2 \) ozs. and so on, increasing \( 4 \) pence for every addition ounce.	••	••	••	0	<b>4</b> 8
COLONIAL, INTER-COLONIAL, AND F	OREIG	N LET	CER	s.	
(Except in special cases as	given.	)			
Not exceeding ½ an oz	tional intentions osted. Colonies to charge	ounce ed lette of Vi the deli e.	ers ictor	frac on : ria, y o	receipt South f such
LETTERS TO AND FROM THE UN	TED I	INGDO	M.		
Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz.  Exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz. but not exceeding 1 oz.  Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 2 ozs.  and so on, increasing one shilling for every add an ounce.	••	ounce	 or	0 1 2 frac	6 0 0 ction of

Letters forwarded vid Marseilles, are liable, in addition, to a rate of three pence for every quarter ounce weight, to cover the cost of transit through France.

The above rates will be the entire amount charged upon letters sent to or from any part of the United Kingdom, or of the Colony.

#### LETTERS FOR THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE vid TRIESTE.

These Letters will be forwarded by the Mail Contract Packets viá Suez, and the following rates will prepay them to Alexandria, whence they will be forwarded to their destination by the Austrian Government, and the Foreign postage due thereon collected on delivery.

				8.	α.	
For a letter not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz	• •	• •		1	0	
Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 1 oz.		• •		2	0	
Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 2 ozs.		••		4	0	
and so on, increasing two shillings for every oun	ce or	fraction	ı of a	n oı	ınce	٠.

#### LETTERS vid CALLAO AND PANAMA.

Letters addressed to or through Great Britain by this Route must bear in addition to the ordinary postage rate, a six-penny stamp for every dounce, in order to cover the New Granadian transit charge.

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS.

All Letters received in this Colony from any part beyond the seas that have not been regularly posted at the place of despatch, will be charged with the Colonial Ship Rates of Postage.

All letters posted in New South Wales must be pre-paid by affixing

thereon postage stamps of sufficient value.

Any letter posted for delivery in the Colony, will, if the postage stamps thereon be not grossly deficient in value, be forwarded and charged with double the postage deficient; but if grossly deficient the letter will be opened and returned to the writer.

Any letter posted for transmission to the United Kingdom, will, if bearing at least a single rate of postage, be forwarded and charged with the postage deficient, and a single rate of postage as a fine; but if not bearing a single rate of postage, it will be opened and returned to the writer.

Letters posted for transmission to the neighbouring Colonies, and to Foreign Countries and British Colonies generally, whether sent direct or through the United Kingdom, will invariably be opened and returned to the writers, unless they bear the full amount of postage payable thereon.

Any person can have a letter registered by affixing on it by means of the proper Stamps, the amount of the Registration fee, in addition to the proper postage, and presenting it at a Post Office during office hours, when a receipt for the same will be given, and every precaution will be adopted to ensure its safe delivery by entering it on the Letter Bills, and obtaining a receipt for the same on delivery. As the Post Office, however, is not responsible for the loss of any letter, whether registered or otherwise, parties

sending Bank notes or drafts are advised to take the numbers and particulars, and to cut such notes or drafts in halves, and to send them by different Posts.

Letters on being re-directed are chargeable with a new and distinct rate

of postage.

Inland letters must be posted half an hour previous to the time fixed for the despatch of mails; but late letters will be received to within a quarter of an hour upon a fee of a six-penny stamp being affixed to each letter.

of an hour upon a fee of a six-penny stamp being affixed to each letter.

The Sydney letter carriers will deliver three times daily; the third time, however, only in the more business parts of the city; starting from the General Post Office at 9 a.m., 1 p.m., and 4 p.m.; and letters for such deliveries, or for despatch to the country, must be posted at the General Post Office as follows:—

For 9 a.m. Town Delivery .... at 8:30 a.m. For 1 p.m. Town Delivery .... at 12:30 p.m. For 4 p.m. Town Delivery .... at 3:30 p.m. At 8:30 a.m. for despatch to the Suburban Offices.

For despatch to the Country.—At 1 p.m. to the Western District; at 4:30 p.m. to the Southern District; and at 7:30 p.m. for the Northern Districts.

Letters for despatch by Coasters must be posted not later than 5:30 p.m.

#### IRON LETTER RECEIVERS

Intended for the receipt of Letters only have been erected at the following Places:—

Circular Wharf, near Custom House Queen's Wharf, near Commissariat Stores

Miller's Point, Corner of Kent-street Crescent-street, Church Hill George-street, between the Market Sheds

Ditto, South, Corner of Liverpool street

Parramatta-street, near Tooth's Brewery

Chippendale, Railway Tunnel William-street, Corner of Crown-st.

William-street, Corner of Victoria-st. Hyde Park, Opposite Immigration Barracks

Hunter-street, opposite Herald Office Darlinghurst, opposite Court House. Corner of Bent and Macquarie-

- streets.
  " Sussex and Marketstreets.
- " Park and Elizabeth streets.
- " Campbell and Castlereagh-streets.

The hours at which letters posted in these Receivers are taken to the General Post Office for despatch are stated on the Receivers.

At Balmain, Pyrmont, Paddington, Redfern, Glebe, Camperdown, and Newtown, there are Sub-Offices for the receipt and registration of letters, books, parcels, and newspapers, and the sale of postage-stamps.

Private letter boxes will be provided for merchants and others, and their letters delivered at a separate window, upon payment of One Guinea per annum each.

The Delivery Office is open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. The Dead Letter Office is open from 9 a.m. to 4. p.m.

Newspapers to go by the morning mails must be posted before 8 a.m.; by the mid-day mails before 12 30 p.m.; and by the afternoon mails before 3 p.m.

The Country Offices are open from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., except where mails arrive at a later hour, in which case they are open for half an hour after such arrival, but not later than 8 p.m.

#### PACKETS AND BOOKS.

#### PACKETS OF GOLD TRANSMITTED WITHIN THE COLONY.

Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz.  Exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz., but not exceeding 1 oz.  Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 2 ozs.		••		0 0 1	4	
and so on, increasing 8 pence for every additionance.	onal	ounce of	fra	ction	of	an

#### PACKETS CONTAINING BANK PASS BOOKS.

Banker's Parcels, containing Pass Books, sent by or to any Bank or Banker; Cases or Covers enclosing Maps or Plans transmitted by or addressed to the Surveyor-General or Deputy Surveyor-General; Returns made from or to any Department of the Public Service, pursuant to any Law or duly authorized Regulations; will be forwarded, closed against inspection, provided they bear on the outside a statement of the contents, subscribed with the name and address of the sender, that there shall not be in or upon any of the Packets any Letter or epistolary communication or intelligence, and that they do not exceed 16 ozs. in weight. (Except Maps and Plans, the weight of which may extend to 3 lbs.) If such Packets, however, are posted in covers, open at both ends, they need not bear the statement in question, and the weight of any such Packet may be increased to 3 lbs., as they come under the head of Book Parcels.

Packets containing Returns of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, may be transmitted unstamped, the Postage being paid on delivery, if marked as containing such Returns only, and signed by the Clergyman or District Registrar transmitting them.

Packets open at each end, containing Printed Reports of the Proceedings of any Benevolent, Religious, or Charitable Institutions, when posted at any Post Office for delivery at such Office, or at any place within the limits of the City or Town in which such Post Office is situated.

The same Regulations apply to these Packets as to those containing Bank Pass Books, &c. The Postage on all the above Packets, with the exception of Returns of Births, &c., must be pre-paid by Stamps.

PURI VILIDE,
BOOK PACKETS FOR MALTA, GIBRALTAR, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, MADEIRA, THE AZORES, CAPE DE VERD ISLANDS, AND OTHER PORTUGESE POSSESSIONS ON THE COAST OF AFRICA, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.
8. d. Not exceeding 4 ozs
and so on, increasing 8d. for every additional half-pound or portion of a half-pound.  Packets of books and printed papers of every kind, posted in conformity with the Regulations of the British Colonial Bank Post, and addressed to the United Kingdom, may be forwarded in the closed mails despatched by way of Marseilles.
The postage on such Book Packets sent by the route of Marseilles, including the French transit rate, will be-
S. d.   Not exceeding 4 ozs
and so on, adding one shilling for each additional half-pound or fraction of half-a-pound.  This postage must be pre-paid by means of postage stamps, and the value of the stamps affixed to a packet will be taken as an indication of the choice of route on behalf of the sender, i. e. whether by Southampton or Marseilles.
BOOK PACKETS FOR INDIA, HONGKONG, CEYLON AND MAURITIUS.  Book Packets for India, Hongkong, Ceylon, and Mauritius:—
Not exceeding 4 ozs
INTER-COLONIAL BOOK PACKETS. s. d.
Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) lb
INLAND BOOK PACKETS.
Not exceeding 4 ounces 0 2 and 1d. extra for every additional 2 ozs. or fraction of 2 ozs.

The undermentioned Articles may be transmitted as Book Parcels either within or beyond the Colony, viz.:—Books, Publications, and Works of Literature or Art. The following are included under the above heads:—

All Books, whether printed, written, or plain, or any mixture of the three; photographs upon paper, and printed circulars of every descriptions; publications or compilations, whether in print or in manuscript; almanacks, prints, maps, whether on paper, or canvas or cloth, and whether printed or written, or any mixture of the two; and any description of paper, parchment, or vellum, whether printed, written upon, or plain, or any mixture of the three, with any binding, mounting, or covering of, or upon, or belonging to any book, or publication, or work, or any portion thereof, or of or belonging to any paper, parchment, or vellum, and any cases or rollers of prints, or maps, book-markers, pencils, pens, or other articles usually appertaining to any such book, publication or work, paper, parchment, or vellum, or necessary for its safe transmission.

The following are the Rules which must be attended to in the transmission of Book Parcels:—

- 1. No packet shall exceed two feet in length, breadth, or width.
- 2. No packet shall exceed three pounds in weight.
- 3. With the above limitations, a packet may contain any number of separate books, almanacs, maps, or prints, and any quantity of paper, vellum, or parchment.
- 4. Every packet shall be sent open at the ends or sides, and either without a cover or in a cover or envelope open at the ends or sides, and there shall be no letter either closed or open, nor any enclosure, sealed or otherwise, closed against inspection sent in or with any such packet, nor shall there be any letter or any communication in the nature of a letter written or printed on the cover or envelope of any such packet.
- 5. The names and address of the sender may appear on the cover as well as those of the party addressed, but this is not indispensable.
- 6. Should a packet be posted unpaid, or with a pre-payment of less than a single rate, or be enclosed in a cover not open at the ends or sides, or should it exceed the dimensions or weight specified, such packet will be sent to the Dead Letter Office, and returned to the writer.
- 7. Should any letter, whether sealed or open, or otherwise closed against inspection, be found in a Book Packet, such letter or other enclosure, will be forwarded, charged not only with the postage due upon it as an unpaid letter, but also with an additional single Book Post Rate. The packet itself, in such case, will be forwarded provided the postage shall have been duly paid, without any extra charge.
- 8. Where a Book Packet shall have been posted, and insufficiently pre-paid, and it shall appear that at least a single rate has been paid thereon, such packet will be forwarded, charged with an additional postage equal to the deficiency, and a further rate as a fine.

BOOK PACKETS UNDER LIMITATIONS ALREADY GIVEN, CAN BE TRANS-MITTED TO THE FOLLOWING PLACES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Aberdeen, Albury, Appin, Armidale, Bathurst, Baulkham Hills, Bendemeer, Berrima, Binalong, Black Rock, Bombala, Boro, Bowenfells, Braidwood, Bungendore, Burrowa, Camden, Campbelltown, Carcoar, Cassilis, Collector, Cooma, Deniliquin, East Maitland, Eastern Creek, Emu, Ginninderra, Goulburn, Goonoo Goonoo, Grafton, Gundagai, Gendagai, Gunaing, Guyong, Hartley, Hexham, Hinton, Iron Barks, Jugiong, Kempsey, Kirkconnell, Largs, Little Hartley, Liverpool, Lochinvar, Marulan, Meadow Flat, Merton, Merriwa, Moama, Molong, Morpeth, Mudgee, Murrurundi, Muswellbrook, Narellan, Nelligen, Newcastle, Orange, Parramatta, Paterson, Peel, Penrith, Picton, Port Macquarie, Prospect, Queanbeyan, Raymond Terrace, Richmond, Rouse Hill, Rydal, Ryde, St. Mary's, Scone, Singleton, Sofala, Stony Creek, Stroud, Tamworth Tarcutta, Ten Mile Creek, Uralla, Wallabadah, Wagga Wagga, Wellington, West Maitland, Windsor, Wingham, Wollongong, and Yass, or to any Port to which Steamers or saling vessels ply.

In cases where, from the arrival of Packet Ships from England, or from any other cause, the number of such Book Parcels is unusually large, the

any other cause, the number of such Book Parcels is unusually large, the Postmaster, in order to prevent interruption to the punctual despatch of the ordinary Mails, is authorised to delay the transmission of any such

Packets for three successive Posts.

#### NEWSPAPERS.

Newspapers are transmitted within the colony Free of charge if posted within seven days from the date of publication, if posted after that period,

they are subject to a charge of one penny.

Newspapers for the United Kingdom are chargeable with one penny each, if intended for transmission vid Southampton but with three-pence if

posted for transmission viá Marseilles.

of a 🛊 lb.

#### QUEENSLAND.

Rates of Postage on Letters, Book Packets, and Newspapers addressed to Queensland :-TPTTPDO

DELLERS.
Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz. \( \frac{1} \) oz. \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz. \( \frac{1}{2} \) oz. \( \frac{1}
BOOK PACKETS.
Not exceeding \( \frac{1}{2} \) lb. \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{6.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{6.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{6.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{6.} \\ \tag{5.} \\ \tag{6.} \\ \ta

Newspapers will be forwarded as heretofore, free of charge, if posted within seven days from the date of publication thereof, and at a charge of 1d. each if published subsequently.

# Statistics of the Calang.

#### POPULATION OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

### 1. As enumerated at each census.\*

				PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.
1836				 76,872	 	55,353	 	21.519
1841				 116,931	 	76,942	 	<b>39.989</b>
1846				 156,730	 	94,585	 	62,145
				 197,168	 	113.032	 	84,136
				290,406				125,127
Increa						,		,
duri	ng th	ese la	st }	 47:29	 	46.22	 	48.72
five :					 			

<sup>\*</sup> Date of each census: 1836, 2nd September; each subsequent year, 1st or 2nd March.

# 2. As estimated for each year, from Births over Deaths and Immigration over Emigration.

On 31	st De	cem	ber.	1	PERSONS.		•	MALES.		1	<b>FEMALES</b>
1856					290,406		• •	165,279			125,127
1857		• •	• •		309,020			175,070			133,950
				• •	342,062	• •	• •	199,537	••	••	142,525
Ann	ual II	ncre	ase					-			
1	er ce	nt.									
1857	••		• •	••	6.41	••	•1•	5.92	••	• •	7:05
1858					10-69			13.98			6.40

#### AREA AND POPULATION OF THE COUNTIES.

		1	AREA I	N			POPULATION.						
		SQU.	ARE MI	LES.	,		1851.		1856.				
			1.591				5,465				6,521		
			1.860								8,409		
						•	1.004	• •			698		
	••	••					1.733		•••	•••	2.325		
• •		•••									15,821		
					••	• •					4,331		
				•••					• •	1	08,982		
				••	• •	• •					10,445		
••									•		1,838		
••											4.567		
••	••	•••			•••	•••					1.251		
••	••	••		••	••	••		••	••		3.097		
			sqU.	**************************************		\$QUARE MILES 1,591 . 1,860 . 1,683 . 2,844 . 2,188 . 2,665 . 1,445 . 2,117 . 1,924 . 2,930 . 2,056	8QUARE MILES. 1,591 1,860 1,683 2,844 2,188 2,188 1,2445 2,17 1,924 2,930 2,930	SQUARE MILES.       1851.         . 1,591       5,465         . 1,860       6,405         . 1,683       1,004         . 2,844       1,733         . 2,188       9,663         . 2,665       3,541         . 1,445       81,114         . 2,117       7,928         . 1,924       1,525         . 2,930       3,149         . 2,056       1,063	square miles.       1851.         . 1,591       5,465         . 1,860       6,405         . 1,683       1,004         . 2,844       1,733         . 2,188       9,663         . 2,665       3,541         . 1,445       81,114         . 2,117       7,928         . 1,924       1,525         . 2,930       3,149         . 2,056       1,063	SQUARE MILES.       1851.         . 1,591       5,465         . 1,860       6,405         . 1,683       1,004         . 2,344       1,733         . 2,188       9,663         . 2,665       3,541         . 1,445       81,114         . 2,117       7,928         . 1,924       1,525         . 2,930       3,149         . 2,056       1,063	square miles.       1851.         . 1,591       5,465         . 1,860       6,405         . 1,683       1,004         . 2,844       1,733         . 2,188       9,663         . 2,665       3,541         . 1,445       81,114       1         . 2,117       7,928         . 1,924       1,525         . 2,930       3,149         . 2,056       1,663		

		A	REA IN	t		POPULATION.							
COUNTIES		QU	ARE MI	LES.		1851. 18							
Macquarie			2,220				1,637				2,405		
Murray			2,248				3,886				4,129		
Northumberland		• •	2,342	•••			15,207				23,152		
Phillip			1,618	•••			674				1.051		
D L			1,519	••			2.538				5,695		
St. Vincent			2,667				2.572				5,462		
Wellington			1.656	•••			1,609	••			6,246		
Westmoreland .		••	1,592	••	••	••	1,541	••	••	••	2,095		
Total in the 20	Coun	ties	40.446				154,759				218,520		
Stanley (reputed	Count	try)	5,460	••	••	••	4,787	••		••	9,875		
				• •	• •	••		••	••	• •			
Total in the Settle				• •	••	• •	159,546	••	• •	• •	228,395		
Squatting Distric	rta .		275.673				27,697				37,794		

\* These numbers represent the classified population: those in the first table include both classified and non-classified.

#### POPULATION OF THE CITY OF SYDNEY AND ITS SUBURBS.

			1851.			1856.		INCREASE PER CENT				
The City	••	••	44,240	••	••	53,358	••	••	20.61			
The Suburbs*	••	••	14,753	••	••	28,223	••	••	91.32			
To	otal	••	58,993	••	••	81,581	• •	••	38.29			

\* The Suburbs here indicated are not the Electoral Hamlets specified in the Census Tables, but the Registration Districts defined by the Registrar-General, and identical with the Sydney Police District; constituting, together with the City, the Metropolitian Division for Registration purposes.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES, IN NEW SOUTH WALES.\*

,,						,							
Births				••			1857. 12,501						1858. 13,802
Deaths			••			••	4,846						5,883
Marriag	es .		• •		••		2,902						2,992
_	SEX.												
Riwha	) M	ales	• •	• •	• •	• •	6,266 6,235	٠.	• •	• •		••	7,126
Durane .	∫F	emales		• •			6,235		• •	• •	••		6,676
Doothe	Į M	[ales			• •	• •	2,998 1,848	• •		• •	••	• •	3,644
Deams	∫F	emales	• •	• •			1,848	٠	• •	• •	• •	••	2,238
	The	Registr	ation	Act	cam	e into	operation	on :	the 1	st Ma	rch.	1856.	

#### Statistics. PROPORTION TO THE ESTIMATED POPULATION LIVING IN THE MIDDLE OF EACH YEAR. 1858. 1857. PER CENT. ONE IN. PER CENT. ONE IN. Births .. 417 .. 24 .. .. .. 24 .. 4.24 .. .. Deaths .. 1.62 62 .. .. 55 1.81 Persons Married .. 1.94 52 .. 1.84 BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE CITY OF SYDNEY. 1859. 1857. 1858. Births 2272 2236 Deaths 1317 1647 ... Quarters ended-BIRTHS. March 526 524 645 June ... 641 631 585 ... ... ... ... 553 604 600 September ... ... ... ... ••• 552 507 December ... ••• .. Quarters ended-DEATHS. March 343 453 251 ••• June ... 275 401 265 ... ... September ... 291 299 319 ••• December ... 408 494 ANNUAL RATE OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN SYDNEY. Per 1000 of the Population. Estimated Population of the City 1857. 1858. 1859. on 30th June of each year ... 58,238 60,462 ... 56,096 Birth Rate ... ... ... ... 40.50 38.91 Death Rate ... ... 23.48 28.29 ••• Quarters ended-BIRTH RATE. March 38.02 36-49 48-27 ... June ... 45.83 43.46 38-80 June ... ... September ... ••• ... ••• ... 39-11 41.14 39.36 ... ... ... ••• ••• December ... 89.04 34.53 ... Quarters ended\_\_\_ DEATH RATE. 31.54 26.43 March 24.80 ... ... ... 21.23 19.66 27.61 June .. ... ... ... 20.59 20.36 18.44

... 28.86

•••

83.66

September ...

December ...

# ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION.

		THS O		OVER INCREASE. EMIGRATION.						POPULATION. ON 31st dec.					
1851		4,229			2,988			7,217			197,168				
1852		4.261		.!	6,825	• •		11,086		••	208,254				
1853		4,684			18,350			23,034		• •	231,288				
1854	••	5,152			14,875		• •	20,027			251,315				
1855		6,322			19,942			26,264			277,579				
1856		5,041			15,643		••	20,684			290,406*				
1857		7,655	• •		10,959	••		18,614	• •		309,020				
1858		7,919	• •		25,123			33,042			342,062				
Totals 8 year		45,263	••	••	114,705	••	••	159,968							

<sup>\*</sup> Corrected by the Census of 1st March, 1856.

### RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

•				****	MBE			PROPO		
				NU	MDE	RB.		PROPU	I A	ONB.
				1851.		1856.		1851.		1856.
Church of England				93,137	• •	132,112		498		496
Presbyterians					••	27,803		97		104
Wesleyans	• •		• •	10,008		15,604		53		59
Other Protestants	• •	••	••	6,472	••	7,330	••	35	• •	28
Total Protestar					••	182,849		683	• •	687
Roman Catholics						78,869		304		296
Hebrews				979		1,434		5		5
Residue	••	• •	••	1,592	••	3,037	••	8	••	12
<b>5</b>				107.040		200 100		1000		1000
Totals	••	• •	••	187,243	• •	266,189	• •	1000	• •	1000

## RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE CITY AND SUBURBS OF SYDNEY

				NUM	s.	1	ons.			
				1851.		1856.		1851.		1356.
Church of England				24,746	• •	34,024		459		492
Presbyterians										
Wesleyans	••	••	••	3,132	• •	3,898	• •	<i>5</i> 8	• •	56

## (Religious Denominations, &c., continued.)

			NU	MBE	RS	PROPORTIONS.				
			1851.		1856.		1851.		1856.	
Other Protestants	••	••	4,454	••	3,427	••	83	••	50	
Total Protestants			36,805		47,874		683		692	
Roman Catholics										
Hebrews					910		11		13	
Residue	••	••	367	• •	564	••	7	• •	8	
Totals	••		53,924		69,173	••	1000	••	1000	

#### EDUCATION OF THE PEOPLE.

The subjoined tables show how many persons could read and write in each thousand of the respective sexes and classes; for the whole colony, at the census of 1846, and at that of 1856; for Sydney, at those of 1851 and 1866. The difference between any of these numbers and 1000 denotes the proportion who can neither read nor write, or read only.

# PROPORTIONAL NUMBERS WHO CAN READ AND WRITE IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

	IN EACH					IN EACH 1		
		1846.		1856.		1846.		1856.
THE EDUCABLE POPULATION, aged 4 and upwards.		576		643		478		569
ADULTS, aged 21 and upwards		637		745		538		648
EDUCABLE MINORS, aged 4 and under 21.		414	••	480	••	402		491
CHILDREN, aged 4 and under 14		299		353		282		361

# PROPORTIONAL NUMBERS WHO CAN READ AND WRITE IN SYDNEY AND ITS SUBURBS.

						IN E.	<b>1000</b>	IN EA	ACH 1000			
						MALES.			FEN	IAL	ALES.	
						1851.		1856.	1851.		1856	
The Educ	cable	Pop	ulat	ion	 	 709		770	 598		666	
Adults											730	
Educable	Mine	ors			 	 543		612	 518		593	
Children					 	 405		476	 387		455	

## EDUCATION OF THE CHURCHES.

Proportional numbers who can read and write in each religious denomination—1856.

	nation—185	6.	_	
In each 1000   Protestants educable   Roman Cathe In each 1000   Protestant Aid Roman Cathe In each 1000   Protestant Mi educable   Roman Catho	olics	665 488 774 554 519		**************************************
PROTES	TANT DENOR	IINATIONS	ı <b>.</b>	
In each 1000 Educable $\begin{cases} Pr \\ Or \end{cases}$ In each 1000 Educable $\begin{cases} Cl \\ Pr \end{cases}$	ther Protestan	ts	643 725 719 748 852	769 800 801 867 907
Adults \ \frac{\text{Cl}}{\text{Ot}} \\ \text{In each 1000 Educable} \bigg\{ \text{Cl} \text{Pr} \\ \text{Minors} \end{align*}	her Protestan	ts	837 497	903 629
Minors	ther Protestan	ts	FO 4	648 671
Imports into the Colony of N year. From Great Britain	1856, 1857, a	les, by sea	57.	of the three 1858. 3,770,700
British Colonies Foreign States Fisheries	655,000 1,291,600	1,646	5,100	1,131,200 1,143,700 13,800
Total Imports by sea	5,461,000 including the I	6,729	•	6,059,400
21.21-2100	EXPORTS			
Exports from the Colony of year	New South F s 1856, 1857, c	Vales, by seand 1858.		•
To Great Britain British Colonies Foreign States	1,590,300	1,98	57. 7,700 8,800 5,500	1858. 1,238,600 2,561,800 . 385,900
	3,430,900 including the		2,000	4,186,300

REVENUE	AND	EXPENDITURE	OF	THE	COLONY	OF	NEW	BOUTH
		WALES, IN	THI	YEA!	R 1858.			•

					Receipts.		Payments.
Consolidated Revenue	••	••		••	1,368,390	• • • • •	1,198,627
Loans	••	••	••	••	394,326	••••	360,771
Clergy and School Land	8	•••	••	••	6,423		9,176
Trust Moneys			• •		68,22 <b>6</b>	•••••	61, <del>464</del>
Miscellaneous	••	••	•••	••	171,730	••••	242,722
Total Receipts and					2,009,095		1,872,760
Balances from Year					<b>268,883</b>		
Balances on 31st De	ecem	ber,	1858	3		••••	405,218
					0.077.070		0.075.070
					2,277,978	• • • •	<b>2,277,97</b> 8
					-		

# EXPENDITURE OF THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE IN THE YEARS $1857\ \mathrm{And}\ 1858.$

1.—Civil List	75,690		81,167
2.—Executive and Legislative	16,174	••••	18,084
3.—Principal Secretary	535,965	••••	548,619
4.—Administration of Justice	35,741	• • • • •	35,041
5.—Secretary for Finance and Trade	100,979		118,289
6.—Secretary for Lands and Works	179,961		289,098
7.—Auditor-General	5,116	• • • •	4,839
Unclassified Expenditure	149,145	••••	103,490
Totals	1,098,771		1,198,627

# REVENUE OF NEW SOUTH WALES IN THE YEARS ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1858 AND 1859.

		Year ended Sep. 30, 1858.		Year ended Sep. 30, 1859.		Increase.
Customs		549,771		600,672		50,901
Distillation	•••	53,033		56,806	•••••	3,773
Gold and the Mint		55,959		63,732		7,773
Crown Lauds		821,611	*****	540,570		218,959
Post Office		39,400		51,327		11,927
Railways		49,458		57,666		8,208
Electric Telegraph	•••	-		6,755		6,755
Miscellaneous	•••	205,581	•••••	224,359	•••••	18,778
Totals		1,274,813		1,601,887		327,074

# Oneensland.

#### BOUNDARIES.

The Bill and Act proclaiming the new Colony of Queensland defines its Boundaries thus:—"So much of the colony of New South Wouth as lies northward of a line commencing on the sea cosat at Point Dangar, in latitude, about 28° 8' south, and following the range thence which divides in institute, about 25° 8 south, and following the range thence which divides the waters of the Tweed, Richmond, and Clarence Rivers from those of the Logan and Brisbane Rivers, westerly, to the great dividing range between the waters falling to the east coast and those of the River Murray; following the great dividing range southerly to the range dividing the waters of Tenterfield Creek from those of the main head of the Dumaresq River; and following that river (which is locally known as the Severn) downward to its confluence with the Macintyre River; thence known as the Severn) downward to its confluence with the Macintyre River; therefollowing the Macintyre River, which lower down becomes the Barwan, downward to the 29th parallel of south latitude, and following that parallel westerly to the 141st meridian of east longtitude, which is the eastern boundary of South Australia, together with all and every the adjacent Islands, their members and appurtenances, in the Pacific Ocean: And do by these presents separate from our said colony of New South Wales and erect the said territory so described into a separate colony to be called the Colony of Queensland."

Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief of the Colony of Queensland and its Dependencies, and Vice-Admiral of the sume—
His Excellency Sir George Ferguson Bowen, Knight, Commander of the Most
Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Acting Private Secretary—Abram Orpen Moriarty.

Acting Aide-de-Camp—Commander Charles Egerton Harcourt Vernon, R.N.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Colonial Secretary-Hon. Robert George Wyndham Herbert. Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Internal Revenue - Hon. Robert Ramsay McKenzie. Attorney-General-Hon. Ratcliffe Pring. Clerk-Abram Orpen Moriarty.

### OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT.

Under Colonial Secretary-Abram Orpen Moriarty. Sheriff—William Anthony Brown.
Collector of Customs—William Thornton. Sub-Collector of Customs, Maryborough—Richard Bingham Sheridan.

Judge—His Honor Alfred James Peter Lutwyche. Registrar-Frederick Orme Darvall.

Clergy—Church of England—Bishop of Brisbane, Right Reverend Edward Wyndham Tuffnell, D.D.—Darling Downs—Revds. B. Glennie. Brisbane—Mosely. Ditto, Fortitude Valley—B. E. Shaw.—Ipswich—L. H. Rumsey, Presbyterians—Revds. C. Ogg, Brisbane. W. L. Nelson, L.L.D., Ipswich. W.

Mowbray; D. M. Sinclair. Wesleyans-Revds. S. Wilkinson; W. Curmow; wowtay; D. z. Sinciair. \*\*esseyans-- Nevus. S. Wilkinson; W. Curmow; William Fiddler; Nathaniel Turner (Supernumary). \*\*Roman Catholico-- Revds. J. Rigney (Dean); J. Hawley, Brisbane. W. McGinty, Ipswich. \*\*Congregational-- Rev. E. Wight.

#### POLICE DISTRICTS.

Of the various Police Districts it is yet unknown how far they are affected by the recent change of Government; we, however, give them as they existed immediately preceding the proclamation of the Colony.

#### BRISRANE.

Brisbane, the chief town of the new colony of Queensland, is situated on a river of the same name, in the county of Stanley, and is distant from Sydney about 640 miles. Pew places have risen so rapidly in importance, but this is not to be wondered at, when it is considered that it is the port of a most extensive grazing district, stretching about 400 miles to the west, besides the area that more immediately surrounds it on the north and south. The river was discovered by Lieut. Flinders in 1799, and is navigable as far as Ipswich.

Magistrates—William Henry Geary, R.N.; Stephen Simpson; John Clements Wickham, R.N.; William Anthony Brown; Robert Ramsay Mackensie; John Frederick McDougall; \*William Thornton; John James Galloway; Thomas Lodge Murray Prior; Francis Robert Chester Master; William Bligh John O'Connell; Thomas Jones; Andrew Inglis Henderson; Arthur Clark Kemball; William Pickering; Alfred William Compigne; George Raff; William John Ward.

william John ward.

Police Magistrate—W. A. Brown. Water Police Magistrate—William Thornton.

C. P. S.—Arthur Algernon May. Ch. Con.—Samuel Sneyd.

Mayor of Bribbane—John Petrie. Aldermen—Patrick Mayne; T. B. Stephens;

Joshua Jeags; A. L. Hockings; G. Edmonstone; Robert Cribb; George
Warren; William S. Sutton.

Registrar of Small Debts Court—A. A. May. Bailif—Pat. Fitzgibbon.

Sittings, First Monday in every month.

C. C. L. for Brisane-M. E. L. Butrowes. Land Agent-A. A. May. Sheep Inspector—George Appel. Registrar of Births—Rev. Robert Creyke. Surveyor of Roads—F. E. Roberts.

Harbour Master—Lieut. Gesry, R.N. Pilots — Curphy. River Pilot — Wyborn. Steam Navigation Board—W. Thornton, Chairman; Charles Tiffin. Secretary— William Haynes.

Newspapers-The Moreton Bay Courier, twice a-week; and the Free Press, weekly.

#### CANOONA.

Is about 40 miles distant from Rockhampton.

Magistrates-H. W. Radford; G. J. Gray; John B. P. H. Ramsay; W. H. Gaden.

#### CALLANDOON.

This was formerly in the Police District of Drayton, but has latterly been separated from it. The township is situated on the north side of the McIntyre River.

Magistrates—F Gardiner; Richard Purvis Marshall; Sampson Marshall; Thomas De Lacy Moffatt; J. H. Scott. C.P.S.—Alexander Lumsdaine. Ch. Cos.— Michael Fogarty.

The Bench meets on the first Wednesday of every month, and the Small Debts Court on the same dates. Registrar—A. Lumsdaine. Bailif—Michael Fogarty. Commissioner of Supreme Court of New South Wales for Afidavits, and Sub-Curator of Intestate Estates-A. Lumsdaine.

#### CONDAMINE.

The Police District of Condamine embraces the north western part of Darling Downs, from Chinchilla to the junction of the Dogwood Creek and River Condamine, and the whole of the pastoral district of Maranoa

Magistrates—Henry Boyle; William Francis Kennedy; Henry William Coxen; John Ker Wilson; Robert G. Walker; W. P. Gordon. C.P. S.—Agent for the

Sale of Crown Lands—R. J. H. Fotheringham.
Commissioner of Crown Lands for Darling Downs—Henry Hæge. for Maranoa-Henry Boyle. ditto

Ditto Commissioner to give consent to the Marriage of Minore—Henry Boyle.
Registrar of Births, &c.—Henry Bennett.
Chief Constable, and Inspector of Slaughter Houses—Donald Ross.

The Bench meets every Saturday.

A Post Office is established at Condamine, and a mail arrives every Saturday. Departure on Monday. A mail also to Surat, to Wallan, to the Dawson River, and to Taroom.

#### DALBY.

This Police District is situated in the Darling Downs. The first allotments in the township of Dalby were sold in 1857, since which time the population has rapidly increased. It now contains three excellent Stores and three good Inns. The great distance the Magistrates respectively reside from the Court-house renders their attendance very irregular, in consequence of which the appointment of a Police Magistrate is much needed. The Electoral Lists have not been revised since 1856.

Magistrates-Arthur W. Manning; Charles Coxen; J. C. White. C.P.S.-Frank S.

Bowerman. Ch. Con.—James Shilton,
Agent for the Sale of Crown Lands, Agent for the Curator of Intestate Estates, Commissioner of the Supreme Court for taking Affidavits—Frank S. Bowerman.

The Court meets on Tuesday in each week, and as Court of Requests on the first Tuesday in each month. *Registrar*—F. S. Bowerman.

#### DRAYTON.

This Police District extends from the Dividing Range westerly to the River Barwan, a distance of about 250 miles, with an irregular width exceeding 50 miles. It contains the Townships of Drayton and Toowoomba, the latter, though it has only been settled about three years, promises to excel the older township, from which it is only three miles distant, in its buildings and number of inhabitants. There is a Benevolent Society established at Drayton, of which Dr. Armstrong is Treasurer.

Darling Down comprises the Police Districts of Drayton, Warwick, Dalby, Con-

damine, and Callandoon.

Magistrates-(District of Drayton) \*Frederick Neville Isaac; Ralph T. Gore; John Watt: Henry Bates Pitz: James Taylor: Richard Cobham. C.P.S .- G. H.

Registrar of Births, &c .- G. H. Loveday. Schools (National)-J. Rendall, Teacher. Commissioner of Supreme Court of Moreton Bay-G. H. Loveday.

The Bench meets on Fridays; and as a Court of Requests on the First Friday in every month.

Registrar—G. H. Loveday. Bailif, Inspector of Distilleries—Edward Kitching.
Benevolent Society—Treasurer—Dr. Armstrong. Bailiff, Inspector of Slaughter Houses, and Inspector of

#### GAYNDAH.

In the Northern Districts, viz. 1—Bounded by Port Curtis and Wide Bay. There is little or no cultivation. This township is distant from Brisbane about 220 miles.

Magistrates—Arthur E. Halloran; Henry Herbert; John Livingston; Peter John Pigott; Cheesborough C. Macdonald; Alexander Lawson; Alexander Gabraith; William O'Grady Haly; Archibald McMurdo Thomson; Gilbert W. Elliott; Clement F. Lawless; Robert Strathdee; David Maunder Jones; Paul Lawless; Robert Alexander; Osmond de Prior Brock; Frederick Charles Lamotte; the Hon. Berkley Basil Morton; Alfred C. Thomas; Bryce T. Barker. C. P. S.—Matthew Airey. Ch. Con.—Bartholomew Bannister.

The Court sits every alternate Monday; and on the first Monday in every quarter as a Court of Requests. Registras—M. Airey. Bailif—Edwin Rowell. Commissioner of Crown Lands—Arthur E. Halloran.

Commissioner for Affidavits, Agent for the Curator of Intestate Estates, Registrar of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and Agent for Crown Lands-M. Airey.

There is at present an Hospital building. A District Court is about to be established. Distance from Maryborough, Wide Bay, 85 miles.

#### GLADSTONE.

Gladstone is situated in the County of Clinton, in the District of Port Curtis, and in the Police District of Port Curtis and Leichhardt. It was first located in March, 1854.

Magistrates—Maurice Charles O'Connell, Government Resident; Alfred Heary Brown; Charles James Clarke; William Henry Walsh, M.L.A. C. P. S.— Lindsay Buckle Young.

The Bench meets on every Wednesday; and for the Court of Requests on the first Monday in every month. Registrar—Lindsay B. Young. Bailif—Michael Bindon.

Crown Lands Agent-Lindsay B. Young.

Commissioner for consenting to the Marriage of Minors—M. C. O'Connell. Commissioner of the Supreme Court for taking Affidavits—L. B. Young. Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages—John Scon Powe.

One of the Australasian Steam Navigation Company's steamers plies between

Gladstone and Sydney, every three weeks; and there is an overland mail communication with Sydney, via Maryborough, once a fortnight.

Gladstone is in the Electoral District of Leichhardt, the boundaries of which are identical with those of the Police District of Port Curtis and Leichhardt. This Electoral District contains 355 voters, and returned one member to the Legislative Assembly of New South Wales.

Gladstone is a place for holding Circuit Courts in connexion with the Supreme Court at Moreton Bay.

#### IPSWICH.

This Police District embraces parts of the Counties of Canning, Stanley, and Ward. The Town is on the Bremer, and at the head of the navigation of that River. Magistrates—\*Charles George Gray, P.M.; John Balfour; Pollett Cardew; Hos.
Louis Hope; James Laidley; Henry Mort; Thomas Lodge Murray Prior;
Major William North; Joseph North; John Panton; John Ranken; Richard
Joseph Smith; William Wilson. C.P.S.—F. C. Daveney. Ch. Cos.—Edmund
Quinn. C.C.L.—C. G. Gray. Registrar of Births, &c.—William Hendren.

The Court meets for ordinary business daily; and as Court of Requests on the first Wednesday in each month.

Coroner-H. Challinor.

Clergy, Church of England—Rev. John Mosely. Presbyterian—Rev. John Lambie Nelson, LLD. Roman Catholic—Rev. William McGinty. Congregational— Rev. T. J. Waraker.

The North Australian Races take place in Ipswich, on the second Tuesday. Wednesday, and Thursday in June.

Ipswich Hospital.—President—Charles George Gray, P.M.
North Australian Club.—Treasurer—George Faircloth. Secretary—David Perrier.
Commissioners for Affidavits—Arthur Macalister; John Panton; F. C. Daveney;
John Oxenham.

#### LEICHHARDT.

Magistrates—William T. Archer, John Scott; W. H. Wiseman; George Johnstone Gray; Henry Churchman Gregory; Norman Leith Hay; William Henry Yaldwyn; Charles Boydell Dutton. C. C. L.-W. H. Wiseman.

#### MARYBOROUGH.

The town is situated on the north bank of the Mary River, Wide Bay.

Magistrates—Peter D. Anderson; Arthur Edward Halloran; William Henry Walsh; Henry Cox Corfield; F. R. Hutchinson; James Blain Reid; Edward Blucher Uhr; Edward Fielding Palmer; Archibald Tomson; Henry Palmer; George Mant; Arthur Brown. C. P. S.—John George Chapman. Ch. Con.—W. McAdam. Registrar of Births, &c.—William Richardson.

Sub-Collector of Customs—Richard Bingham Sheridan.

There are two Schools-one Protestant, the other Roman Catholic.

There is a Bench at Nanango. Magistrates-David Jones; - Barker; - Haly C. P. S .- .

#### PORT CURTIS.

This District extends from the Wide Bay and Burnett District on the south; northward along the sea coast about 200 miles to broad Sound; and is bounded on the west by the Leichhardt District, at a distance from the sea varying from 50 to 100 miles. It was first located in March, 1854. Taroom, Gladstone, Rockhamp,on, and Canoons, are in this district, but put under their tespective titles for more easy reference.

Government Resident-Maurice Charles O'Connell. Commissioner of Crown Lands-John Jardine.

#### TAROOM.

Magistrales-William Henry Yaldwyn; John Scott; Henry Churchman Gregory; C. H. Dutton; William Kelman; Edmund Molyneux Royds; Charles Royds; George Pearce Serocold. C.P.S.—George S. Hammond.

District Registrar of Births, Marriages and Deaths, Commissioner for Affidavits for Supreme Court, Sydney, and Curator of Intestate Estates—George S. Hammond.

#### ROCKHAMPTON.

Magistrates—James Leith Hay; Frederick R. Hutchinson; John Jardine; John Murray; W. H. Wiseman; Arthur F. Wood. C.P.S., Registrar of Court of Requests, Crown Lands Agent, District Registrar of Briths, Deaths, and Marriages, and Immigration Agent—Frank Newell Beddek.

Chief Constable, Bailif, and Inspector of Distilleries—Thomas John Griffin.

The Court sits every Tuesday, and the first Wednesday in every month as a Court of Requests.

Surveyor General's Department.—District Surveyor for Leichhardt and Port Curtis— Arthur F. Wood, Survey Office, Quay-street, Rockhampton. Commissioner of Crown Lands for the Leichhardt District—William H. Wiseman. Commissioner of Crown Lands for Port Curtis-John Jardine. Second class Surveyor-Clarendon Stuart. Licensed Surveyor-Francis Clark.

Customs Department-Principal Officer and Landing Waiter-William John Brown. (Boat's Crew of 4 men now attached.)

Gold Field Department-The Pitz Roy River and Calliope are proclaimed as a Gold Field. Sub-Commissioner in charge-James Leith Hay.

Native Police Barracks-1st Lieutenant-John Murray, and 10 Troopers.

Harbour Master and Pilot-8. Rundle.

The Satellite Government Ketch and Crew is attached to the Surveyor General's Department when not employed upon other duties. Master and Pilot-S. Rundle.

#### WARWICK.

This Police District extends from Dividing ridges, Pilton and Dalrymple Creeks, on the north to Quart Pot Creek, on the south. The McIntyre brook ranges on the west, and main range east.

Magistrates—Edward O. Douglas; William Cowper; James Warwick Buckland; Arnold Weinholt; R. Massie. C.P.S.—Herbert Evans. Ch. Con.—Thomas McEvoy. Registrar of Births, &c.—J. Harris. School (National).—J. Harris. Teacher.

The Bench meets on Tuesdays, and for the Court of Requests, on third Tuesday of January, April, July, and October.

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London-The London Joint Stock Bank. Glasgow, Edinburgh, and West of Scotland-The Royal Bank of Scotland. Bristol, and West of England-Stuckey's Banking Company. Manchester-Manchester and Liverpool District Bank. Liverpool-North and South Wales Bank. South Australia-The South Australian Banking Company. Van Dieman's Land—The Commercial Bank of V. D. L. Western Australia—The Western Australian Bank. Hamburgh—Messrs. Merck and Co. New York-Messrs. Duncan Sherman and Co. India-The Agra and United Service Bank. " and Ceylon-Mercantile Bank of India, London, and China. Bahia—Messrs. S. S. Davenport and Co. China-Messrs. Blenkin, Rawson, and Co. Manila-Messrs. Russell and Sturgis. Singapore-Messrs. Ker, Rawson, and Co. Batavia - Messrs. M'Laine, Watson, and Co. Sourabaya-Messrs Fraser, Eaton, and Co. Mauritius-Mercantile Bank of India, London, and China, Hong Kong-Messrs. Russell and Co.

# **Anion** Bank of Australia

# No. 1, PITT STREET, SYDNEY.

HEAD OFFICE—No. 38, OLD BROAD STREET, LONDON.
SECRETARY—H. W. D. SAUNDERS, Esq.

PAID-UP CAPITAL - - - £1,000,000.

# COLONIAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

Colonial Inspector-J. F. McMullen, Esq., Melbourne.

# NEW SOUTH WALES.

SYDNEY.

Local Directors—Sir Charles Nicholson, Bart.; Major Fanning; John
Taylor, Esq. Alex. McDonald, Esq.

Manager-Charles Robertson. Accountant-John Muir.

### BATHURST.

Local Directors—George Busby, Esq.; William Lee, Esq. Manager—George Ferguson. Accountant—J. H. Etheridge.

GOULBURN.

Local Director—James Chisholm, Esq.
Acting Manager—John T. Sale. Accountant—George Tuson.
BRISBANE.

Local Director-George Raff, Esq.

Manager—J. B. Turner. Accountant—George Turner.

ORANGE.

Manager-John Busby. Accountant-J. C. Hutchinson.

# VICTORIA.

MELBOURNE.

Local Directors—William De Graves, Esq.; T. J. Nankivel, Esq.;
Richard Grice, Esq.

Manager-Frederick Cook. Accountant --

#### GEELONG.

Local Director—Charles Ibbotson, Esq. Manager—J. S. Turner. Accountant—T. W. Antill.

PORTLAND.

Local Director—James Blair, Esq.

Manager-Edmund Moon. Accountant-W. A. Jennings.

BALLAARAT.

Manager-Edward Bradley.

SANDHURST.

Manager-John Manson.

ARARAT.

MANAGER-Henry Hooke.

MARYBOROUGH.

MANAGER-

CASTLEMAINE.
MANAGER—James Williamson.

# SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—John Hart, Esq.; George Hall, Esq.

MANAGER—Nathaniel Oldham. ACCOUNTANT—S. Cradock.

PORT ADELAIDE.
Agent-James Vautin.

# TASMANIA.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—A. McNaughten, Esq.; Askin Morrison, Esq. MANAGER—Nigel Gresley. ACCOUNTANT—G. P. Kenny. LAUNCESTON.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—John Crookes, Esq.; James Robertson, Esq. MANAGER—J. C. Jennings. ACCOUNTANT—E. C. Windsor.

# NEW ZEALAND.

WELLINGTON.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—Henry St. Hill, Esq.; Isaac E. Featherston, Esq. ACTING MANAGER—John Carter. ACCOUNTANT—A. Knowles.

AUCKLAND.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—James Bain, Esq., and James Henderson, Esq. MANAGER—Alexander Kennedy. Accountant—D. S. Ferguson. CHRISTCHURCH.

LOCAL DIRECTOR—J. W. Hamilton, Esq. Manager—John Palmer. Accountant—W. W. Cobb.

LYTTLETON.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—W. G. Brittan, Esq. Manager—F. Witherby. NELSON.

LOCAL DIRECTOR—John Poynter, Esq.

MANAGER—Alexander Kerr. Accountant—H. H. Knowles.

DUNEDIN.

MANAGER-Alfred Jackson. ACCOUNTANT-W. J. Green.

PORT NAPIER.

ACTING AGENT-J. B. Braithwaite.

The Union Bank of Australia issues Drafts on the Bank of British North America, in Canada and Nova Scotia, and on the Agents of that Bank at New York; and has Agents and Correspondents in the principal Towns of Great Britain and Ireland, and the Continent of Europe and in Mauritius, Ceylon, Calcutta, Bombay, and Shanghai.

# English, Scottish & Australian Chartered Bank,

CORNER OF GEORGE AND KING STREETS.

# INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER, 1852.

With power to increase to One Million.

## Court of Directors in London.

William Borradaile, Esq. George H. Donaldson, Esq. Robert How, Esq. Stephen P. Kennard, Esq. John S. Rigge, Esq. James R. Robertson, Esq. John R. Thomson, Esq. Thomas W. Watson, Esq.

# Colonial Inspector.

John A. Jackson, Esq.

# Secretary.

Henry Moules, Esq.

# NEW SOUTH WALES.

Sydney Branch.

LOCAL DIRECTORS—Hon. Henry Prince, Esq., M.L.C.; S. D. Gordes, Esq., M.L.A.; Joshua R. Young, Esq.

MANAGER—John Young.

ACCOUNTANT—John Thomas Ford. Solicitors—Holden and M'Carthy.

Wallongong Branch.

MANAGER-George Hewlett.

Biama.

MANAGER-Thomas J. Fuller.

# Interest on Deposits.

At Sydney, Wollongong, and Kiama, Interest is allowed on Fixed Deposits, according to the following scale:

( n sums repayable on Seven days' notice.. 21 per cent.

Fifteen ,, ,, Three months' notice 4 ,, ,, ,, Six ...5 7) ,, •• Twelve ...5

On sums of £2000 and upwards. Interest according to special arrangement.

# VICTORIA.

# Melbourne Branch.

MANAGER-F. A. Walsh. ACCOUNTANT-F. A. Stratford. SOLICITOR-Thomas Clarke.

WILLIAMSTOWN SUB-BRANCH-----, Sub-Manager. COLLINGWOOD SUB-BRANCH-John Dowling, Sub-Manager.

# ACENCIES:

### England and Wales-

Southampton—Hampshire Banking Company.

Plymouth—Harris, Bulteel, and Co. Manchester—Sir B. Heywood, Bart., and Co.

Birmingham-Lloyds and Co.

Liverpool-Royal Bank.

Bristol-West of England and South Wales District Bank.

Cardiff—

Newport (Monmouth)-

### Scotland-

Edinburgh and Glasgow .- The British Linen Company, - and the Edinburgh and Glasgow Bank.

Aberdeen.—The British Linen Company,—and the North of Scotland Bank.

#### Ireland-

Dublin, Cork, Belfast, Galway, Limerick, and Sligo.-The Bank of Ireland.

### Foreign-

India, China, Ceylon, and Mauritius.—The Oriental Bank Corporation, and the Agra and United Service Bank,

# Cape of Good Hope-

Thomson, Watson, and Co.

#### THE

# LONDON CHARTERED BANK

### OF AUSTRALIA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER, 1852.

### PAID-UP CAPITAL—£100,000, WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO ONE MILLION.

LONDON OFFICE-47, CANNON STREET, E.C.

#### Court of Directors :

Duncan Dunbar, Esq.—Chairman. William Fane De Salis, Esq.—Deputy-Chairman. Anselmo De Arroyave, Esq. Charles Falconer, Esq. James Fraser, Esq.
Patrick Douglas Hadow, Esq. Alexander Hoyes, Esq.

Charles George Barnett, Esq. Richard Henry Browne, Esq. James Denis De Vitre, Esq. Thomas Dyer Edwards, Esq.

#### Anditars :

John Gurney Hoare, Esq.

I Thomas Chapman, Esq.

Fowler Newsham, Esq.

#### Bankers :

Messrs. Barnett, Hoares, and Co.

#### Zalicitors :

Mesers, C. H. and W. Freshfield and Newman.

Secretary :

G. M. Bell, Esq.

#### LONDON CHARTERED BANK-Continued.

### Establishments of the Corporation in the Colonies.

Inspector:

John Bramwell, Esq.

#### MELBOURNE BRANCH.

Local Directors:

John Fitzgerald Leslie Foster, James McCulloch, Esq., M.P. Esq., M.P. Alfred Ross, Esq.

Manager:

John Bramwell, Esq.

Assistant Manager:

Harry Drax Bloxham.

#### SYDNEY BRANCH.

Manager:

Edwin Brett, Esq.

Accountant:

Edward J. Webb, Esq.

#### GEELONG BRANCH.

Local Directors:

Alfred Douglass, Esq.

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John Guthrie, Esq.

Manager :

John Galletly, Esq.

Accountant:

Mr. James Nicol.

#### MARYBOROUGH BRANCH.

Manager : .

James Anderson, Esq.

#### ARARAT BRANCH.

Manager :

William Sanders, Esq.

#### BALLAARAT BRANCH.

Manager:

George G. Mackay, Esq.

#### DUNOLLY BRANCH.

Manager :

D. McPherson, Esq.

#### PLEASANT CREEK BRANCH.

Manager:

James M. Stewart, Esq.

### ORIENTAL BANK

CORPORATION.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

#### PAID-UP CAPITAL-£1,260,000.

RESERVED FUND, £252,000.

Court of Wirectors, 1857, 1858.

Harry George Gordon, Esq.—Chairman. William Scott Binny, Esq.—Deputy-Chairman.

James Blyth, Esq. Sir S. G. Bonham, Bart., K.C.B.

William Erskine, Esq.

Alexander Mackenzie, Esq. Lestock Robert Reid, Esq. Patrick F. Robertson, Esq., M.P.

John Louis Bonhote, Esq.

OUT BY ROTATION UNTIL MAY, 1858. Lieutenant-General P. De La Motte, C.B.

#### Bankers :

The Bank of England; The Union Bank of London.

#### Zolicitors :

Mesars. Chatfield and Hart; Messrs. Fuller and Saltwell.

#### Agents :

In LIVERPOOL-Messrs. Thompson, Finlay, and Co. IN SCOTLAND AND IRELAND-The National Bank of Scotland: The Provincial Bank of Ireland.

## Banks, Branch Banks, & Agencies

Charles James Fife Stuart-Chief Manager. William Mather Anderson-William McLay Elles-Inspector. Assistant-Inspector.

BOMBAY AGENCY-Peter Ranken, Agent.

CALCUTTA AGENCY—William Anderson, Agent.
CEYLON BRANCH—George Smyttan Duff, Manager. James McEwen,
Manager at Kanday. James M. M. Logan, Agent at Galle.
CHINA BRANCH—Patrick Campbell, Manager. John Skinner, Agent

at Shanghai.

MADRAS AGENCY-J. Moir, Acting Agent.

MAURITIUS BRANCH-James Edward Arbuthnot, Manager. Melbourne Branch-William M. Anderson, Acting Manager.

SINGAPORE AGENCY-J. S. Scrymgeour, Acting Manager.

SYDNEY BRANCH-George Kilgour Ingelow, Manager.

AUCKLAND BRANCH-S. Oliver, Manager.

WELLINGTON BRANCH-Adam Burnes, Manager.

#### ORIENTAL BANK-Continued.

#### RULES OF BUSINESS.

#### STDNBT BRANCE.

#### Exchange.

The Corporation grant Drafts on London from demand to ninety days' sight, and Drafts on Scotland and Ireland on demand; also Circular Notes negociable in India, Egypt, Syria, and the Continents of Europe and America. N.B.—Drafts for Sums of £1 and under £20, are issued payable on demand only and sums under £1 are remitted by advice. Drafts are also granted on the Agencies and Branches of the Corporation at Bombay, Calcutta, Ceylon, Hongkong, Madras, Mauritius, Singapore, Melbourne, Auckland, and Wellington, at the Exchange of the day. The Corporation purchase or collect Bills payable in Europe or in any of the above places.

#### Wiscounts and Advances.

The Corporation discount Private Bills and Notes payable in Sydney bearing at least two approved names unconnected in general business, and not having more than four months to run; they also make advances upon Government Debentures; Assayed Bullion; Goods not of a perishable nature, and on Bills of Lading (with Policy of Insurance) for Goods shipped for importation into Sydney. The Corporation also grant Cash Credits upon approved personal security.

#### Current Beposit Accounts.

No current account opened for a less sum than £50.

All accounts balanced half-yearly, viz:—on the 30th June and 31st December.

#### Fixed Deposits.

The Corporation allow Interest on Deposits.

Interest will be allowed on Fixed Deposits, lodged after date as under,
viz.:—

								AZIII WIIII	
Subject to 7 days' not	ice	of wi	thdr	awal	••		2	per cent.	
Ditto 15 ditto ditto		••		• •	••	••	3	ditto.	
Ditto 3 months ditto				••	. •		4	ditto.	
Ditto 6 ditto ditto		••	••				5	ditto.	
Ditto 12 ditto dito	• •	•••	••		• •	• •	51	pitto.	
And on Deposits of large ar	nou	nts ac	cord	ling t	о вр	ecia	l ar	rangements.	
Notice of withdrawal ma									at
any subsequent date.									

#### SAFE CUSTODY.

The Corporation take Charge of Government or other Securities, and realise Interest and Dividends for Constituents free of Charge.

Hours of Business from Ten to Three o'clock, except on Saturdays, when the closing hour is One o'clock.

GEORGE K. INGELOW, Manager.

Day Annum

### THE AUSTRALIAN

# JOINT STOCK BANK.

INCORPORATED BY ACT OF COUNCIL 1853.

# Capital—£375,000. In 37,500 Shares of £10 each.

#### Board of Directors :

T. C. Breillat, Esq., Chairman.

John Fairfax, Esq. Thomas Holt, Esq. Clark Irving, Esq. Hon. R. M. Robey, Esq.

#### Auditors :

Robert Garrett, Esq.

| John Blaxland, Esq.

#### General Manager :

A. H. Richardson, Esq.

Assistant Manager: Francis Adams, Esq.

#### Solicitors :

Messrs. Holden and McCarthy.

#### BRANCHES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Brisbane, Ipswich, West Maitland, Armidale, Braidwood, Goulburn, Wagga Wagga, Bathurst, Grafton, Tenterfield, Mudgee, Singleton, (Agency) Rockhampton (Agency).

#### AGENCIES.

LONDON—Messrs. Heywood, Kennards, and Co-SCOTLAND—Royal Bank of Scotland. IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland. VICTORIA—Bank of Victoria and Branches. ADELAIDE—South Australian Banking Company. HOBART TOWN—Bank of Van Dieman's Land.

Drafts are granted on Ireland and Scotland on favourable terms to parties remitting small sums to their friends in Britain.

# Marine Assurance Company.

(Incorporated by Act of Council, 1851.)

## OFFICE-GEORGE STREET.

## CAPITAL - £150,000.

Directors:	

Richard Jones, Esq.	M.L.A.	Chairman.		
Thomas Andrew, Esq.	Samuel	D. Gordon,	Esq.,	M.L.A
	Michael	E. Murnin,	Esq.	
John Fairfax, Esq.			_	

#### Auditors:

Alexander M'Arthur, and A. Foss, Esqrs.

Marine Surveyor:

Captain W. S. Deloitte.

Agents in London.

Messrs. P. W. Flower and Co.

Messrs. Bingle and SonRates of Premium on Goods by first-class vessels, not under 45 tons
register, free from average, unless general.

. Gui	neas.	Guinea:	
per	cent,	per cent	
Great Britain	11	Clarence River 2	
India, or Manila	21	Ditto (per Steamer) 1	ì
Hong Kong		Newcastle 1	
Java		Twofold Bay	į
Mauritius	14	Ditto (per Steamer)	
Valparaiso or Lima	2	Port Albert 2	t
California		Port Phillip 1	
Tahiti	14	Ditto (per Steamer) }	
Auckland	1	Port Fairy or Portland Bay 21	ī
Wellington, Nelson, Port	- 1	Launceston 12	í
Cooper, or Otago	2	Hobart Town 1	
Fitzroy River	2	Ditto (per Steamer) ‡	
Wide Bay or Port Curtis	11	Circular Head 2	
Ditto (per Steamer)	11	Adelaide 1	
Moreton Bay	11/	Swan River 21	
Ditto (per Steamer)		_	
Gold. &c., per Mail Steamers, via Su	ez to Sor	thampton. 14 guineas per cent.	

Gold, &c., per Mail Steamers, via Suez to Southampton, 1½ guineas per cent. Ditto, ditto, per steamer to Melbourne, ½ ditto ditto.

Wool by first-class vessels from Sydney to London, average payable on each Bale, as if separately insured, 2 guineas per cent.

Policies on Goods, Gold, &c., to Great Britain, granted in triplicate, payable by Messrs. P. W. Flower & Co., in London, in case of loss.

Time Policies granted on vessels at rates according to the nature of the trade in which they are employed.

Whaling Voyages, limited to fifteen months, 10 guineas per cent.

Goods stowed on deck not overed by the Company's Policies, unless specifically named.

By order of the Board,

ROBERT GARRETT, Secretary.

# Australian Matual Provident Society.

#### Batablished January 1st, 1849, and Incorporated by Act of Parliament of NEW SOUTH WALES.

For the purpose of transacting every Branch of Life Assurance, Annuity, and Endowment Business.

At the Second Investigation into the Society's affairs completed during 1859, it was found that the transactions of the five years ending February 28th, 1859, had been so profitable as to produce A SURPLUS OF MORE THAN FIFTY PER CENT. ON THE LIABILITIES. MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE ASSETS WAS PROFIT, ACTUALLY REALISED AND INVESTED for the exclusive benefit of the Members of the Society and their surviving friends.

A LIFE ASSURANCE POLICY effected in the middle of 1849, by a person then aged 40 years, for £500, now amounts to £692 13s. The Bonus of £110 19s. 5d., allotted to it last February, is now worth £51 7s. Sd., or about seventy per cent. on the Premiums paid during the past Ave years, which, if devoted to the reduction of all future premiums, would diminish them by nearly thirty per cent. For each year the Policy may endure till next Investigation in 1864, a further addition of £12 6. 7d. WILL BE MADE TO IT.

A DEFERRED ANNUITY POLICY effected in 1849, (the Annuity to commence in 1867,) is now increased from the original amount of £20 per annum to £29 1s. 10d.

An Endowment of the original amount of £400 payable in 1870, is

new increased to £503 17s. 8d.

From the Actuary's Report, the correctness of which has been certified by Professor Pell, it appears that the existing Assets have been so valued "as to render it highly probable that during the progress of the next for years, they will be productive of an increasing surplus."

TABLES OF RATES for all ordinary plans of Life Assurances, Annuities, and Endowments, may be obtained at any of the Society's offices, and the Rates in case of Survivorship Assurances, Assurances whether by Ascending or Descending Scales of Premiums, or by a limited number of Premiums &c. ;—Present or other Annuities ;—or any other description of Endowment. may be ascertained on application to the Actuary.

GENERAL CONDITIONS with regard to voyaging, residence abroad,

&c., &c., are unusually favourable.

#### Extract from Tables.

LIFE ASSURANCE.—Annual Premiums payable during Life to assure £100 with Bonus Additions, payable at death.

Age.	Premium.		Age.	Premium.			Age.	Premium.				
20 30	£1 2	17 8	5 2	35 40	£2 3	15 4	4 5	50 60	£4 7	9 1	10	

#### IMPORTANT PRIVILEGES.

The attention of Assurers is requested to the following important privileges granted by the Legislature of New South Wales to the Members of this Society, and to them only:—

All its Policies are protected after a certain term, to a gradually increasing extent against the operation of the Insolvent Laws. Policies effected by married women, are protected against the debts and control of their husbands. The families of Assurers of £100, or smaller sums, who die intestate, are saved the expense of obtaining letters of administration.

#### mirectors:

Chairman-John FAIRFAK, Esq.

Deputy Chairman-William Harvie Christie, Esq.

THOMAS HOLT, Esq. George King, Esq. MICHAEL EGAN MURNIN, Esq.
The Hon. James Mitchell, Esq.

Medical Referee-Sprott Boyd, Esq., M D.

Consulting Actuary-Morris Birkbeck Pell, Esq., B.A.

Solicitor-M. Consett Stephen, Esq.

Standing Counsel—E. BROADHURST, Q.C., & A. TODD HOLROYD, Esqre-Bankers—Australian Joint Stock Bank.

Agencies are established in most of the principal places in this and the other Australasian Colonies.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE—Hunter Street, Sydney, New South Wales.
ROBERT THOMSON.

Actuary and Secretary.

December 31st, 1859.

# NORTHERN

# ASSUBANCE COMPANY,

FOR

# Fire & Life Insurance at Bame & Ahraad.

Established in 1836.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament.

Capital—£1,259,760 Sterling. Invested Funds upwards of £250,000.

#### Head Offices.

London-1, Moorgate Street. Aberdeen-3, King Street.

Edinburgh—20, St. Andrew Square. Glasgow—19, St. Vincent Place.

#### London Board of Directors.

Chairman—THE RIGHT HON. LORD ERNEST BRUCE, M.P.

John Abercrombie, Esq. | Thomas Newman Farquhar, Esq.
Charles R. M'Grigor, Esq.
G. A. Sjeveking, Esq.

### Life Department.

Medical Referee, Sydney-John Moon, Esq., Surgeon.

Policies are granted on every description of risk contingent upon life, including insurances for the whole term of life, or for short periods, and with or without participation in profits.

Annuities immediate, deferred, or survivorship and endowments for children.

In the participation class, the whole profits belong to the assured; and a bonus is declared every five years, which may be either added to the policy, applied to the gradual extinction of the premium, or its equivalent value received in cash.

### Fire Bepartment,

#### Surveyor-Peter Stewart, Esq.

Insurances are granted on every description of property, at the usual rates of premium.

Detailed prospectuses, forms of proposal, and all other information, may be obtained on application to

## BUYERS & LEARMONTH, Agents,

4, CHARLOTTE PLACE, CHURCH HILL, SYDNFY.

# VICTORIA Fire & Alarine Insurance COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1849.

Empowered by Act of the Legislative Council.

**CAPITAL** £1,000,000.

Head Office, 82, Collins-st. East,

MELBOURNE.

## Directors :

The Hon. Henry Miller, M.L.C., Chairman. W. R. Burnby, Esq., Deputy-Chairman. John Dinwoode, Esq., J.P. William Hall, Esq., J.P. The Hon. William Highett, M.L.C.

Risks taken at the usual rates, and the utmost liberality afforded to insurers.

For further particulars apply to the undersigned, who have been appointed Agents for New South Wales.

## RAYMOND & CO.,

Treasury Buildings, George Street.

# IMPERIAL

# Fire Insurance Company.

# CAPITAL £1,500,000.

# Premiums for Dwelling & Counting Houses.

Brick or stone, with slated or metal roofs, from 2s. 3d. to 3s. 6d. per cent. per annum. Ditto with shingled roofs, 3s. 9d. to 5s. 9d. Household furniture, at the same rate as the buildings.

# Premium for Buildings, Storing Merchandise, or in which trades are carried on.

Brick or stone, with slated or metal roofs, from 3s. 9d. to 5s. 3d. Ditto, with shingled roofs, 6s. to 7s. 6d. Merchandise at the same rate as the building.

Bricknogged and weatherboard buildings, from 7s. 6d. to 20s.

## Ships in harbour, or in Dock, in the Port of Sydney.

With warranty not to repair, 7s. 6d. per cent. per annum. With liberty not to repair, 11s. 3d. Ships building as may be agreed.

Losses from fire by lightning made good; and all claims or adjustments paid in Sydney.

# GRIFFITHS, FANNING, & CO., Agents, SPRING STREET.

## LAUNCESTON

# Fire and Marine Insurance Company. CAPITAL £100,000, in 2000 SHARES

Established in 1852.

# Head Office—St. John Street, Launceston. Directors:

George Fisher, William Gardner Sams, John Fawns, R. C. Gunn.
John Thompson.

Secretary-A. J. Marriott.

Solicitors-Messrs. Douglas, Dawes, and Miller.

Marine Surveyor-Captain Henniker.

Agents in Sydney-Molison and Black.

Marine Surveyor for Sydney-Captain J. Kendall.

Bankers-Commercial Bank.

## MOLISON & BLACK,

Ship and Insurance Brokers, Macquarie Street.

## London Alliance Fire Insurance Company.

Further Reduction of 25 per cent. on the former Premiums.

The undersigned are prepared to issue Fire Policies at the reduced rates of Premium, namely—

On First class risks, from 2s. 3d. to 5s. 9d. per cent. per annum

On Second class ditto from 3s. 9d. to 8s. per cent. per ditto

Third class ditto (subject to arrangement)

Non hazardous goods insured at the same rates of Premium as the buildings in which they are deposited.

An extra charge for hazardous goods. Special risks taken by agreement.

THACKER, DANIELL, AND CO., Agents.

No. 10, O'Connell-street.

# PURKIS & LAMBERT,

AUCTIONEERS & AGENTS, 357, CEORCE STREET.

# STEAM.

# Sydney to New Zealand.

THE Inter-Colonial ROYAL MAIL



STEAM PACKET COMPANY'S STEAMSHIP.

## SAILING MONTHLY

FROM CRAFTON WHARF.

For AUCKLAND on the 10th of each month, with H.M. Mails, returning to SYDNEY on the 2nd.

For NELSON, WELLINGTON, PORT COOPER, and OTAGO, on the 10th of each month, returning to SYDNEY on the 11th.

Goods & Passengers for New Plymouth taken bia Aelson.

The Company's vessels on the coast of New Zealand sail in conjunction with those from Sydney, and those from a fortnightly communication all round the principal ports on the coast.

Rates of Freight and Passage Money moderate.

Special arrangements made with parties taking Return Tickets.

For alterations or further particulars see daily papers.

PEARSON and CO., Agents,

GRAFTON WHARF.

# ILLAWARRA

## STEAM



# COMPANY<sub>2</sub> SYDNEY OFFICE, PHŒNIX WHARF.

STREET. ERSEINE

CHAIRMAN, David Lindsay Waugh, Kiama.

DIRECTORS, J. H. Williams, Sydney; Henry Mort, Sydney; Robert
H. Owen, Wollongong; R. Haworth, Wollongong; J. Pike, Kiama; Andre de Mestre, Shoalhaven; John Macarthur, Shoalhaven.

MANAGER AT SYDNEY, Eyde Manning.

The Paddle Steamers, "Hunter," "Mimosa," "Illawarra," "Nora
Creina," "Kiama," and "William the Fourth," run to and from Sydney, Wollongong, Kiama, Shoalhaven, Clyde River, (only 30 miles from Braidwood), Ulladulla, Merimbula, Twofold Bay, and Port Macquarie.

#### PARRAMATTA STEAMERS.

These swift Steam Packets ply as follows, on week days-From Parramatta, 7, 8, and 11 a.m., and 4 p.m. From Sydney, 9 a.m., 1.15, 4, and 6 p.m.

#### On Sundays...

From Parramatta, at 7 a.m., and 4 p.m. From Sydney, at 9 a.m., and 6 p.m. Calling at the chief places on the river.

#### FARES:

Cabin, 2s. 6d.; Return Ticket, 4s. Steerage, 1s. 6d.; Return Ticket, 2s. 6d.

Time of trip, one hour and a half. Omnibus conveyance, free. Phoenia Wharf, Sydney.

#### STEAM TO BRISBANE WATER.

To Brisbane Water twice every alternate week, viz .- Every other Tuesday and following Friday, returning the same day.

#### STEAM PACKETS FOR HIRE

Either for harbour or sea purposes.

Apply at the Phoenix Wharf.

# HUNTER RIVER

# NEW STEAM NAVICATION COMPANY.

INCORPORATED BY ACT OF COUNCIL, 1852.

CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - - £55,000

#### Mirectors :

JAMES A. PORTUS, Esq., CHAIRMAN.

SAMUEL COHEN, Esq. P. O'KEEFE, Esq.

J. B. R. ROBERTSON, Esq. J. BORTHWICK, Esq.

JOHN BROWNE, Esq.

Manager:
ROBERT R. HUNTLEY, Esq.

Secretary: LOUIS BARBER, Esq.

#### Bank:

COMMERCIAL BANK-Sydney and Morpeth.

#### Agents:

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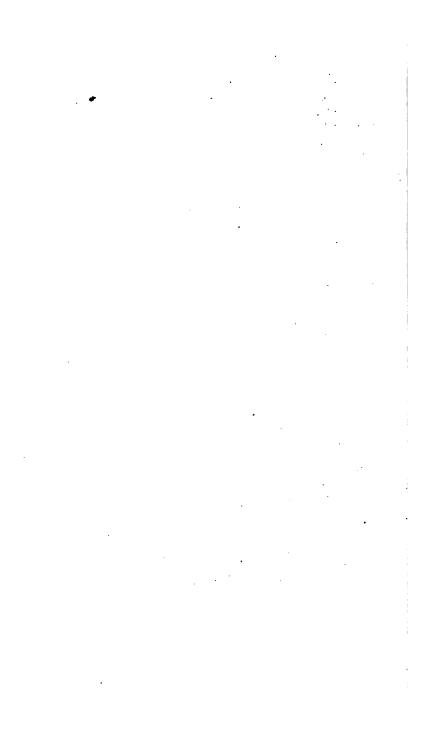
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